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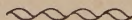
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The American Jewish Year Book

5666

September 30, 1905, to September 19, 1906

Edited by

CYRUS ADLER

AND

HENRIETTA SZOLD

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THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

1905

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THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

PREFACE

In presenting the seventh of the series of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, the Editors are able to state that the officers of the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA have determined upon the regular issuance of this volume, which until now was authorized only from year to year. At the same time it was decided to limit it hereafter to three hundred pages as a maximum. This policy has necessitated several changes. The most notable is the omission of the list of "Selected Hebraica and Judaica," which is now more appropriately published in the pages of The Jewish Quarterly Review.

In its stead several new lists are included, all of them pertaining to America, for with each issue of the YEAR BOOK it has become more clearly apparent that the presentation of as complete a record of Jewish activities in the United States as is obtainable should be the specific and exclusive task of the YEAR BOOK.

The account of the National Organizations, except in the case of a few appearing here for the first time, has been reduced to a mere statement of the date and place of the general annual or biennial meeting, and the names of the members of the governing bodies. This suffices to enable the inquirer to turn either to the files of newspapers for detailed

accounts or address himself to an authoritative source for first-hand information.

The last instalment of the Biographical Sketches appears this year. The three series, incomplete though they have been, have demonstrated the presence in America of an amount of Jewish personality and achievement hitherto unsuspected, and they point out the desirability of further work and publication in American Jewish biography.

The Palestine Bibliography is inserted in continuance of the policy inaugurated last year with "The Hundred Best Available Books in English on Jewish Subjects." It is thought that by presenting such lists of accessible books on subjects of Jewish interest, the YEAR BOOK is exercising the legitimate function of aiding the educational leaders of the communities, as in other departments it aims to give help to other communal leaders. The same purpose will, it is hoped, be served by the Syllabus on p. 163. While it incidentally sums up the contribution to English-Jewish literature by the SOCIETY issuing the YEAR BOOK, it is designed to be useful to Sabbath School teachers, Chautauqua Circles, and Study Sections of the Council of Jewish Women.

It is a melancholy commentary upon Jewish fortunes, that the feature of the present issue which will probably hold most interest for the reader is the review of the past year, whether as presented with the literary coloring of the narrator of "The Year," or in the bareness of a List of Leading Events. The middle ages can hardly show a longer and sadder mar-

tyrology for a single year. In an index to recent literature it is significant, that under the caption "Persecution" but one entry appears: "See also Jews." There are a few oases,—The Duma Manifesto, the dubious echo in Russia to the passport agitation in the United States, the preparations of the Self-Defense Party,—but even they must be taken as holding out hope for the future, rather than as tokens of relief in the past.

The Editors of the YEAR BOOK are again under the agreeable necessity of expressing gratitude to a large number of persons, whose ready and courteous co-operation has enabled them to compile the data contained in this issue.

CYRUS ADLER,
HENRIETTA SZOLD.

SEPTEMBER 1, 1905.

SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS ISSUES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 5660, pp. 271-282.

THE ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE, 5661, pp. 45-65.

DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL AND LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, 5661, pp. 67-490.

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THE AMERICAN PASSPORT IN RUSSIA, 5665, pp. 283-305.

THE HUNDRED BEST AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON JEWISH SUB-
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CALENDARS

זשה
תרס"ה-5665
1904-1905

1904			5665	1905		
Sep. 10	New Year		Tishri 1	Sep. 30		
Sep. 12	Fast of Gedaliah		Tishri 3	Oct. 2		
Sep. 19	Day of Atonement		Tishri 10	Oct. 9		
Sep. 24	Tabernacles		Tishri 15	Oct. 14		
Oct. 1	Eighth Day of the Feast		Tishri 22	Oct. 21	Eight	
Oct. 2	Rejoicing of the Law		Tishri 23	Oct. 22	Rej	
Oct. 9	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)		Tishri 30	Oct. 29	First New	
Nov. 8	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)		Heshvan 30	Nov. 28	First New	
Dec. 3	Hanukah		Kislev 25	Dec. 23		
Dec. 8	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)		Kislev 30	Dec. 28	First Ne	
Dec. 18	Fast of Tebet		Tebet 10			
1905				1906		
Jan. 7	New Moon Day		Shebat 1	Jan. 7		
Feb. 5	First New Moon Day (of Adar Rishon)		Shebat 30	Jan. 27		
Mar. 7	First New Moon Day (of Adar Sheni)		Adar Rishon 30	Feb. 25	First N	
Mar. 20	Fast of Esther		Adar Sheni 13	Mar. 8		
Mar. 21	Purim		Adar Sheni 14	Mar. 11		
April 6	New Moon Day		Nisan 1	Mar. 27		
April 20	Passover		Nisan 15	April 10		
May 5	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)		Nisan 30	April 25	First N	
May 23	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer		Iyar 18	May 13	Thirty	
June 4	New Moon Day		Sivan 1	May 25		
June 9	Feast of Weeks		Sivan 6	May 30		
June 23	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)		Sivan 30	June 23	First New	
July 20	Fast of Tammuz		Tammuz 17	July 10		
Aug. 2	New Moon Day		Ab 1	July 23		
Aug. 10	Fast of Ab		Ab 9	July 31		
Aug. 31	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)		Ab 30	Aug. 21	First N	
Sep. 24	Selihot Services		Ellul 24	Sep. 16		
Sep. 29	Eve of New Year		Ellul 29	Sep. 19		

5666-1906			הכז תרכ"ז-5667 1906-1907		
5666			1906	5667	
New Year	Tishri	1	Sep. 20	New Year	Tishri 1
Gedaliah	Tishri	3	Sep. 23	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 4
Atonement	Tishri	10	Sep. 29	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10
Tabernacles	Tishri	15	Oct. 4	Tabernacles	Tishri 15
the Feast	Tishri	22	Oct. 11	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22
the Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 12	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23
Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 19	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30
Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan	30	Nov. 18	New Moon Day	Kislev 1
Hanukkah	Kislev	25	Dec. 12	Hanukkah	Kislev 25
Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec. 17	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30
			Dec. 27	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10
			1907		
Tebet	Tebet	10	Jan. 16	New Moon Day	Shebat 1
Day	Shebat	1	Feb. 14	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30
Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	Feb. 27	Fast of Esther	Adar 13
Esther	Adar	11	Feb. 28	Purim	Adar 14
n	Adar	14	Mar. 16	New Moon Day	Nisan 1
n Day	Nisan	1	Mar. 30	Passover	Nisan 15
ver	Nisan	15	April 14	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30
Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	May 2	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18
y of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May 14	New Moon Day	Sivan 1
n Day	Sivan	1	May 19	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6
Weeks	Sivan	6	June 12	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30
Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June 30	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 18
Tammuz	Tammuz	17	July 12	New Moon Day	Ab 1
n Day	Ab	1	July 21	Fast of Ab	Ab 10
Ab	Ab	9	Aug. 10	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)	Ab 30
Day (of Ellul)	Ab	30	Sep. 1	Selihot Services	Ellul 22
Services	Ellul	26	Sep. 8	Eve of New Year	Ellul 29
New Year	Ellul	29			

5666

is called 666 (תרסו) according to the short system (ל'פ"ק). It is a complete Common Year of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, 355 days, beginning on Saturday, and having the first day of Pass-over on Tuesday, the third day of the week ; therefore its sign is זשג. It is the fourth year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the tenth year of the 203d solar cycle of 28 years, since the Creation.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sep.		Tishri			
30	S	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1—2: 10
Oct.					
1	S	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
2	M	3	Fast of Gedaliah צום גדליה	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
3	T	4			
4	W	5			
5	Th	6			
6	F	7			{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel. 2: 15-27 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
7	S	8	האזינו, שבת שובה	Deut. 32	
8	S	9			
9	M	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	{ Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 Afternoon: Lev. 18	{ Is. 57: 14—58: 14 Afternoon: Jonah; Micah 7: 18-20
10	T	11			
11	W	12			
12	Th	13			
13	F	14			
14	S	15	Tabernacles* א' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
15	S	16	Tabernacles ב' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16 Num. 29: 17-25 Seph. 29: 17-22 Num. 29: 20-28 Seph. 29: 20-25 Num. 29: 23-31 Seph. 29: 23-28 Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 26-31 Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 29-34	I Kings 8: 2-21
16	M	17			
17	T	18			
18	W	19	חול המועד	{ Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	
19	Th	20	{ The Great Hosannah		
20	F	21	הושענא רבא		
21	S	22	{ Eighth Day of the Feast שמיני עצרת		{ I Kings 8: 54-66, or —9: 1
22	S	23	{ Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	{ Deut. 33: 1—34: 12 Gen. 1: 1—2: 3 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	{ Josh. 1 Seph. 1: 1-9
23	M	24	אסרו חג		
24	T	25			
25	W	26			
26	Th	27			
27	F	28			
28	S	29	בראשית [מב' החדש]	Gen. 1: 1—6: 8	{ I Sam. 20: 18-42 Seph. add Is. 61: 10; 62: 5
29	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read during the Feast of Tabernacles.

1905, Oct. 30—Nov. 28]

HESHVAN 30 DAYS

[5666 חשוון]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct.		Heshvan			
30	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
31	T	2			
Nov.					
1	W	3			
2	Th	4			
3	F	5			
4	S	6	נח	Gen. 6: 9—11: 32	{ Is. 54: 1—55: 5 { Seph. 54: 1-10
5	S	7			
6	M	8			
7	T	9			
8	W	10			
9	Th	11			
10	F	12			
11	S	13	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
12	S	14			
13	M	15			
14	T	16			
15	W	17			
16	Th	18			
17	F	19			
18	S	20	וירא	Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 { Seph. 4: 1-23
19	S	21			
20	M	22			
21	T	23			
22	W	24			
23	Th	25			
24	F	26			
25	S	27	חיי שרה [מב' החדש]	Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
26	S	28			
27	M	29	יום כפור קטן		
28	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1905, Nov. 29—Dec. 28]

KISLEV 30 DAYS

5666 כסלו

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov. 29	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
30	Th	2			
Dec. 1	F	3			
2	S	4	תולדות	Gen. 25: 19—28: 9	Mal. 1: 1—2: 7
3	S	5			
4	M	6			
5	T	7			
6	W	8			
7	Th	9			
8	F	10			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12; or 11: 7—14: 10
9	S	11	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10—32: 3	
10	S	12			
11	M	13			
12	T	14			
13	W	15			
14	Th	16			
15	F	17			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12; or Obad. 1: 1-21
16	S	18	וישקה	Gen. 32: 4—36: 43	Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
17	S	19			
18	M	20			
19	T	21			
20	W	22			
21	Th	23			
22	F	24		{ Gen. 37: 1—40: 23 Num. 7: 1-17	
23	S	25	{ Hanukah, Feast of Dedication וישב [מב' הח'] המוכה	{ Seph. 6: 22—7: 17	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
24	S	26		{ Num. 7: 18-29 Seph. 7: 18-23	
25	M	27		{ Num. 7: 24-35 Seph. 7: 24-29	
26	T	28		{ Num. 7: 30-41 Seph. 7: 33-35	
27	W	29		{ Num. 7: 36-47 Seph. 7: 36-41	
28	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	{ Num. 28: 1-15 Num. 7: 42-53 Seph. 7: 42-47	

1905, Dec. 29—1906, Jan. 26]

TEBET 29 DAYS

[5666 טבת]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Dec.		Tebet			
29	F	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	{ Num. 28: 1-15 Num. 7: 48-59 Seph. 7: 48-53	
30	S	2	Eighth Day of Hanukah מקץ	{ Gen. 41: 1-44: 17 Num. 7: 54-8: 4	I Kings 7: 40-50
31	S	3			
Jan.					
1	M	4			
2	T	5			
3	W	6			
4	Th	7			
5	F	8			
6	S	9	ויגש	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
7	S	10	{ Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
8	M	11			
9	T	12			
10	W	13			
11	Th	14			
12	F	15			
13	S	16	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
14	S	17			
15	M	18			
16	T	19			
17	W	20			
18	Th	21			
19	F	22			
20	S	23	שמות [מב' החדש]	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1	{ Is. 27: 6-28: 13; 29: 22, 23 Seph. Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
21	S	24			
22	M	25			
23	T	26			
24	W	27			
25	Th	28	יום כפור קטן		
26	F	29			

1906, Jan. 27—Feb. 25]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

[שבט 5666]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan. 27	S	1	New Moon נארא, ר' חדש	{ Ex. 6: 2—9: 35 { Num. 28: 9—15	Is. 66
28	S	2			
29	M	3			
30	T	4			
31	W	5			
Feb. 1	Th	6			
2	F	7			
3	S	8	בא	Ex. 10: 1—13: 16	Jer. 46: 13—28
4	S	9			
5	M	10			
6	T	11			
7	W	12			
8	Th	13	{ New Year for Trees		
9	F	14	בשלח, חמ' עשר בש'.		{ Judg. 4: 4—5: 31
10	S	15	ר"ה לאילנות	Ex. 13: 17—17: 16	{ Seph. 5: 1—31
11	S	16			
12	M	17			
13	T	18			
14	W	19			
15	Th	20			
16	F	21			
17	S	22	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1—20: 26	{ Is. 6: 1—7: 6; 9: 5, 6 { Seph. 6: 1—13
18	S	23			
19	M	24			
20	T	25			
21	W	26			
22	Th	27	יום כפור קטן		
23	F	28			
24	S	29	משפטים, פ' שקלים [מב' הח']	{ Ex. 21: 1—24: 18 { Ex. 30: 11—16	{ II Kings 12: 1—17 { Seph. 11: 17—12: 17
25	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1—15	

* The Book of Esther is read on Purim.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mar.		Nisan			
27	T	1	New Moon ר' חדרש	Num. 28: 1-15	
28	W	2			
29	Th	3			
30	F	4			
31	S	5	ויקרא	Lev. 1: 1—5: 26	Is. 43: 21—44: 23
April					
1	S	6			
2	M	7			
3	T	8			
4	W	9			
5	Th	10			
6	F	11			
7	S	12	צו, ש' הגדול	Lev. 6: 1—8: 36	{ Mal. 3: 4-24; or Jer. 7: 21—8: 3; 9: 22, 23
8	S	13			
9	M	14	{ Fast of the First Born תענית בכורים	{ Ex. 12: 21-51	{ Josh. 3: 5-7;
10	T	15	Passover* א' דפסח	{ Num. 28: 16-25	{ 5: 2—6: 1, 27
11	W	16	{ Passover, First Day of 'Omer	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44	{ Seph. 5: 2—6: 1, 27
12	Th	17	ב' דפסח	{ Num. 28: 16-25	{ II Kings 23: 1 (or 4)
13	F	18	חול המועד	{ Ex. 13: 1-16	{ -9: 21-25
14	S	19		{ Num. 28: 19-25	
15	S	20		{ Ex. 22: 24—23: 19	{ Ezek. 36: 37—37: 14
16	M	21	Passover ז' דפסח	{ Num. 28: 19-25	{ Seph. 37: 1-14
17	T	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Ex. 13: 17—15: 26	II Sam. 22
18	W	23	אסרו חג	{ Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32—12: 6
19	Th	24		{ Deut. 15: 19—16: 17	
20	F	25		{ Num. 28: 19-25	
21	S	26	שמיני [מב' החדש]	Lev. 9: 1—11: 47	{ II Sam. 6: 1—7: 17
22	S	27			{ Seph. 6: 1-19
23	M	28			
24	T	29			
25	W	30	New Moon א' דר' חדרש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Song of Songs is read during the Feast of Passover.

1906, April 26—May 24]

IYAR 29 DAYS

[א״ר 5666]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
April		Iyar			
26	Th	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
27	F	2			
28	S	3	תזריע ומצורע	Lev. 12: 1-15: 33	II Kings 7: 3-20
29	S	4			
30	M	5			
May					
1	T	6			
2	W	7			
3	Th	8			
4	F	9			
5	S	10	אחרי מות וקדשים	Lev. 16: 1-20: 27	{ Amos 9: 7-15; or Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or -16) Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (or 1) -20
6	S	11			
7	M	12			
8	T	13			
9	W	14	The Second Passover פסח שני		
10	Th	15			
11	F	16			
12	S	17	אמור	Lev. 21: 1-24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
13	S	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל"ג בעומר		
14	M	19			
15	T	20			
16	W	21			
17	Th	22			
18	F	23			
19	S	24	בהר סיני ובחקתי [מב' הח']	Lev. 25: 1-27: 34	Jer. 16: 19-17: 14
20	S	25			
21	M	26			
22	T	27			
23	W	28			
24	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		

1906, May 25—June 23]

SIVAN 30 DAYS

[סיון 5666]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
May		Sivan			
25	F	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
26	S	2	במדבר	Num. 1: 1-4: 20	Hos. 2: 1-22
27	S	3			
28	M	4			
29	T	5			
30	W	6	Feast of Weeks* א' דשבועות	{ Ex. 19: 1-20: 26 { Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12
31	Th	7	Feast of Weeks ב' דשבועות	{ Deut. 15: 19-16: 17 { Num. 28: 26-31	{ Hab. 3: 1-19 { Seph. 2: 20-3: 19
June					
1	F	8	אסרו חג		
2	S	9	נשא	Num. 4: 21-7: 89	Judg. 13: 2-25
3	S	10			
4	M	11			
5	T	12			
6	W	13			
7	Th	14			
8	F	15			
9	S	16	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1-12: 16	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
10	S	17			
11	M	18			
12	T	19			
13	W	20			
14	Th	21			
15	F	22			
16	S	23	שלח לך [מב' החדש]	Num. 13: 1-15: 41	Josh. 2
17	S	24			
18	M	25			
19	T	26			
20	W	27			
21	Th	28	יום כפור קטן		
22	F	29			
23	S	30	New Moon קרת, א' דר' חדש	{ Num. 16: 1-18: 32 { Num. 28: 9-15	{ Is. 66 { Seph. add I Sam. 20: 18, 42

* The Book of Ruth is read during the Feast of Weeks.

1906, June 24—July 22]

TAMMUZ 29 DAYS

5666 תמוז

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפמרות
June		Tammuz			
24	S	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
25	M	2			
26	T	3			
27	W	4			
28	Th	5			
29	F	6			
30	S	7	חקת	Num. 19: 1—22: 1	Judg. 11: 1-33
July					
1	S	8			
2	M	9			
3	T	10			
4	W	11			
5	Th	12			
6	F	13			
7	S	14	בלק	Num. 22: 2—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8
8	S	15			
9	M	16			
10	T	17	{ Fast of Tammuz צום שבעה עשר בתמוז	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
11	W	18			
12	Th	19			
13	F	20			
14	S	21			
			פינחס	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
15	S	22			
16	M	23			
17	T	24			
18	W	25			
19	Th	26			
20	F	27			
21	S	28	ממות ומסעי [מב' הח']	Num. 30: 2—36: 13	{ Jer. 2: 4-28; 8: 4 Seph. 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 2
22	S	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July		Ab			
23	M	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
24	T	2			
25	W	3			
26	Th	4			
27	F	5			
28	S	6	דברים, ש' חזון	Deut. 1: 1—3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
29	S	7			
30	M	8			
31	T	9	Fast of Ab* צום תשעה באב	{ Deut. 4: 25-40 Afternoon; Ex. 32: 11-14; 84: 1-10	{ Morning: Jer. 8: 13—9: 23 Afternoon: Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
Aug.					
1	W	10			
2	Th	11			
3	F	12			
4	S	13	ואתחנן, ש' נחמו	Deut. 3: 23—7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
5	S	14			
6	M	15	חמשה עשר באב		
7	T	16			
8	W	17			
9	Th	18			
10	F	19			
11	S	20	עקב	Deut. 7: 12—11: 25	Is. 49: 14—51: 3
12	S	21			
13	M	22			
14	T	23			
15	W	24			
16	Th	25			
17	F	26			
18	S	27	ראה [מב' החדש]	Deut. 11: 26—16: 17	Is. 54: 11—55: 5
19	S	28			
20	M	29	יום כפור קמן		
21	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Lamentations and the Book of Job are read on the Fast of Ab.

1906, Aug. 22—Sep. 19]

ELLUL 29 DAYS

אלול 5666

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Aug.		Ellul			
22	W	1	New Moon* ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
23	Th	2			
24	F	3			
25	S	4	שופטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
26	S	5			
27	M	6			
28	T	7			
29	W	8			
30	Th	9			
31	F	10			
Sep.					
1	S	11	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
2	S	12			
3	M	13			
4	T	14			
5	W	15			
6	Th	16			
7	F	17			
8	S	18	כי תבוא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
9	S	19			
10	M	20			
11	T	21			
12	W	22			
13	Th	23			
14	F	24			
15	S	25	נצבים וילך	Deut. 29: 9—31: 30	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
16	S	26	Sellhot* משכימים לסליחות		
17	M	27			
18	T	28			
19	W	29	ערב ר"ה		

* The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Ellul.

PENINA MOÏSE

WOMAN AND WRITER *

BY LEE C. HARBY

There are lives which, departing, leave a fragrance behind, even as roses crushed and dead for years perfume the receptacle which has proved their tomb. Such a life was that of Penina Moïse, of Charleston, South Carolina, where her memory is cherished by all who knew her and by the lovers of good literature and poetry. She has left behind her remembrances sweet with the aroma of romance, kindness, and fervor—an atmosphere likely to emanate from one who combined so much in herself, who bore in her personality an heredity conducive to the development of her peculiar temperament.

When, in 1791, the insurrection of slaves took place in Santo Domingo, there was one Jewish family who suffered heavily, the anger of the slaves being especially directed against the prosperous French Colony in which they lived. Abraham and Sarah Moïse—he a native of Alsace on the Rhine and she of the Colony of St. Eustace—had amassed great wealth, and they lived respected for their strict integrity and industrious habits, the wife being blessed also with great personal beauty and a bright, well-balanced mind. At dead of night they were forced to seek safety in flight, a faithful

* Acknowledgments and thanks are due to Mrs. S. A. Dinkins' for full data concerning her aunt, Miss Penina Moïse.

slave having acquainted them with their danger. They could save nothing but the clothes they wore and a tiny trunk of gold coin, which a negro woman secreted beneath some grass in her market-basket and conveyed for them to the vessel that bore them to the United States. Charleston offered a refuge and a happy home, and there they established themselves, learning in time the language and the customs of those around them. Here Penina was born in 1797, one of a large family of seven brothers and two sisters.

Life flowed smoothly enough for the little girl until she reached the age of twelve, when her father's death brought her the first sorrow, and left his family helpless and in such straitened circumstances that her mother was unable to continue her education. Besides, her services were needed in domestic duties, while those older than herself gave their assistance to the family support. But the child loved knowledge, all the more perhaps because now it had become so difficult of attainment. Often she would hide away in the garret with book and pencil, and every moment she could spare or even filch from duty was devoted to reading, and at night, when she did not wish to be disturbed, she would seek a quiet spot and study by the light of the moon. For this she had to pay dearly, for in after life her sight failed her, ending at last in total blindness; but in early youth, though near-sighted, she possessed unusually strong vision, which she taxed beyond all bounds, for, besides her incessant reading, she executed the finest of lace work as well as exquisite creations in the fashionable embroideries of her day.

With her vivid imagination and a remarkable memory, literature became a passion with Penina Moïse, and, as her years increased, she developed great depth and tenderness of

feeling, which made her naturally choose poetry as her medium of expression. The fashion of the day, too, tended that way; but all that she wrote had distinct original value; even her letters to relatives, abounding in witty remarks, humorous descriptions, and many beautiful thoughts, were well worth preserving. She was full of religious fervor, and devoted to the traditions of the Jewish race; they inspired her, and the Synagogue called forth many of her most beautiful poems. *The Occident*, published by Isaac Leiser in Philadelphia, first afforded her the opportunity of giving print-life to these children of her brain, and it was not long before her poems were gladly accepted by *Godey's Lady's Book* and *The Home Journal*, of New York, the leaders in the polite literature of the day.

It may be said that during the young womanhood of Penina Moïse the golden era of Charleston Judaism was at its height; it lasted in greater or less degree until the commencement of the war between the States. That drew into its ranks a full representation of both young and old of the Jewish congregation, and since its close the circle of Israelites has not been noted for achievement. She had the benefit of its high literary atmosphere, of intercourse with its able men and fascinating women; she was, too, an ornament to its society, and her pure character, ability, devotion to duty, and her misfortunes made her a special favorite. All combined to do her honor, and thus the most modest of women was pushed forward to fill a prominent place in that cultured and refined community. It was good fortune, indeed, to begin one's literary career where Isaac Harby—*facile princeps*—lived and taught, writing his able editorials, his incisive criticisms, advocating in glowing

periods and with convincing argument his movement of reform; where Mordecai Noah lived his young manhood, wrote his first dramas, moved prominently in political arenas, and then sailed away to enter upon his broader and more public career; where Caroline De Litchfield Harby, with the education of a man and the heart of a child, who was "a toast" as a beauty of her day, and held a high place in her brother's literary coterie, yet lived a life measured by unselfish devotion to duty, rearing her brother's orphan children after his demise, and still finding time and inspiration to write sweet hymns of praise, which are still sung in the service of the Congregation Beth Elohim; where Abram Moïse, the eminent lawyer, and Isaac, his younger brother, graced the social circles—the former with a graver intellect, and the latter, his French blood showing in his vivacity and his versatile talent, with his keen sense of the ridiculous a welcome and favored guest in every company, and always ready to contribute song, rhyme, or repartee to its entertainment; where Cardoza was editor and statistician, and where there were very many more, among them other Moïses of different branches, talented and ready of pen and tongue, such as Cordelia Moïse, beautiful, graceful, and gay, blessed with the gifts of song and dance, also bringing her poetic talent to the shrine of Beth Elohim, and helping to enlarge its hymnal.

It was a distinguished congregation of Israelites to which Penina belonged, and it gave an impetus to her thought, for it surrounded her with a sympathetic audience for her every effort, their hearts full of love and pride, making her way in life sweet with the pleasantness of friendship and the gratification of an earnest "well done"! It was an atmosphere conducive to mental growth, generating thought, and beget-

ting brilliancy. And she was responsive to it all; her genius expressed itself freely by her pen, as the columns of the *Washington Union*, the *Boston Daily Times*, *Heriot's Magazine*, the *New Orleans Commercial Times*, the *Charleston Courier*, and the periodicals before mentioned can attest. In 1883, her friends induced her to publish a collection of her poems, under the name of "Fancy's Sketch Book." She also wrote much prose, and her letters to the Northern press, supposed to emanate from "Fancy's Mail Bag," were sought after and read eagerly. In these she displayed much humor and many quaint conceits; she delighted in epigram, repartee, and witty play upon words, not only in her writings, but also in conversation, which made her a welcome guest wherever she went. She was "good company," for there was never a dash of bitterness in what she said or wrote, nor in her humor a single dart to rankle in the bosom of a friend.

The French have a proverb that runs, "*bon poète, mauvais homme*." This, Miss Moïse proved, was anything but true; yet it was most probably her French blood that endowed her with the easy versatility that enabled her to pass from her joyous "Song of the Mosquito" and her witty "Said Cotton to Rice," to sacred hymns and tender memorial tributes to those she had loved and lost. She was very human; all things that touched upon man or woman appealed to her, and a little child was a sacred thing in her sight. Her niece writes of her:

She looked with coldness on nothing that God had made; the flowers were dear to her as spirit messengers from the Great Bestower of beauty. The outer world spoke to her soul, whispering of eternal love and mercy, and the early recognition of her nearness to God and her fellow-beings gave her thought the eminent religious tone that pervaded so much of what she wrote.

Not long after the publication of the "Sketch Book," the severe illness of her mother began to confine Penina to a life of unselfish devotion to the invalid, who was entirely helpless. For two years she bore, with infinite patience and unflinching cheerfulness, all the exactions and the close confinement that attendance upon the suffering entails. Nursing seemed to be a special gift of hers; she deemed it a privilege to minister to the distressed. During the Yellow Fever scourge of 1854, she nursed its victims without regard to sect or station; she prayed with the dying, and for those who recovered she made the hours to pass lightly, as, by song and recitation, story and anecdote, she caused them to forget their pain and weakness. It was after a dread season of this disease that she wrote her *Invocation to Frost*,—"When its shafts shall the scourge of the South overthrow,"—for only with the advent of winter's cold did the deadly "yellow peril" withdraw from the city she loved.

In 1837, Miss Sally Lopez founded the Jewish Sunday School in Charleston, and she was succeeded in the superintendency by Miss Penina Moïse. Miss Moïse delighted in writing sacred songs, poems, and recitations for the children, exulting in all the history and traditions of her race. She was interested in everything that touched upon the present, past, or future of the Jewish people; her voice rose in protest whenever prejudice or sectarianism had to be met. But her love for her own religion did not make her narrow to others. When Bishop England died, we are told that "it was to her that the public appealed for a tribute, gladly responded to by the liberal spirit of this admirer of all good men." With her, freedom of thought was characteristic. The Synagogue was to her an inspiration and a theme for all sweet song; even

its controversies brought forth her verse, as when the bitter contention took place over having or not having an organ, and the appeal to legal authority was had as to the ownership of the place of worship. The decision was in favor of the Reformers, resulting in a division of the congregation. While writing

“The struggle is over—the victory ours,”

Miss Moïse laments the discord and consequent separation as “one shadow” that dimmed “our triumph”—discord and shadow being spoken of as

“The first is the sound of a brother’s farewell,
The last is the tear that in breathing it, fell.”

When, in 1838, the synagogue was burned to ashes in the “great fire” in Charleston, she wrote:

“While I mused the fire burned, then spake I with my tongue.”
And again, in 1841, when it arose from its ruins, fair and stately and good to look upon, she sang:

“Behold, O Mighty Architect, what love for Thee hath wrought!”

Again, when it was consecrated in 1843, it was she who penned the opening ode, “sung by the first choir that ever tuned their voices in a Jewish place of worship.”

Romance entered Miss Penina Moïse’s life in early womanhood, coming in a form that spoke pleadingly to her heart. But, alas! it had to be denied. Of the firmest principles, she could not be tempted even by love to transgress the rules of her religion’s exclusiveness and step without its pale. It was well, however, that the light had shone upon her life; all women are better for having loved and happier for having been loved. The latter experience was not an isolated incident in her life: more than one offered her love, but she

remained true to her own heart, believing that responsive love alone should be the reason for and basis of marriage. There stood always in her window an æolian harp, the gift of one of her rejected suitors. It emitted a sweet and mournful melody as the sea-breezes swept its strings. To her child-friends, of whom she had many, its low cadences were wonderful, almost weird, evoked as they were by unseen causes; but they ever seemed to harmonize with Miss Moïse's moods, whether pensive or severe, or even when she was gayest and indulging her muse in some humorous flight of fancy.

After a separation of thirty years, Penina had the happiness of reunion with her only sister and that sister's daughter; thenceforth "the trio," as they were called, lived together, residing in Charleston until the beginning of the war between the States. In spite of her advancing age, she took great interest in the secession movement, delighting in its strong coloring, stirred to her depths by its enthusiastic patriotism, for she was an ardent states-rights woman. The organization of the "minute men," with their distinctive colors in their cockades, impressed her, and she wrote a stirring war ditty, to the tune of the well-known song, "The Bonnets of Blue," for the use of the young people of Charleston. It is given here as an example of her composition in an entirely different strain from her other poems, and because it glows with the fire of youth instead of evincing the caution of old age; the true poet remains forever young.

COCKADES OF BLUE

Hurrah for the Cockades of Blue!

Hurrah for the crimson ones, too—

For what signify

Tints that catch but the eye,

So the heart that's beneath them is true!

Hurrah for the Palmetto State!
Whose patriots the "Minute" await
That shall summon their band
To engage hand to hand
Any foe that dare enter its gate!

Hurrah for the Sectional Star
Whose light shall be seen from afar
To break through the cloud
That its glory would shroud,
And its bright, Southern aspect would mar!

Hurrah for the Rattlesnake bold,
Of which a tradition is told—
On the Lion it sprang,
Left the marks of its fang,
And drove him from Moultrie's stronghold!

Again it is coiling to spring!
Beware, "Wide-Awakes," of its sting—
For fearful its wrath
To the foe in its path,
Be he President, Peasant, or King!

Hurrah for the Cockades of Blue!
Hurrah for the crimson ones, too—
For what signify
Tints that catch but the eye,
So the heart that's beneath them is true!

A short time before the war she found that her sight was failing. Then began constant and severe attacks of neuralgia, which racked her nerves, and rendered sleep impossible. She never knew when nor how often they would overpower her, but between whiles she continued to compose her songs of praise, her hymns and religious anthems of rejoicing, which have made her name imperishable. In spite, too, of all she endured

she could always jest, as witness her grotesque definition of neuralgia:

“A fugitive from Purgatory, who, having served as an apprentice in Lucifer’s penal laboratory, acquired such proficiency in the art of torturing that he excited the jealousy of his master, so quitted the Satanic Institute, and established a patent rack and screw factory, distancing all nerve-crushing competitors, not excepting the familiars of the Inquisition.”

All who have suffered from the fell disease will attest to the truth of this description, while marvelling at her ability to “make fun” of the hideous source of her suffering. Her apostrophe to the “Blue Devils” that tormented her before and after her neuralgic attacks, shows the quick rebound of her nature from intense pain to gaiety:

Out upon ye, horn and hoof!
Tanglers of the gorgeous woof
Sportive fancy loves to spread,
Chequered by no sable thread.
Tell me, for I never knew,
Why they call such devils *blue*—
Are ye of the female college,
Blue by virtue of your knowledge?
Why should your infernal crew
Thus profane the violet’s hue?
Darkeners of my spirit’s ray,
When this tributary lay
Shall be carolled at your revels,
Rise and pledge me, azure devils!
Ne’er around my nerves to dance—
Ne’er about my pen to prance—
Nor by some demoniac caper
Quench the intellectual taper!

It was this quality of brightness, of making the best of everything in life, that made her so popular with children;

they loved her and she studied them, knowing each individual character and suiting her methods to each in her wise handling of traits and disposition,—for when Charleston was shelled during the “sixties,” and so made dangerous for non-combatants, “the trio” refuged to a little town nearly a hundred miles in the interior of the State. There many young people gathered about her to receive information from her well-stored mind, and learn the lessons drawn from her experience and memory. When peace was declared, the sisters and the niece returned to the city of their birth. Their resources had become so reduced that they had to open a school as a means of support. In this school Penina assisted, giving oral lessons, lessons so valuable and lasting as condensed by her clear mind and imparted by her eloquent and impressive speech, that to this day her pupils retain them in their memory. She taught the science of familiar things to the younger scholars, while to those of maturer minds she gave lessons in literature, listening as they read, criticising, correcting, and advising. Her methods were all her own, and even her appearance and manner made a deep impression upon those fortunate enough to come beneath her ministrations. On the days when she was well this was somewhat of the routine: Into the school-room of her sister and niece would enter the maid-servant and announce, “Miss Penina is ready.” Then the scholars, singly, would go to her, and each receive her lesson. She sat always in the centre of her bed-chamber, her face turned away from the light. As a further protection, she wore blue glasses, for though she could not see, she used to say that she could feel the light on the sensitive nerves of her eyes. She wore a cap of sheer white Swiss muslin, and across her head, and passing over and down the sides of her face, a folded black

silk kerchief—all to fight off the attacks of the fiend neuralgia. Her fingers were ever busy—ripping, generally, something black in silk, fold after fold; but on Saturdays and holidays and on her birthday she would be holding lovingly some old book of poetry. If the pupil had been good she would be allowed to read selections, Miss Penina pointing them out as she turned the leaves—for she knew her books by heart and saw each page with her mind's eye. The daughters of her old friends, both Jewish and Christian, knowing of her blindness, came one after the other to read aloud to her, and, while bestowing upon her the pleasure of hearing, derived for themselves vast benefit from her store of knowledge, historical, poetical, and biographical. Indeed, she had no superior as an imparter of knowledge, to the young as well as to those of maturer years; they revered as well as loved her, respecting her slightest wish as though it were a command. Thus she was an able assistant to her sister in the school-room. Soon the death of that sister gave her one more grief; yet, we are told, that “except in one of her hymns she never ‘gave sorrow words,’ but, feeling her faith in God’s mercy so tried, she wrote the 78th Hymn.”

These hymns of hers are the voices of her life—supplication, resignation, and praise, worship, aspiration, and rejoicing, the cry of the soul, the uplifting of the mind, faith, belief in God’s mercy through all events and in every phase of mortal existence—every emotion and thought are there expressed. When her soul grew faint within her, when her spirit was strong and rejoiced, the hymns tell all. She spoke in them with a voice that shall during years to come continue to resound in the hearts of those who sing and those who hear. Listen to her trumpet call of rejoicing on the redemption of

Israel at the Red Sea. It does not need music to stir the soul of him who reads; the words tell that the air should be one to thrill a listening congregation to the very heart:

Hallelujah! Praise to Thee,
Mighty God of Victory!
Voice of Jacob, now repeat
Paschal anthems, loud and sweet,
Paschal anthems, loud and sweet.

Hallelujah! God hath bowed
Hearts idolatrous and proud;
'Whelmed amid their vain career
Courser, car, and charioteer,
Courser, car, and charioteer!

Hallelujah! Let us sing,
Sound the trump, the timbrel ring!
Tyrant kings shall never more
Scorn the God that we adore,
Scorn the God that we adore!

Hallelujah! Spear and shield
Vainly may the strongest wield—
Weak the cause that virtue wrongs;
Triumph but to truth belongs,
Triumph but to truth belongs!

Hallelujah! Symbol bright
Of divine, impartial light
Is the sun that taketh heed
Of the flower and the weed.

Hallelujah! Even so
Mercy beams on all below;
Nor to Saints its smile confines
But on guilt forgiving shines.

Hallelujah! Full and free
Swelled the Hebrews' choral glee
As to Palestine they sped
By the God of battles led!

Hallelujah! May our race,
Heirs of promise and of grace,
Enter Heav'n beyond Life's goal,
Blessed Canaan of the soul!

Penina Moïse was no summer friend; she was staunch and true, and one of her sentiments quite expresses the attitude of her life in this particular: "To be capable of friendship in its most exalted sense is, with me, the test of nature's true nobility." Her whole life proved her sincerity, and all those who were in misfortune sought her out, and were better for having been with her. Her example taught endurance and thought of others, for she had the moral courage and strength of will to "veil her suffering in mirth." Her consideration for those around her often, doubtless, made her seem gay even when she was in bitter pain—as it was when, cursed with insomnia, she made light of her affliction, writing a most amusing article on "Trying to sleep," her humor flowing as airily as a fairy floats on her wings. Who, reading it, would have dreamed that it was penned with every nerve vibrating and quivering from a sleepless night filled with intense agony! In spite of it all, life was dear to her, and she was very grateful and loving to her friends. She clung to them—through their eyes she viewed the changing world. For nearly fifteen years she had not crossed the threshold of her home; blind and a confirmed invalid, she depended on those who came to her for her knowledge of passing events, yet her mental faculties were never impaired by age, misfortune, or

ill-health! When in her eighty-third year, about a year before her death, she wrote a poem to her friends, in grateful acknowledgment of their attention and kindness. In this she asks

“ But *why* should I not wish to linger here?
Do I not dwell in friendship's atmosphere,
Where generous souls such balmy tribute bring
As makes my wintry age so like to spring
That scarce the blind recluse, amid its snows,
Detects the absence of the vernal rose? ”

Living with her niece, Miss Jacqueline Levy, from whom she received devoted love and untiring care, she was blessed in her latter days with calm and peace; but, when the end approached, it overwhelmed her with agony. For days she had been very ill, and she knew that death was near; she bade adieu to those nearest to her, thanking them gratefully for all they had done and been to her. Her suffering became so intense and lasted so long that those who loved her prayed for death to bring her relief. At last she was at rest. On September the thirteenth, 1880, in the eighty-fourth year of her age, Penina Moïse, the sweet singer in Israel, passed to her heavenly home to add her adoring voice to the choir of angels that encircles the Throne, and give prayer and praise to the Bestower of all good.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWISH COMMUNAL WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES

The Biographical Sketches which follow are the third and last instalment of the series begun in the *AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK* for 5664, and continued in the issue for 5665. In the former were published sketches of Rabbis and Cantors officially connected with congregations in the United States. Additions to them appear in the Year Book for 5665 on p. 214, and also in the present issue on p. 119.

The issue for 5665 was mainly devoted to sketches of Jews prominent in the professions, in the arts, the sciences, journalism, business, and in public life. The only class of professional men and women not included among them were those trained to preside over Jewish charitable institutions, the superintendents and directors of the charities, superintendents of orphan asylums and kindred institutions, the settlement and social workers, etc.

The sketches presented in this issue deal with the activities of those who have devoted themselves to such communal work, as well as of those who have made it their avocation to serve the interests of the Jewish community of the United States in its congregational, charitable, and educational needs.

As in the former attempts at presenting a "Who's Who," the confession must be made that the list given below is far from exhaustive, and, as before, the fault must be said to lie as much with the persons addressed as with the Editors. Four hundred and fifty-two (452) persons were addressed,

two requests for information being sent to two hundred and seven (207) of them. Three hundred and twenty-seven (327) responses were received, but twenty-four (24) refused information, and nine (9) had to be ruled out as not coming under the classifications adopted. The Post Office authorities returned two (2) circulars whose address was inadequate, and in two (2) cases the persons addressed died in the interval between the mailing of the circulars and the compilation of the list. Accordingly, one hundred and twenty-one (121) persons were not heard from at all. Two hundred and ninety-four (294) sketches are published below, to which are added the names of twenty (20) persons (starred *) occupying prominent communal positions from among those not heard from.

Abraham, Abraham. President Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born March 9, 1843, New York City. Son of Judah Abraham and Sarah Sussman. Educated in New York public schools. Married Rose Eppstein. President Temple Israel; vice-president Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; director Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. Trustee Baron de Hirsch Fund. Address: Brooklyn, N. Y.

Abraham, Victor. Secretary District Grand Lodge, No. 2, and member Court of Appeals, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; vice-president Arbitration and Peace Society; director United Jewish Charities, and Walnut Hills Business Men's Club. Born June 12, 1846, Cincinnati, O. Son of Joseph Abraham and Sarah De Young. Educated in Cincinnati public schools. LL. B., 1867, Cincinnati Law College. Married Emma Dreyfoos. Was president Hebrew General Relief Association; Young Men's Hebrew Association; District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of its District Court; Cincinnati Club; Walnut Hills Improvement Association, and president and trustee of K. K. Bene Israel. Chairman Seventh General Convention, and of Ritual Commission, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; worshipful master Miami Lodge, No. 6, Free and Accepted Masons; vice-president Young Men's Mercantile Library, Cincinnati Gymnasium, and Ohio Chess Club. Address: 2522 May, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Abt, Jacob J. President Board of Trustees of the Maxwell Street Settlement. Born December 18, 1867, Wilmington, Ill. Son of Levi Abt and Henrietta Hart. Educated in Chicago and New Haven. B. A., 1890, Yale University. Married Mildred Shire. Resident at the Maxwell Street Settlement, 1893-1898. Address: 218-220 Market, Chicago, Ill.

Adler, Max. Vice-president Congregation Mishkan Israel. Born October 14, 1840, Berkunstadt, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Sigismund Adler. Educated in the New Haven public schools, German and Hebrew schools. Married Esther Myers. Director Hebrew Benevolent Society; General Hospital Society of Connecticut; First National Bank; and of Mercantile Safe Deposit Company; member advisory board, Young People's Hebrew Association; president Harmonie Club, and of Commission on Permanent Pavements; chairman Finance Committee, and director, New Haven County Anti-Tuberculosis Association; chairman Finance Committee, and director Organized Charities Association; chairman Finance Committee, and member, Board of Managers, New Haven Dispensary; chairman Advisory Committee, United Workers of New Haven; trustee and member Executive Committee, New Haven Trust Company; and trustee National Savings Bank; commissioner to investigate the advisability of creating State Technical Schools. Was member Board of Education, New Haven School District; president Chamber of Commerce, 1899-1901; commissioner from the State of Connecticut to the Atlanta Exposition, 1895; and to the Tennessee Centennial and International Exposition, 1897. Address: New Haven, Conn.

Alzheimer, Benjamin. Treasurer National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Born March 6, 1850, Darmstadt, Germany. Son of Moses Alzheimer and Salome Loew. Educated at the Rheinhardt Institute and the Darmstadt Realschule. After leaving school, received private instruction in mathematics and languages in Darmstadt and Frankfort on the Main. Married Jennie Eisenstadt (deceased). Member Board of Trustees, St. Louis Public Museum; vice-president Scottish Rite Masonic Temple, since 1895; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; member Executive Board, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; trustee Temple Israel; member Board of Directors, Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis. Address: 215 North Fourth, St. Louis, Mo.

American, Sadie. Corresponding secretary, Council of Jewish Women. Born March 3, 1862, Chicago, Ill. Daughter of Oscar L. American and Amelia Smith. Educated in Chicago public schools.

Secretary of Congress of Jewish Women, World's Fair, Chicago, 1893, and one of the founders of the Council of Jewish Women, and organizer of many Sections. President of New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of Consumers' League of New York State; director Woman's Municipal League, New York City, and chairman of its Tenement House Committee; member Executive Committee, National Consumers' League; Intermunicipal Association for Household Research; and of Council of Women of the United States. President League for Religious Fellowship, Chicago, 1896. Vice-president, 1896-1899, and director, 1899, Illinois Consumers' League; director Cook County League of Women's Clubs, 1897-1898; club leader Maxwell Street Settlement, Chicago, 1894-1898; teacher Sinai Temple Sunday School, Chicago, 1894-1899; founder Vacation Schools, Chicago, 1896; chairman Permanent Vacation School and Playground Committee of Chicago Women's Clubs, 1896-1900; of Press Committee of Council of Jewish Women, 1899-1904; and of Industrial Committee, New York State Federation of Women's Clubs, 1900; member Committee on Neighborhood Improvement, National Association of Charities and Corrections, 1903; member Committee on Night School and Social Centres, Public Education Association, New York City, 1899-1903; Committee on Peace Propaganda, Council of Women of the United States, 1899-1904; and Chicago Committee which secured the passage of the Illinois Juvenile Court law; member Executive Committee and one of the founders, Army and Navy League of Illinois during the Spanish-American war; member Executive Committee, Civic Federation of Chicago, 1895-1899; Executive Committee of Committee of One Hundred to revise laws regulating education in Illinois, 1897-1898; Executive Committee of South Side District Bureau of Charities, Chicago, 1896-1899; of Council of Women of the United States since 1895; and of societies co-operating to secure United States women inspectors to protect girls coming in first and second class cabins since 1903; speaker National Association of Charities and Corrections, 1895; Triennial Council of Women of the United States, 1895, 1898, 1902; and at Biennial of General Federation of Clubs, Denver, 1896; speaker and delegate representing Council of Jewish Women at the International Congress of Women, London, 1899, and Berlin, 1904, and at Atlanta Exposition, 1896. Resided in Chicago until 1899; in New York since. Has lectured on philanthropic, civic, and educational subjects. Frequent speaker at clubs and conventions. Was instrumental in the formation of the Jewish Study Society, 1899, and later the Union of Jewish Women Workers, England; assisted in formation of the Bund Jüdischer Frauen, Berlin, 1904. Has frequently occupied pulpits in synagogues and churches. Publications: Reports of Council of Jewish Women; articles on Vaca-

tion Schools and Playgrounds, among them two in Journal of Sociology, University of Chicago, November, 1898, and January, 1899; reports of Vacation Schools and Playground Committee, Chicago Woman's Club, 1897-1899. Address: 448 Central Park West, New York.

Amram, Esther. Director Jewish Maternity Association of Philadelphia since organization in 1873. Born June 25, 1836, Liebenau, Hanover. Daughter of Solomon Hammerschlag and Julia Cohen. Educated in Liebenau public schools. Married Werner D. Amram. Founder and first president Jewish Maternity Association (founded under name of Society Esrath Nashim); an organizer of the Seaside Home, Ventnor, N. J. Address: 915 N. 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Arnold, Corinne B. Supervising Principal Rodeph Shalom Religious School. Born in Corning, N. Y. Daughter of David H. Arnold and Theresa Baer. Educated in the elementary, high, and normal schools of Philadelphia. Supervising principal Samuel J. Randall Public School; member Board of Trustees, Jewish Chautauqua Society; member Vacation House Committee, Young Women's Union; and representative Philadelphia Teachers' Association. Was supervising principal Hebrew Education Society Night School; director Vacation House at Bellport, N. Y., in 1904; director Ninth Summer Assembly, Jewish Chautauqua Society, in 1905; leader of several Chautauqua Circles; chairman Literary Committee, Alumnae Association of Girls' Normal School, 1903-1904, and of Civic Committee of the same association, 1904-1905. Has published several short stories. Address: 1626 North 18th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Arnold, Miriam Kahn. Vice-president and executive head, Industrial Home for Jewish Girls; chairman Committee of the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives. Born June 4, 1853, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Abraham Kahn and Rebecca Ezekiel. Educated in Hebrew Education Society and Miss Lucretia Brown's Academy, Philadelphia. Married Ezra Wolf Arnold (deceased). Member Board of the Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Was member Board of Officers, Hebrew Education Society; directress Hebrew Technical Institute, New York; charter member Philomusian Club, West Philadelphia. Made a three years' tour around the world. Address: 4250 Parkside Av., West Philadelphia, Pa.

Asher, Harry Lyon (Mrs. Joseph Mayor). Guide, Kindergarten of Shearith Israel Sisterhood, and Kindergarten of Bnai Jeshurun Sisterhood; guide Mothers' Meetings, Shearith Israel Sisterhood.

Born in New York. Daughter of Lewis Lyon and Elizabeth Hart. Educated in Normal College and Miss Chisholm's School. Married the Reverend Professor Joseph Mayor Asher. Club leader, Educational Alliance; member of Board of Women's Auxiliary of the Educational Alliance; of Columbia Street School; of Shearith Israel Sisterhood; and of Bnai Jeshurun Sisterhood. Was vice-president Shearith Israel Sisterhood; directress for many years of Friendly Club of Emanuel Sisterhood. Address: 739 Madison Av., New York.

Axman, Sophie C. (Mrs. Charles David). Probation officer, Court of Special Sessions. Born July 29, 1865, Washington, D. C. Daughter of Joseph Cahn and Carrie Friedenwald. Educated at Mrs. Fröhlich's School, New York. Married Charles David Axman. Is agent of Educational Alliance at Children's Court. Was visitor of United Hebrew Charities, and head of Educational Alliance Settlement. Founded Free Kindergarten for poor Jewish children in Kansas City, Mo.; speaker at first convention of National Council of Jewish Women; before Jewish Chautauqua Society, Atlantic City; and before Winter School of Philanthropy, New York and Blackwell's Island. Wrote pamphlets on work among children; articles on beautiful homes in The House Beautiful Magazine. Was editor of Jewish Charity. Address: 193 Second Av., New York.

Baker, Edward M. Secretary Federation of Jewish Charities. Born August 18, 1875, Erie, Pa. Son of Isaac Baker and Bertha Einhorn. Educated in Erie public schools. B. A., 1898, University of Chicago. Studied under Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago. Vice-president The Temple; president The Temple Club; trustee, Educational Alliance, and Montefiore Keshet Home for the Aged. Was vice-president Council Educational Alliance of Cleveland; member Board of Governors, Cleveland Stock Exchange; president University of Chicago Debating Club; chairman Executive Committee of Senior Class, '98; class orator; received honorable mention at graduation; religious leader, Temple Israel, Chicago, from February to June, 1901; member of Library Committee, Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, and of Cleveland Educational Commission. Represented University of Chicago in two intercollegiate debates. Has frequently occupied the pulpit of Sinai Temple, Chicago, and of The Temple, Cleveland. Wrote essay on "Judaism and the American Spirit," The Arena, August, 1904. Address: 401-405 Garfield Building, Cleveland, O.

Baldauf, Minnie L. Associate worker, Neighborhood House, Social Settlement. Born July 7, 1872, Louisville, Ky. Daughter

of Morris Baldauf and Lena Kahn. Educated in Henderson and Louisville, Ky. Graduate, 1890, Henderson Female Seminary; 1899, Louisville Free Kindergarten Association. Teacher, Congregation Adath Israel Sabbath School. Was principal of a private kindergarten; member Philanthropic Committee, and chairman Publication Committee, Council of Jewish Women; recording secretary, Louisville Kindergarten Alumnae Club. Address: Neighborhood House, 530 First, Louisville, Ky.

***Ballin, Julius.** President Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews. Address: 401 Broadway, New York.

Bamber, Golde. Superintendent Hebrew Industrial School of Boston. Born January 5, 1869, Boston, Mass. Daughter of Asher Bamber and Rosetta Stein. Educated in Waltham public and Boston private schools; and Boston University School of Oratory. Director Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; member Advisory Board, Boston Trade School for Girls, and Organization Committee, North and West End Social Union. Was special teacher of physical culture and oratory to grammar and high school teachers, and to pupils of graduating classes, Waltham public schools. Founder of Ways and Means Club, and of Young Women's Union for Philanthropic Endeavor. Delegate to World's Fair Congress of Religions at Chicago. Went to Europe in 1894 to study educational and industrial phases of life. Has written magazine articles and educational papers. Address: 68 Waumbek, Boston, Mass.

Bamberger, Ira Leo. Trustee Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born January 21, 1852, Hartford, Conn. Son of Leopold Bamberger and Therese Lithauer. M. A., Columbia University; LL. B., Columbia Law School, New York. Married Reba C. May. Vice-president United Brush Manufactories. Director of Broadway Trust Company; Empire State Surety Company; Williamsburg Trust Company; Amphion Academy Company. Counsel for Brooklyn Teachers' Association. Was president Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Took Greek prize at Columbia University. Address: 107 Taylor, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Barbe, Lizzie T. (Mrs. Martin). Vice-president of Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born 1856, East Liberty, O. Daughter of Colonel Marcus M. Spiegel and Caroline Frances Hamlin. Educated in Chicago, Ill., and Akron, O. Married Martin Barbe. Formerly president and vice-president, and now financial secretary, Jochannah Lodge, United Order of True Sisters; secretary Auxiliary to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati; president

Industrial School of Sinai Temple; formerly president and vice-president, and now member of Board of Jewish Training School; chairman Summer Work Committee, conducting Vacation Sewing School for Council of Jewish Women; chairman Conference Committee, Women's Jewish Organizations. President Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1902-1905. Address: 3153 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Barkhouse, Louis. Director of Jewish Hospital; of United Hebrew Relief Association; and director and treasurer of Children's Free Hospital. Born July 28, 1833, Lengsfeld, Grand Duchy Sachsen-Weimar-Eisenach. Son of Menke Barkhouse and Bertha Schwab. Educated until the age of fourteen in Lengsfeld public schools. Married Nancy C. Sickels. Was president Congregation Adath Israel; and of Social Club; noble grand, Independent Order Odd Fellows; and secretary Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Founder of Newsboys' Home. Address: 1433 Third Av., Louisville, Ky.

Barnert, Nathan. President of Barnert Memorial Temple; and of Miriam Barnert Hebrew Free School. Born Yom Kippur, 1838, Santomischel, Prussia, Germany. Son of Meyer Barnert and Ida Newfeld. Educated in Germany. Married Miriam Phillips (deceased). Presented Congregation B'nai Jeshurun with nucleus of the fund for a new synagogue, known as the Nathan Barnert Memorial; erected Hebrew Free School, 1904-1905, in memory of his wife. Came to New York when a small boy; went to California during gold fever, 1850; returned East six years later, and entered tailoring business in Paterson; filled many large orders for uniforms for Union soldiers during Civil War. Retired from mercantile to engage in real estate business, 1878; erected some of the largest silk mills in Paterson. Was twice alderman from the Sixth Ward; elected mayor, 1883; defeated, 1885; re-elected, 1889. Address: 258 Broadway, Paterson, N. J.

Barnet, Gates. Member Board of Trustees Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born October 1, 1850, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Meier Barnet and Ricka Hamburger. Educated in Syracuse public schools. Married Marion Barnet. Was vice-president Society of Concord, Syracuse, and Congregation Adath Israel, Boston; president Hebrew Benevolent Society, and B'nai B'rith Lodge, Syracuse, and Hebrew Benevolent Society, Albany. Address: 155 Lancaster, Albany, N. Y.

Baroway, Solomon. Agent Hebrew Benevolent Society, and Baltimore Committee Baron de Hirsch Fund; probation officer, Baltimore Juvenile Court. Born Tishri 24, 1860, Schklov, Mohi-

Ieff, Russia. Son of Moses Baroway and Chwole Meingardt. Received Jewish education at home. Married Florence Balser. Was secretary, vice-president, and president Hebrew Literature Society, Philadelphia, and of the Hebrew Literary Society, Baltimore; secretary Russian Night School Committee; trustee, director, and vice-president Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home; and one of the organizers and a director of Baltimore Zion Association. One of the founders, and in 1885 a member of Lasker Colony, Ford County, Kansas. Wrote articles on Zionism and other topics in *Hapigah*, *Israelite*, *Jewish Exponent*, and *Jewish Comment*. Address: 820 Hollins, Baltimore, Md.

Baum, Esther. Born October 7, 1830, Tiefenthal, Germany. Daughter of Abraham Baum and Carolina Labe. Learned dress-making trade at age of thirteen, and continued in that business until 1852, when she emigrated to America. Connected with charitable institutions for the past thirty years; actively interested in the United Hebrew Charities, and the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Address: 1320 North 6th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Baumgarten, Yetta Rose. Head Resident, Columbian Council School Settlement. Born August 22, 1869, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Simon Baumgarten and Ricca Frank. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools. Is a tenement house inspector and probation officer. Address: 1835 Centre Av., Pittsburg, Pa.

Behar, Nissim Abraham. American representative, Alliance Israélite Universelle. Born January, 1848, Jerusalem. Son of Eliezer Behar. Hebrew studies in Jerusalem. Secular education in Constantinople and the Alliance Normal School, Paris. Communal worker at Jerusalem. Founded and directed Alliance schools, Aleppo, 1869; Samakoff, Bulgaria, 1873; Balata-Constantinople, 1875; Jerusalem Technical School, 1882. Introduced instruction in Hebrew as a living language into Jerusalem jointly with Ben Jehuda. Address: 177 High, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Benderly, Samson. Superintendent Hebrew Education Society Schools. Born March, 1876, Safed, Palestine. Son of Herschel Benderly and Leah Ashkenazee. Early education in Safed Chedarim and Beth Hamidrash. B. A., 1896, Syrian Protestant College, Beirut; M. D., 1900, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore. Librarian Jewish Library Association. Came to the United States in 1898. Address: 125 Aisquith, Baltimore, Md.

Benjamin, Eugene S. Honorary Secretary Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-president Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society; member Removal Committee. Born January 21, 1863, Leav-

enworth, Kansas. Son of Alfred Benjamin and Sophie Woolf. Educated in New York public schools and College of the City of New York. Married Miriam Gutman. Address: 49 Lafayette Place, New York.

Berg, Gertrude. President Young Women's Union. Born in Savannah, Ga. Daughter of Sigmund Berg and Mina Scherzer. Educated in Savannah, Ga. Recording secretary Council of Jewish Women; recording secretary Philadelphia Section, Council of Jewish Women; second vice-president "The Home of Delight"; secretary Ladies' Committee, United Hebrew Charities. Address: 1533 Diamond, Philadelphia, Pa.

Berkowitz, William J. President United Jewish Charities. Born October 18, 1860, Pittsburg, Pa. Son of Louis Berkowitz and Henrietta Jaros. Educated at Pittsburg Ward School; B. A., 1876, Central High School, Pittsburg. Married Emilie Block. Chairman Committee on Technical Education, Manufacturers' and Merchants' Association; member Board of Directors, the Employers' Association. Was member Board of Trustees, Congregation B'nai Jehudah, four years; president, one year; vice-president, two years; chairman Educational Committee, four years during trustee term; charter member and first vice-president Manufacturers' Association, and president for one year; delegate to the National Conference of Jewish Charities and the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Residence: Bristol Station. Office: 1918 Wyandotte, Kansas City, Mo.

Bernheim, Isaac Wolfe. Born November 4, 1848, Schmieheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany. Son of Leon Solomon Bernheim and Fanny Dreyfuss. Educated in the public schools of Ettenheim, Baden. Married Amanda Uri. Appointed by the Governor of Kentucky Commissioner for the Central Insane Asylum, and served five years; elected honorary member Commercial Club, 1896; member Executive Board Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati. Founded the Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1889, and was president ten years. In conjunction with his brother, Bernard Bernheim, presented brick building to the Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1896; entrusted Sir Moses Ezekiel with the designing of a monument to Thomas Jefferson, presented to the city of Louisville in 1901; and founded the Jefferson Monument Fund, 1902, to award prizes annually to pupils of Louisville public schools for best essays on Thomas Jefferson and his times. Came to America, 1867, and accepted position as bookkeeper; on reaching New York found his employers bankrupt; peddled in Pennsylvania; bookkeeper in Paducah, 1868; promoted to travelling

salesman, 1869; established firm of Bernheim Brothers, 1872, in Paducah; removed to Louisville sixteen years later. Address: 1108 Third, Louisville, Ky.

Bernheimer, Charles S. Assistant secretary Jewish Publication Society of America. Born November 13, 1868, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Seligman Bernheimer and Betty Loeb. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Ph. B., 1887, and Ph. D., 1896, University of Pennsylvania. President Young Men's Hebrew Union. Member Literary Committee, Young Men's Hebrew Association; Educational Council, Jewish Chautauqua Society; Scholarship Committee, Philadelphia College Settlement. Was president Associate Organization, Young Men's Hebrew Association; member Board of Management, Municipal League; club leader, Philadelphia College Settlement. Devoted first few years after graduation from college to newspaper work. Interested specially in social settlement work, activities of the immigrant Jewish population, and in the subject of immigration in general. Read papers, delivered addresses, and published articles on these topics. Compiler and editor: *The Russian Jew in the United States*, 1905; contributor to secular and Jewish periodicals on political and social subjects. Thesis: *Public Education in Philadelphia* (unpublished). Address: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bernheimer, Marcus. First vice-president Jewish Charitable and Educational Union. Born March 1, 1847, Liberty, Miss. Son of Samuel Bernheimer and Henrietta Cahn. Educated in Port Gibson, Miss., grammar schools, Louisiana Institute, Baton Rouge, La., and Georgia Military Institute, Marietta, Ga. (1864). Married Ella Heyman. President United Hebrew Relief Association, for eight years; first president United Hebrew Charities of the United States (now National Conference of Jewish Charities). As cadet of Georgia Military Institute entered Confederate Army, 1864; served until surrender at Augusta, Ga., 1865. Vice-president, 1890, and president, 1891, Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis. Address: St. Louis, Mo.

Bernstein, Ludwig B. Superintendent Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum. Born May 4, 1870, Mitau, Kurland, Russia. Son of Behr Moses and Rachel Lövensohn. Educated at Gymnasium Academicum, Mitau (*Testimonium maturitatis*, 1890); New York University School of Pedagogy; A. M., 1894; Ph. D., 1897, Columbia University, New York. Married Sophie Kivman. Was instructor in New York public schools; professor of languages, DeWitt Clinton High School. Passed examination with honors as vice-principal (first assistant), New York public High Schools,

1903. President German Teachers' Association for two consecutive years. Contributor to various pedagogical journals in German and English. Publications: Essay on Wolfram von Eschenbach's Parzival; The Order of Words in old Norse Prose, with Reference to other Teutonic Dialects; several modern language text-books. Address: 150th and Broadway, New York.

Bettelheim, Cyd. Resident directress Emanu El Sisterhood. Born in Hungary. Daughter of Aaron Siegfried Bettelheim and Yetta Weintraub. Educated in San Francisco, Cal. Was directress of Recreation Rooms, New York. Address: Emanu El Sisterhood, 318 East 82d, New York.

Bettman, Alfred. President and worker, Jewish Settlement of Cincinnati. Born August 26, 1873, Cincinnati, O. Son of Louis Bettman and Rebecca Bloom. Educated in Cincinnati public schools. A. B., 1894; A. M., 1898; LL. B., 1898, Harvard University. Married Lillian Wyler. Secretary Juvenile Court Aid Association; and director Phoenix Club. Attorney at law. Address: 1508 First National Bank Building, Cincinnati, O.

Bienenstok, Montefiore. Assistant secretary Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; manager Free Employment Bureau, United Jewish Charities; secretary Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Born June 25, 1873, St. Louis, Mo. Son of Charles Bienenstok and Sarah Davis. Educated in St. Louis public and high schools. Studied two years at Harvard University. Delegate to National Conference of Jewish Charities, New York, 1904. Was reporter for St. Louis Star two and one-half years. Editor The Owl, New Orleans, for several years; chairman Press Committee, and secretary Arrangements Committee, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, for Council held in St. Louis. Wrote short accounts of Jews of St. Louis, and other places, published in various journals. Author: novel on Jewish theme, published serially in Jewish Voice, St. Louis; stories, sketches, and articles published in various papers. Address: 3852 Pine, or 901 Carr, St. Louis, Mo.

Bienenstok, Sarah. President, since 1898, of Sisterhood for Personal Service. Born July 2, 1852, in Germany. Daughter of Joseph Davis and Rosalie Lyon. Educated in St. Louis public schools and high school. Married Charles Bienenstok (deceased). Member Sabbath School Board, Temple Israel; director United Jewish Charities; delegate to National Conference of Jewish Charities at Chicago, Detroit, and New York; delegate to National Council of Jewish Women at Chicago, 1893. Address: 3852 Pine, St. Louis, Mo.

Billikopf, Jacob. Superintendent Hebrew Relief Society and resident director of the Settlement. Born June 1, 1882, Wilna, Russia. Son of Louis Billikopf and Glika Katzenelenbogen. Educated at a gymnasium in Russia. Graduate Richmond, Va., high school and Richmond College, and pursued graduate work in sociology and economics, University of Chicago (Ph. B., 1904). Worker at United Hebrew Charities, New York, 1903; connected with Industrial Removal Office, New York, 1904. Had charge of Jewish Settlement, Cincinnati. Won best writer's medal, Richmond College, 1902; secured fellowship from National Conference of Jewish Charities, at University of Chicago, and held it for two years. Office: 416 Milwaukee. Residence: 499 5th, Milwaukee, Wis.

Blaustein, David. Superintendent Educational Alliance. Born May 5, 1866, Lida, Russia. Son of Isaiah Blaustein and Sarah Natzkowsky. Educated at Russian Talmudic Academies, and in the Präparandenschule of Schwerin, Germany. Took course at Harvard University. A. M., 1898, Brown University. Founder and manager private school for Hebrew and German, Boston, 1888; rabbi Congregation Sons of Israel and David, Providence, 1892-1898; instructor in Semitics, Brown University, 1897-1898; organizer of Zionist societies and several Jewish communal institutions, Boston; visited Roumania, 1900, to study Jewish question; testified on Jewish Immigration before Industrial Commission, 1900. Has written magazine articles on philanthropy in general and Jewish philanthropy in particular. Address: 197 East Broadway, New York.

Block, Leon. President District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born July 18, 1859, Cincinnati, O. Son of Lewis Block and Caroline Walther. Educated in Cincinnati. LL. B., 1885, Cincinnati College Law School. Married Carrie Hyman. Trustee Elmwood Cemetery Society. Was president Congregation B'nai Jehudah, and of Progress Club; vice-president Kansas City Bar Association. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Ohio, 1885; entered into partnership with Adolph L. Brown, Cincinnati; practiced there until 1886, then removed to Kansas City, Mo.; has been practicing law there since. Address: 733 New York Life Building, Kansas City, Mo.

Bloomfield, Meyer. Director Civic Service House. Born February 11, 1878, Bucharest, Roumania. Son of Morris Bloomfield and Bertha Postmantir. Graduate, 1893, Hebrew Technical Institute, New York. A. B., 1899, College City of New York; A. B., 1901, Harvard University. Married Sadie Palmer. Member Ex-

ecutive Board, Industrial Aid Society; Metropolitan Improvement Society; Young Men's Hebrew Association; trustee of Social Work, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; president North End Improvement Society; secretary Society of Friends of Russian Freedom; lecturer School for Social Workers. Was assistant director of Social Work at Harvard; superintendent Friendly Society, Brookline. Brought up on East Side of New York, and member for fourteen years of the University Settlement there. Worked as carpenter while at Harvard; delivered lectures at Twentieth Century Club, and in the leading temples and churches in Massachusetts. On his graduation, Mrs. Quincy A. Shaw, daughter of Louis Agassiz, founded the Civic Service House, and he was appointed director. Contributor to newspapers and social service magazines. Address: Civic Service House, 112 Salem, Boston, Mass.

Blout, Isaac L. President Washington Hebrew Congregation. Born January 15, 1837, Weiterode, Hessen. Son of Feist Blout and Matilde Stern. Educated at home. Married Rosa Demelman. President United Hebrew Charities; member Board of Control, Associated Charities; secretary Rebecca Lodge, Daughters of Israel, for thirty-four years; past grand president District No. 5, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Address: 710 Seventh, Washington, D. C.

Blum, Sam. President Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association. Born March 29, 1860, Donaldsonville, La. Son of Michael Blum and Louise Meyer. Educated in the New Orleans public schools. Was president Young Men's Hebrew Association, six years; B'nai Israel Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, several years; secretary Hebrew Rest Cemetery, six or seven years; trustee Touro Synagogue, several years; member Charity Relief Committee, fifteen years. Has been associated with Jewish and general charities, and with commercial organizations, for twenty years. Address: 327 Poydras, New Orleans, La.

Blumauer, Simon. Born March 2, 1822, Berolzheim, Bavaria. Son of Solomon Blumauer and Helen Binswanger. Educated in Bavaria. Married Malie Rödelshheimer. Was president, twenty-seven years, and charter member, Congregation Beth Israel; charter member of First Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of Portland Library. Member of committee to meet immigrants crossing the plains on their way to Oregon, 1852; member Portland City Council. Built second brick building in Portland, and numerous other buildings; engaged in the wholesale general merchandise business for many years; interested in various enterprises in Oregon and

Alaska; identified with the growth of Portland from the time it had a population of 500. Address: Portland, Ore.

Bogen, Boris D. Superintendent United Jewish Charities. Born July 25, 1869, Moscow, Russia. Son of David Katzenelenbogen and Lina Meerowitz. Pd. M., 1896; Pd. D., 1897, New York University, School of Pedagogy. Married Elisabeth Scholtz. Was teacher Baron de Hirsch Trade School, and of Hebrew Technical Institute, New York; principal Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine, N. J. Author: *Psychology of Teaching Foreign Languages*, 1901; *History of Teaching Foreign Languages*, 1902. Address: 963 Elberon Av., Price Hill, Cincinnati, O.

Bonnheim, A. Trustee Congregation B'nai Israel; director Hebrew Benevolent Association; president Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; and treasurer of Sacramento Red Cross Society. Born November 12, 1855, Hildesheim, Germany. Educated in Germany. Established the Joseph Bonnheim Memorial Fund, in memory of his son, 1897. Address: Sacramento, Cal.

Bonnheim, Benjamin Aaron. Rabbi Holy Blossom Congregation, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. Born July 9, 1845, Gemuenden, Hessen-Nassau. Son of Aaron B. Bonnheim and Johannah Rosenbaum. Educated under supervision of the Israelitisches Vorsteheramt, Marburg. Studied rabbinic literature under Rabbi Gosen and Dr. Ruelf. M. D., 1882, Columbus Medical College, Columbus, O.; post-graduate course at same college. Married Paulina Hofmann. Rabbi Congregation Bnei Israel, Columbus, O., 1877-1883; superintendent and resident physician Hebrew Hospital and Asylum, Baltimore, 1883-1888; rabbi Leshem Shomayim Congregation, Wheeling, W. Va., nearly ten years; Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, Atlanta, Ga., four years; Bnei Israel Congregation, Columbus, Ga., six years; Montefiore Congregation, Las Vegas, N. M., five years. Founder and principal English and German Select School for Boys and Girls, Atlanta, Ga. President Ministers' Association, Las Vegas. Address: Las Vegas, N. M.

Bressler, David M. General manager Industrial Removal Office. Born May 1, 1878, Gnesen, Prussia. Son of Julius Bressler and Sarah Rothenberg. Educated in New York public schools, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and College of the City of New York. LL. B., 1900, New York Law School. Was practicing attorney before 1901. Manager Roumanian Relief Committee, 1901-1903; secretary Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1903. Wrote pamphlets and articles in journals. Residence: 4 West 115th. Office: 174 Second Av., New York.

Buttenwieser, Joseph L. President Hebrew Technical Institute. Born April 3, 1865, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Laemmlein Buttenwieser and Leah Heller. Educated in New York public schools. B. A., 1883, College of the City of New York; LL. B., 1887, New York University Law School. Married Lena Weil. Trustee United Hebrew Charities and Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society. Was president Borough Homes Company, branch of the Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-president Lebanon Hospital. Residence: 233 Lenox Av. Office: 203 Broadway, New York.

Butzel, Henry M. Vice-president United Jewish Charities, and of Congregation Beth El. Born May 24, 1871, Detroit, Mich. Son of Magnus Butzel and Henrietta Hess. Educated in Detroit public schools. Ph. B., 1901, and LL. B., 1902, University of Michigan. Senior member law firm of Butzel and Butzel. Address: 511 Union Trust Building, Detroit, Mich.

Cahn, Louis M. Secretary and director Maxwell Street Settlement. Born April 16, 1874, Ashland, O. Son of Jacob Cahn and Regina Tillmann. Educated in the Ashland public schools. A. B., 1895, and LL. B., 1897, Harvard University. Has been actively engaged in settlement work for nearly eight years. Address: Room 1616, 143 Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.

Cassen, Henry Meyer. Born December 28, 1872, Szczuczyn, Russian Poland. Son of Baruch Emanuel Cassen and Bertha Zippora Rosen. Educated at Szczuczyn Hebrew schools and Talmudical Academy. Self-educated in secular studies. Married Bessie Freed. Was secretary Good Government Club; secretary, superintendent, and vice-president New Era Club; member General Committee, People's Choral Union; chairman and class supervisor, People's Singing Classes; instructor class in Civics for Foreigners, Educational Alliance; club director, University Settlement; and secretary Utopia Land Company; all of New York. Came to America, 1885, worked in sweatshop and as telegraph messenger; subsequently as clothing cutter. Address: 3214 West 31st Av., Denver, Colo.

Clemons, Ida. Second vice-president Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten. Born in New York. Daughter of Aaron Clemons and Sara Breitenbach. Educated in the New York public schools. Friendly visitor for the United Hebrew Charities, 1886-1890; assisted the Rev. Dr. Gustav Gottheil in organization of the Emanu El Sisterhood of Personal Service, and was first guide of Section I, Friends of the Sick and Needy; founded Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten, 1894. Address: 106 East 81st, New York.

Coffee, Rudolph Isaac. Born July 24, 1878, Oakland, Cal. Son of M. H. Coffee and Rosa Abrahamson. Educated in the Oakland public schools. A. B., 1900, Columbia University; rabbi, 1904, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York. Had charge of religious work in Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1900-1903; assistant in Education, Teacher's College, Columbia University, 1900-1903; acting superintendent Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 1903-1904; superintendent, 1904-1905. Address: Care of Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 139th and Amsterdam Av., New York.

Cohen, Frances A. President Ladies' Benevolent Society, Congregation Gates of Prayer; first vice-president Ladies' Auxiliary, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and vice-president Ladies' Lying-in Relief Society. Born September 6, 1828, Charleston, S. C. Daughter of Rev. Hartwig Cohen and Deborah Marks (or Marquis). Educated in Charleston, S. C. Married Aaron Nathan Cohen. Vice-president New York Section, Council of Jewish Women. Was principal Hebrew Sunday School, Augusta, Ga.; Gates of Prayer Sunday School; and for many years director United Hebrew Charities. Address: 154 West 82d, New York.

Cohen, Joseph H. President Beth Israel Hospital. Born February 8, 1865, Sapotkin, Suwalk, Russian Poland. Son of Jacob Cohen and Malke Landau. Educated in New York. Married Deborah Olenick. Address: 81 East Broadway, New York.

Cohen, Mary M. Member Central Executive Board, and chairman Central Committee on Reciprocity, Council of Jewish Women. Born at Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Henry Cohen and Matilda Samuel. Educated at two Philadelphia private schools under direction respectively of Ann Dickson and Catherine Lyman. President Mickvé Israel Association; superintendent Mickvé Israel Religious School; manager Female Hebrew Benevolent Society; first vice-president and one of the founders of the Browning Society; vice-president, and chairman, Section on Literature and Art, New Century Club. Was president Hebrew Sunday School Society, and of Browning Society; corresponding secretary Jewish Publication Society of America, for four years; superintendent Southern Hebrew Sunday School; one of the founders of National Council of Jewish Women; member Philadelphia Committee, Columbian Exposition, 1893; and of Executive Committee, Philadelphia Contemporary Club; director Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art. Was assistant in Stenographic College nearly two years; private secretary to editor of American Journal of Medical Sciences for seven years. Was the first woman to read original paper before the Philadelphia Social Science Association. Essays: Hebrew Charities; Hebrew Women; Balance of Power between

Industrial and Intellectual Work; The Synagogue and the Jewess; Diary and Letters of Louisa B. Hart; Emma Lazarus; Studies of Robert Browning's Poems, etc. Address: 1922 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

Cohen, Nina Morais (Mrs. Emanuel). President and leader of class affiliated with the Council of Jewish Women. Born December 6, 1855, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Sabato Morais and Clara Weil. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. Married Emanuel Cohen. Organizer, 1894, and since leader, Minneapolis Section, Council of Jewish Women. Delivered addresses upon Jewish subjects before Jewish and Christian audiences; gave series of six lectures on Ibsen under the auspices of the University Extension, University of Minnesota; delivered three lectures on Dante. Contributor to Jewish and secular press. Address: 2021 Third Av., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Cohen, Robert I. President Congregation B'nai Israel. Born November 27, 1856, London, England. Son of Judah Cohen and Caroline Davis. Educated at Westminster Jews' School, London. Married Agnes Lord. Treasurer Hebrew Benevolent Society; director Galveston Chamber of Commerce, and Galveston Business League. Formerly vice-president Congregation B'nai Israel. Address: 2121 Market, Galveston, Texas.

Cohn, S. Belle (Mrs. Leo L.). President Jewish Maternity Association. Born March 26, 1855, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Solomon K. Davidson and Amalie Lewinsohn. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. Married Leo L. Cohn. Member Board of Directors, Federation of Jewish Charities; of Board of Trustees, Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, Ventnor, N. J.; treasurer Nurses' Alumnae Association, Jewish Maternity Hospital; secretary Daughters of Beth Israel, and of Beth Israel Purim Ball Committee; secretary and treasurer Beth Israel Publication Committee; member Beth Israel School Board; delegate from the Jewish Maternity Hospital to the Hospital Association of Philadelphia; chairman Jewish Women's Memorial Fund, the proceeds of which are devoted to the decoration of Jewish soldiers' graves in Philadelphia on Memorial Day. Was secretary Jewish Maternity Association for thirteen years previous to becoming its president; assisted in the establishment of the Jewish Maternity Hospital, and of the Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, Ventnor, N. J. Publications: Beth Israel Year Book and Souvenir (annual). Residence: 916 N. Franklin. Office: 730 Arch, Philadelphia, Pa.

Coons, Eva. Born March 28, 1859, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Abraham Kahn and Rebecca Ezekiel. Educated at Bonney and Dillaye's Academy, Philadelphia. Married Isidor Coons (deceased). Member of Board of Directors, Hebrew Education Society, Jewish Chautauqua Society, Philadelphia Branch Jewish Theological Seminary, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and Pennsylvania Society to Protect Children from Cruelty. Address: 1510 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Coons, Joseph David. President Congregation B'nai B'rith. Born June 14, 1852, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Son of David Coons and Helena Lang. Educated at Wilkes-Barre Academy and in the Philadelphia public schools. B. A., 1870, and M. A., 1875, Central High School, Philadelphia. Studied law with Hon. Stanley Woodward, Wilkes-Barre. Married Ella Constine. Trustee and solicitor Home for Friendless Children; secretary and treasurer Wilkes-Barre Law and Library Association. Delegate to Constitution Grand Lodge Conventions of Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, at Richmond, Va., 1890; at Cincinnati, O., 1895; at Chicago, 1900, and at New Orleans, 1905. Member Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1895-1905; past president District Grand Lodge No. 3. Took active part in presenting the Kishineff petition to the Secretary of State and the President of the United States. Admitted to bar, 1874; since engaged in civil practice. Editor: The Luzerne Legal Register. Address: 275 South River, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Cowen, Israel. Member Executive Committee, Board of Delegates, Civil and Religious Rights. Born December 12, 1861, Houston, Texas. Son of Bennett Cowen and Bertha Semmel. Educated in California and Texas public schools and New York private boarding school. Studied at a gymnasium, Germany. LL. B., 1881, Union College of Law, Chicago (now law department Northwestern University). Married Alma M. Desenberg. Secretary Kehillath Anshe Mayriv; chairman Intellectual Advancement Committee, District No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; trustee, for the same district, of National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Member Board of Directors, Beth Moshav Zekeinim (Orthodox Home for Aged Jews); Jewish Chautauqua Society; and Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; member Board of Directors, Russian Aid Society, 1891; Home for Aged Jews in Chicago; Jewish Publication Society of America; member Executive Committee, Hebrew Sabbath School Union; master in chancery Superior Court, Cook County, Illinois, 1896-1899; and Democratic candidate for judge of same

court, 1900. Founded Intellectual Advancement Movement in District No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; chosen for Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, four consecutive times, and member of committee which composed the new ritual of the Order adopted at New Orleans; as member of the Board of Delegates was largely instrumental in having passport plank embodied in platform of Republican National Convention, Chicago, 1904. Sporadic publications in newspapers and magazines. Residence: 3216 South Park Av. Office: 613 Tacoma Building, Chicago, Ill.

Daub, William. Superintendent Lebanon Hospital since 1901. Born September 26, 1846, Nidda, Oberhessen, Germany. Educated at the Nidda public schools. Engaged in business at the age of fourteen: came to America, 1866, and became clerk in dry goods store; superintendent of factory and manufacturer, 1868-1899, for firm of Rothschild Brothers, later V. H. Rothschild and Company. Married Mariam Lederer. Organized Sunday Schools for Jewish children, 1883, in the Bronx; organizer and for many years president Temple Hand-in-Hand, the first synagogue in the Bronx. Address: Lebanon Hospital, New York.

Davis, Jeannette Isaacs (Mrs. Benjamin). Director Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged. Born November 1, 1857, New York. Daughter of the Rev. Samuel Hillel Isaacs and Miriam Hadassah Philipowski. Educated in New York and Jersey City public schools, and Jersey City high and normal schools. Received religious education from father. Married Benjamin Davis. Principal Max Nordau Sabbath School; director Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of proposed Chicago Hebrew Institute. Was teacher Jersey City public schools three years; after removal to Chicago, teacher in Kehillath Anshe Mayriv Sabbath School, 1892-1894; principal Sabbath School, South Side Hebrew Congregation, 1897-1903; treasurer Sisters of Aid, 1898-1901; president South Side Ladies' Aid, 1901; lecturer Englewood Hebrew Educational Association; director and financial secretary, 1899-1903, and superintendent, 1903-1904, Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged; orator Grand Gate, Order Knights of Zion, 1901-1903; vice-president Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1903-1905. Contributed historical, educational, religious, and Zionist articles and addresses to the American Jewish press; editor: Bazaar Bell, 1900, and Beth Moshav Zekeinim Bazaar Souvenir, 1905; contributor to Bernheimer's "The Russian Jew in America." Address: 689 Monroe, Chicago, Ill.

De Jonge, Minnie. Secretary Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle, and Hebrew Ladies' Immediate Relief Society. Born June 14,

1860, New York. Daughter of Solomon De Jonge and Henriette Yonge. Educated in New York and Newark public schools. Past district deputy of the Daughters of Rebekah, Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Pianist. Address: 56 Parkhurst, Newark, N. J.

Deutelbaum, Leopold. Superintendent Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans since 1900. Born September 23, 1863, Kotteso, Hungary. Son of Joseph Deutelbaum and Fannie Zelenka. Educated in Gymnasium at Silles and Trencsén, Hungary; Royal Jewish Teachers' Seminary, Budapest; National German-American Teachers' Seminary, Milwaukee. Received teacher's diploma in Budapest, 1886; Milwaukee, 1892. Married Johanna Kurz. Was principal in the public schools, and professor of religion at the Gymnasium, of Böszormény, Hungary, 1888-1890; resident teacher, Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, 1892-1900; Sabbath School teacher, Congregations Tifereth Israel and Anshe Chesed, Cleveland, 1892-1900. Address: 62d and Drexel Av., Chicago, Ill.

Dukas, Julius J. Vice-president Congregation Zichron Ephraim; first vice-president Hebrew Free Loan Association; treasurer Congregation Orach Chaim. Born February 10, 1860, Sulzburg, Baden, Germany. Son of Leopold Dukas and Mathilda Kahn. Educated in Wiesbaden, Germany. Married Sarah Hyman. Trustee Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations; member Executive Committee, New York and Montreal branches, Jewish Theological Seminary of America; actively affiliated with the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and most of the Jewish communal organizations in New York. Residence: 30 Central Park South. Office: 335 Broadway, New York.

Eckhouse, Emma. President Indianapolis Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born September 3, 1857, Kokomo, Ind. Daughter of Abraham Hays and Fanny Kahn. Educated at Convent of the Sacred Heart and English-German Academy, Rochester. Married Moses Eckhouse (deceased). Treasurer Nathan Morris House; volunteer probation officer, Indianapolis Juvenile Court; member Visiting Committee, Children's Aid Society, and of Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; director Auxiliary to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; member of Board, Flower Mission, and of Elenore Hospital for Children; vice-president Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; charter member and secretary Anderson Benevolent Society; representative Educational Alliance of Cleveland; delegate to National Conference of Jewish Charities. Address: 2 West Washington, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ehrlich, Joseph. United States Immigrant Inspector, port of Philadelphia; agent for the protection of Jewish immigrants. Born March 11, 1861, Bakau, Roumania. Son of Leib Ehrlich and Sarah Kaufman. Travelled extensively through Europe and the Orient, perfecting himself as a fresco painter, and incidentally learning a number of languages. Came to the United States, June, 1889, and was appointed interpreter in the Immigration Service in November; agent for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants in November, 1891; assistant immigrant inspector, 1891, and immigrant inspector, 1904. Helped to organize a number of local charitable institutions; director of the Chevra Kadisho, the Hachnosath Orchim, and the Talmud Torah; secretary Hebrew Literature Society. Contributed articles on immigration and kindred subjects to newspapers. Address: 234 South 3d, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eichholz, Adolph. President Young Men's Hebrew Association. Born April 29, 1862, Cincinnati, O. Son of Salomon Eichholz and Hannah Neustadt. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. A. B., 1879, Central High School; LL. B., 1883, University of Pennsylvania. Married Leah Block. Vice-president Medical Jurisprudence Society; trustee National Farm School, Doylestown; director Democratic Club of Pennsylvania; representative to Grand Lodge, Pennsylvania Masons. Was president Teachers' Association, Hebrew Free Sunday Schools; member of the committee which called convention for the organization of the Jewish Publication Society of America; secretary to this convention; president Jefferson Club; president of the Associate Organization, and vice-president of the Young Men's Hebrew Association. Admitted to bar, 1883. Address: 2125 Spring Garden, Philadelphia, Pa.

Einstein, Hannah Bachman (Mrs. William). President Federation of Sisterhoods, and of Emanu El Sisterhood. Born January 28, 1862, New York. Daughter of Herman S. Bachman and Fanny S. Obermeyer. Educated at New York Chartist Institute. Graduate Summer School of Philanthropy, 1901. Auditor Criminology and Sociology, Columbia University. Married William Einstein. Director United Hebrew Charities. Was secretary Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses; director National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; member Committee Dependent Children, Charity Organization Society, and of Relief Committee, State Conference of Charities, 1904-1905. Has written various articles on sociological subjects. Address: 121 East 57th, New York.

Ellis, David A. Member School Committee of the City of Boston. Born February 20, 1873, Buffalo, N. Y. Son of William D.

Ellis and Bertha Strass. Educated at Boston Latin School. A. B., 1894, and LL. B., 1896, Harvard University. Married Amy Friedman. Chairman Sabbath School Committee; superintendent and director of Alumni, Sabbath School; honorary director Woman's Club, all of Temple Adath Israel, Boston. Director Young Men's Hebrew Association; Mount Sinai Hospital; Boston Branch Alliance Israélite Universelle; Educational Union; and other Jewish social, educational, and charitable organizations. Member Boston Bar Association; Civil Service Reform League, and similar organizations. Was elected to the School Committee upon the nomination of all parties and all non-partisan organizations for a three years' term, 1902. Was member Phi Beta Kappa, and editor Harvard Law Review while at college. Counsellor at law. Residence: 82 Harold. Office: 131 State, Boston, Mass.

Epstein, Jacob. Member Executive Committee for City Improvements. Born December 28, 1864, Taurogen, Russia. Son of Isaac Epstein. Married Lena Weinberg. Director Hebrew Benevolent Society; Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home; Children's Sheltering and Protective Association; National Howard Bank; Merchants' and Manufacturers' Association; Clothier's Board of Trade; vice-president Merchant's Hotel Company. Founder and proprietor Baltimore Bargain House. Address: 1729 Park Av., Baltimore, Md.

Eshner, Julia Friedberger (Mrs. Augustus A.). Born Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Henry Friedberger and Caroline Billstein. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Graduate Girls' Normal School. Married Dr. Augustus A. Eshner. Member Executive Board, Young Women's Union. Vice-president, 1894-1895; treasurer, 1895-1897; and president, 1897-1905, Young Women's Union. Member of the Faculty, Commercial High School for Girls, 1897-1904. Address: 1019 Spruce, Philadelphia, Pa.

Ezekiel, Theresa Bischof (Mrs. W. A.). President Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society. Born January 16, 1853, Terre Haute, Ind. Daughter of Bernhardt Bischof and Sarah Mathilda Wallace. Educated in Cincinnati. Married Walter Ambrose Ezekiel. Member Board of Governors, United Jewish Charities of Cincinnati; director Sick Poor Society, and of Council of Jewish Women. For twelve years vice-president of Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society. A charter member of a number of the Jewish charitable societies. Address: 3592 Bogart Av., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

Feineman, B. A. Secretary Congregation B'nai Jehudah; superintendent United Jewish Charities. Born December 22, 1830,

Ichenhausen, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Abraham Feineman and Sibila Oswald. Educated in Ichenhausen and Augsburg, Bavaria. Married Bettie H. Binswanger. Was president of congregation in St. Joseph for several years, and of congregation in Kansas City, Mo., for seventeen years; president local lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Progress Club several times; grand president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, for sixteen years; director and vice-president, Kansas City banks; treasurer and vice-president Board of Trade; member City Council for two years; director of various institutions for many years. Address: 1023 East 12th, Kansas City, Mo.

Fernberger, Henry. Director Jewish Hospital Association. Born January 19, 1851, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Samuel Fernberger and Lotta Lowenburg. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Julia Weiller. Treasurer Jewish Publication Society of America; member Board of Directors, Congregation Rodeph Shalom, and of Mt. Sinai Cemetery; vice-president Mercantile Club; and director Philadelphia public schools. Was member Board of Directors, Hebrew Education Society. Address: 1306 North Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Feuerlicht, Jacob. Superintendent Jewish Home for the Aged, since 1904. Born March 12, 1856, Liszka, Hungary. Son of Wolf Feuerlicht and Leah Cohen. Rabbinical studies in several Talmudical Academies, under Rabbis Samuel Schlesinger, Nathan Schweiger, and S. Auerbach. Entered the Hochschule, Pressburg, 1873; completed rabbinical course under Rabbi Sofer; graduated and received rabbinical degree, 1878. Married Rose Buxbaum (1902). Arrived in the United States, 1882; rabbi Moses Montefiore Congregation, Chicago, until 1890; Congregation Gates of Prayer, Boston, until 1893; Congregation Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa., until 1898; Congregation Bnei Israel, Augusta, Ga., until 1903; superintendent Jewish Hospital and Asylum, Baltimore, 1903-1904. Address: Chicago, Ill.

Feustmann, Rosalie (Mrs. Bernard H.). President Ladies' Associate Board, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Born September 21, 1827, Dürkheim an Haardt, Rhenish Bavaria. Daughter of Simon Seligmann Mayer and Sara Dosenheimer. Educated in Dürkheim. Married Bernard Henry Feustmann. President Ladies' Committee, United Hebrew Charities. Was member of Board of Directors, Jewish Hospital Association. Address: 1512 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Fleischman, Samuel M. Superintendent Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum since 1886. Born November 14, 1852, St. Louis, Mo. Son of Joachim Fleischman and Katherine Bloch. Educated in Lebanon, Ill., public schools. Confirmed in B'nai El Synagogue, St. Louis. Pursued courses of study at McKendree College, Lebanon, one year. Married Mathilda Kann. Removed to Lebanon with parents when four years of age; lived there eleven years; apprenticed to druggist while student at McKendree College; removed to St. Louis, 1867, and followed pharmaceutical profession; removed to Belleville, Ill., 1878; went to Cincinnati to enter Hebrew Union College; governor in Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, for two years, at the same time studying for the ministry under Rev. Dr. A. Hahn; minister Akron, O., Congregation, 1880-1886; teacher of German, Akron High School, 1884-1886. Author: Memorial Tablet; Education of the Orphan; History of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; poems: Liberty Bell, Memorial Day, etc. Address: Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Station G, Philadelphia, Pa.

Fleischner, Isaac N. First vice-president, and chairman Press and Publicity Committee, Lewis and Clark Exposition. Born July 16, 1859, Albany, Ore. Son of Jacob Fleischner and Fanny Nadler. Educated in the Portland public schools. Graduate St. Augustine's College, Benicia, Cal. Married Tessie Goslinsky. Vice-president City Board of Charities; member Executive Committee, Commercial Club; treasurer Open Air Sanatorium; director Manufacturers' Association; president of several private corporations; and school director for city of Portland. Was president of Concordia Club and a B'nai B'rith Lodge; secretary Chamber of Commerce for two years; director in various institutions; chairman Relief Committee during Heppner flood disaster. Has travelled extensively; spent seven years abroad. Has published stories in the local papers. Member firm of Fleischner, Mayer, and Company. Address: Portland, Ore.

Fleisher, Samuel Stuart. Born November 27, 1871, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Simon B. Fleisher and Cecelia Hofheimer. Pursued course in Wharton School of Finance, University of Pennsylvania. Manufacturer of worsted yarn. Amateur artist; exhibited pastel paintings, "The Broken Bottle" and "Study of a Boy's Head," at exhibition of the American Art Society, Philadelphia, 1903. Director Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; member Board of Trustees and of Executive Committee, Jewish Chautauqua Society. Established, 1901, and supports a free art class of forty boys and girls between the ages of fourteen and eighteen, called "The Graphic Sketch Club."

Interested in other charitable work. Address: 2220 Green, Philadelphia, Pa.

Fraley, Moses. President Jewish Educational and Charitable Union; president Temple Israel Congregation. Born November 24, 1843, Frederick, Maryland. Son of Mordecai Fraley. Educated in Würzburg and Stuttgart, Germany. Married Rosa Harsh. Was president Harmonie and Columbian Clubs; member City Council of St. Louis in the Upper House of the Municipal Assembly; director Merchants' Exchange of St. Louis, and of Commercial Bank; vice-president Insurance Agency Company. Started with firm of Fraley and Pollack in 1863 in clothing business; was in brokerage and banking business in St. Louis and New York, 1868-1883; entered grain and commission business, firm of Fraley-Carter and Company, St. Louis, Chicago, New York; entered general insurance business, 1893. Address: 5046 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Frank, Abraham I. President North Chicago Hebrew Congregation since 1894. Born May 12, 1838, in Russian Poland. Son of Levi Frank and Malka Miller. Educated in Poland. Married Sarah Goldsmith. Director Old People's Orthodox Home. Was president Old People's Orthodox Home. Address: 566 Cleveland Av., Chicago, Ill.

Frank, Daniel. President Temple Adath Israel. Born June 26, 1845, Baltimore, Md. Son of Simon Frank and Fanny Naumburg. Educated in Baltimore. Married Rose Liebmann. Was president Elysium Club. Address: 232 Washington, Boston, Mass.

Frank, Henry L. President Jewish Training School, and of Jewish Orphan Society; life director United Hebrew Charities. Born December 3, 1839, Aufhausen, Würtemberg. Son of Immanuel Frank and Elise Ries. Educated by father, who was a teacher; in Greek and Latin by Preceptor Holzbauer, in Bopfingen. Married Henriette Greenebaum. Was director Charity Organization Society, and of Chicago Relief and Aid Society; trustee Home for Aged Jews. Address: 1608 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Frank, Rose. Member Committee of Visitors, State Board of Charities for Philadelphia County; chairman Board of Women Visitors, Jewish Hospital Association. Born in Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Lazarus Shloss and Barbara Kahnweiler. Educated in Philadelphia. Married Henry S. Frank (deceased). Address: 2224 Green, Philadelphia, Pa.

Frank, Simcha Pawil. American secretary Alliance Israélite Universelle. Born Sivan 27, 5628, Kalwaria, Russian Poland. Son of Mordecai L. Frank and Brocha R. Bernstein. Educated in Chedarim and in New York public schools. In charge of Thomas Davidson Association, Educational Alliance, Branch B, 1900-1902; led classes in Jewish literature and religion at the Educational Alliance for several years. Took the initiative and for two years an active part in the organization of the Lucas Religious Classes, established on New York East Side in 1900. Has written articles for the Jewish, secular, and Christian press on subjects dealing with the Bible, religion, and the Jewish problem. Address: 60 East 116th, New York.

Frankel, Lee K. Manager United Hebrew Charities. Born August 13, 1867, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Louis Frankel and Aurelia Lobenberg. Educated in Philadelphia public schools and Rugby Academy. B. S., 1887; Practical Chemist, 1888; and Ph. D., 1891, University of Pennsylvania. Married Alice Reizenstein. Chairman Committee on Needy Families, New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections; Committee on Dependent Children, National Conference of Jewish Charities; president Monday Club; lecturer and member of Faculty Council, New York School of Philanthropy; trustee Jewish Chautauqua Society; honorary vice-president Auxiliary Branch, United Hebrew Charities of Philadelphia. Instructor in chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1888-1893; official chemist Retail Grocers' Association, 1896-1899; secretary, 1895, vice-president, 1897, president, 1898, Chemical Section Franklin Institute; secretary Congregation Rodeph Shalom, 1894-1899, all of Philadelphia. Director Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1897-1899. Assistant secretary, 1901, member Executive Committee, 1902, vice-president, 1903, New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections; member and secretary Ellis Island Commission appointed by President Roosevelt, 1903; assistant secretary National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1902; in charge of Summer School in Philanthropy, Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1902 and 1903. Chairman Committee on Needy Families in their Homes, National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1905-1906. Editor: Jewish Charity. Author: The Oxidation of Metallic Arsenides by the Electric Current; The Electrolysis of the Metallic Sulphocyanides; Gelatinous Silver Cyanide; Food Adulteration and the Pure Food Law; The Jew and the Bible in Alchemy; Common Sense Charity; The Equipment of the Worker; The Uses and Limitations of Material Relief; Unusual Forms of Relief; Tuberculosis as Affecting Jewish Charities; Fifty Years in Jewish Charity; Co-operation and Health Insurance. Wrote articles on Jewish Charity in the Jewish En-

cyclopedia and the Encyclopedia Americana; chapter on Philanthropy in Bernheimer's book, "The Russian Jew in the United States." In collaboration with Professor E. F. Smith: The Electrolytic Separation of Cadmium from Zinc; The Electrolytic Method Applied to Mercury. Address: 356 Second Av., New York.

Freiberg, Julius. Honorary president Executive Board, Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Born May 1, 1823, Neu Leiningen, Rhenish Bavaria. Son of Sigmund Freiberg. Educated in Germany. Married Duffie Workum (deceased). Member Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College; Board of Trustees, Jewish Hospital Association; Board of Trustees, Home for Jewish Aged Infirm; Board of Trustees, Congregation Bene Israel; treasurer United Jewish Cemetery Association; honorary member Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce; director First National Bank, and of Equitable Insurance Company, Cincinnati. Was president Congregation Bene Israel for twenty-five years; vice-president Union of American Hebrew Congregations, 1873-1889; president of the same, 1889-1903; vice-president Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College, 1878-1904; member Ohio Constitutional Convention, 1873; member Board of Sinking Fund Trustees, City of Cincinnati, 1896-1901. Address: 3576 Alaska Av., Cincinnati, O.

Freudenthal, Samuel. Superintendent Hebrew Orphan Asylum since 1886. Born December 13, 1841, Siegelbach, Baden, Germany. Son of Feiss Freudenthal and Sarah Weisenburger. Educated at Eichtersheim and Karlsruhe, Baden. Graduate, 1859, of Teachers' Seminary, Karlsruhe. Married Adelaide Sutto. Held positions at Phillippsburg, Baden, 1860-1862; Ebersheim, Hessen, 1862-1865; Williamsport, Pa., eight years; Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia, one year; Scranton, Pa., 1876-1886. Address: Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Baltimore, Md.

Freund, Adolph. Director and financial representative Jewish Orphan Asylum at Cleveland, O. Born March 13, 1847, Mitwitz, Bavaria. Son of Abraham H. Freund and Marie Hoenigsberger. Educated in the Mitwitz public schools and the Marktbreit Commercial Institute. Married Henrietta Newman. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, and Montefiore Keshar Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; vice-president Order Keshar Shel Barzel; trustee Temple Beth El. Was delegate to various Constitutional Grand Lodges, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, for twenty years; delegate and officer of Council, Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Founder and

was president Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland. Introduced the Optional Endowment Feature into Order B'nai B'rith, other fraternal insurance societies adopting the same plan. When president of District Grand Lodge, No. 6, 1883, his message dealt almost exclusively with this subject. Address: 705 Cass Av., Detroit, Mich.

Frey, Philip W. Born July 9, 1857, Evansville, Ind. Son of Louis Frey and Rosalie Roser. Educated at the Evansville public schools. Married Hattie Loewenthal. Was trustee Congregation B'nai Israel for fifteen years; president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and later a member and president of its District Court; was member World's Fair Commission for Indiana at Columbian Exposition, Chicago; was elected by popular vote prosecuting attorney, First Judicial Circuit Court of Indiana, comprising two counties, 1883-1887; since then has been practicing law. Was member of committee appointed by Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, to revise and report ritual for Order, 1900. Address: Evansville, Ind.

Friedenthal, Hattie S. (Mrs. S.). Vice-president Jewish Relief Society. Born May 3, 1867, New York City. Daughter of Charles M. Schayer and Fredericka Saft. Educated in the Denver public schools and the University. Married Sigmund Friedenthal. Secretary Employment Committee, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives. Was president and secretary Denver Section, Council of Jewish Women; president, treasurer, and corresponding secretary Jewish Relief Society; superintendent Mission Sunday School. Has contributed short stories to magazines and newspapers. Address: 1345 Downing Av., Denver, Colo.

Friedenwald, Joseph. Born July 24, 1827, Altenbuseck, Hessen, Germany. Son of Jonas Friedenwald and Merle Baer. Educated in Baltimore. Married Rosa Rosewald. President Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, 1868-1884; president Board of Trustees, Baltimore City Almshouse, 1874-1895; sometime member Board of Directors, Hebrew Benevolent Society; one of the founders Hebrew Hospital and Asylum, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Friendly Inn and Home for the Aged, and Hebrew Sheltering Inn. President Crown Cork and Seal Company; prominent in municipal and State politics. Address: 1916 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

Friedman, Lee M. President Boston Branch Alliance Israélite Universelle; treasurer Young Men's Hebrew Association; secre-

tary Purim Association. Born December 29, 1871, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Max Friedman and Tillie Marks. A. B., 1893, and LL. B., 1895, Harvard University. Trustee of Children's Institutions, City of Boston. Has written law articles in Harvard Law Review, Green Bag, and American Law Review. Address: 53 State, Boston, Mass.

Friedman, Meyer. President District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born June 5, 1854, Marisfeld, Sachse-Meiningen, Germany. Son of Abraham Friedman. Educated in Germany. Married Carrie Fist. National trustee and vice-chairman, Local Board of Managers, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; president Denver Chamber of Commerce; president Board of Managers, Commercial Club; grand warden Grand Lodge, Independent Order Odd Fellows, Colorado; president Progress Club; member Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1900-1910; director Daniels Bank, United States National Bank, and Denver Credit Men's Association; secretary Wholesale Liquor Dealers' Association of Colorado. Address: Denver, Colo.

Furth, Jacob. Treasurer Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; chairman Covenant Endowment Fund, District No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born June 12, 1844, in Bohemia. Son of Lambert Furth and Cezilie Treulich. Educated at the St. Louis High School and Commercial College. Married Jenny Bloch. Member of Board, Jewish Orphan Asylum, and of Mt. Sinai Hospital, Cleveland. Member Industrial Removal Committee. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; vice-president and president pro tem. (succeeding the late Leo N. Levi), Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; member of Board, Public Library, House of Refuge, and Public Safety; president Associated Wholesale Grocers; founder of Night School for Immigrants, all of St. Louis. Address: 311 Garfield Building, Cleveland, O.

Gans, William A. Born November 21, 1851, New York. Son of Albert M. Gans and Julia Stransky. Educated in the New York public schools. LL. B., 1887, New York University. Entered army as member Sixth Regiment, New York National Guard; appointed quartermaster sergeant at age of nineteen; adjutant, or chief of staff, at age of twenty-three, receiving commission from Gov. Samuel J. Tilden; youngest adjutant ever appointed. Took part in Orange Riots, New York, 1871. Supernumerary officer, with rank of adjutant, National Guard. Member General Committee, District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith,

1875-1904; president Maimonides Library for twenty years; president of convention, Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, Cincinnati, 1895; associate judge, Court of Appeals of the Order, since 1890; delegate to quinquennial conventions, Constitution Grand Lodge, 1885, 1890, 1895, 1900; elected to New Orleans convention, 1905, but did not attend; member Executive Committee, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, 1876-1904; president of the convention, Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, Atlantic City, 1902; president Menorah Publishing Company for five years; member New York Red Cross Corps since 1892; counsel since 1896, member Board of Trustees and counsel, New York Red Cross Hospital. Wrote column "On the Wing," under nom de plume "Argus," in the American Hebrew, for nearly ten years. Contributor to periodicals. Address: 141 Broadway. Residence: 70 East 93d, New York.

***Gimbel, Jacob.** President Jewish Chautauqua Society, and of the Federation of Jewish Charities. Address: 884 North 6th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Ginsburg, Bernard. President United Jewish Charities. Born August 14, 1864, Columbus, Ind. Son of Samuel Ginsburg and Rachel L. Helfman. Educated in the New York and Detroit public schools and in Detroit High School. Married Ida Esther Goldman (deceased). Director Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, for eight years; first vice-president National Conference of Jewish Charities since 1904. Address: 84 Adelaide, Detroit, Mich.

Goldberg, Jeannette Miriam. National field secretary, Council of Jewish Women. Born in Jefferson, Texas. Daughter of Louis Goldberg and Miriam Levy. Pursued courses at Vassar College, A. B., Rutgers College. Chairman Junior Sections, Council of Jewish Women. Engaged in literary and club work. Taught English in Dallas, Sherman, and Waco, Texas, and in Birmingham, Ala., schools. Was chairman of education of Texas Woman's Council. Graduated as valedictorian; has since pursued post-graduate courses under Oscar Fay Adams and other professors of English. Has lectured on various subjects, literary and others. Has contributed articles to Jewish press and the leading journals of Texas on current and Jewish topics. Address: Jefferson, Texas.

Goldenberg, Rosa H. (Mrs. M.). President Baltimore Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born February 15, 1856, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Jacob Hecht and Amelia Rosewald. Educated at Friends' Elementary and High School and in the public schools,

Baltimore. Married Moses Goldenberg. Director Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society; Maryland State Federation of Clubs; Maryland Hospital for Consumptives. Vice-president Hebrew Orphans' Aid Society. Was principal Free Sabbath School for several years, and participated in the work of the Consumers' League and the Playgrounds Association. Address: 1628 Bolton, Baltimore, Md.

***Goldman, Julius.** President Baron de Hirsch Fund Committee. Address: 132 East 70th, New York.

Goldwater, S. S. Physician, superintendent Mount Sinai Hospital. Born February 7, 1873, New York City. Son of Henry Goldwater and Mary Tyroler. Educated in the New York public schools, and in Columbia College. M. D., 1901, New York University and Bellevue Hospital Medical College. Married Clara Aub. Member editorial staff, New York Medical News. Address: Mount Sinai Hospital, 1 East 100th, New York.

Goward, George. Superintendent Employment Bureau, United Hebrew Charities, since 1890. Born September 19, 1862, Odessa, Russia. Son of Isaac Goward and Rachel Smilaynsky. Educated in the cheder and privately. Married Mary Ostrowsky. Agent Philadelphia Committee, Baron de Hirsch Fund, since 1892; industrial agent, Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, New York, for the Jewish Colonies in New Jersey, since 1901. One of the organizers of the Hebrew Literature Society, 1885, and of the first night school for Jewish immigrants, 1889. Came to America, 1882; worked in tailor shop and shirt factory. Address: 1650 South Lawrence, Philadelphia, Pa.

Grabfelder, Samuel. President National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; director Jewish Orphan Asylum, and of Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for the Aged, Cleveland. Born September 2, 1844, Rehweiler, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Emanuel Grabfelder. Educated in Europe and America. Married Delia Griff. President Guardians of Public Children of Louisville, and of Jewish Free Hospital; vice-president Children's Home Society of Kentucky, and of Humane Society of Kentucky. Director Children's Free Hospital of Kentucky; and of Home of the Innocent of Louisville; president and trustee Temple Congregation Adath Israel. Thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason. Address: Louisville, Ky.

Grauman, Edward. President United Hebrew Relief Association. Born February 3, 1843, Strassburg, West Prussia. Son of

Isadore Grauman and Esther Davidson. Educated in Louisville, Ky. Trustee Charity Organization of City of Louisville. Representative State of Kentucky at National Conference of Charities and Corrections; treasurer Kentucky State Conference of Charities and Corrections; vice-president Jewish Free Hospital of Louisville. Was charity commissioner, City of Louisville, for five years. Address: 310 W. Hill, Louisville, Ky.

Greenbaum, Selina (Mrs. Samuel). President Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society. Born April 6, 1866, New York. Daughter of Israel Ullman and Julia Blumenthal. Educated in the New York public schools, Training Department Normal College, and Normal College. Married Samuel Greenbaum. Member Board of Directors, Recreation Rooms, and of Women's Auxiliary to the Educational Alliance. Was president Young Women's Hebrew Association, now merged in the Educational Alliance; member Board of Directors, Council of Jewish Women. Address: 2 East 94th, New York City.

***Greenhut, Joseph B.** Communal worker. Address: Peoria, Ill.

Greensfelder, Bernard. Secretary Jewish Charitable and Educational Union. Born June 27, 1871, Baltimore, Md. Son of M. B. Greensfelder and Carrie Levi. Educated at St. Louis Grammar School, High School, and Law School. Director representing Hebrew Free School on Board of Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; secretary and director United Jewish Charities; director Hebrew Free School, Shaare Emeth Temple, and Columbian Club. Was director and chairman Lecture Committee, Young Men's Hebrew Association. Attorney at law. Address: 701 Commonwealth Trust Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Greensfelder, Isaac. Born April 9, 1827, Lehrburg, Germany. Son of Abraham Greensfelder. Educated at Lehrburg public schools. Learned shoemaker's trade. Married Amalia Blum. Life director, United Hebrew Charities, and of Michael Reese Hospital; director Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans. Founder Hebrew Relief Society, 1859; president thirty-two years, and director thirty-eight years, of United Hebrew Charities and of Michael Reese Hospital; charter member Sinai Congregation. Address: 2512 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Grubman, Adolph Joseph. Assistant manager United Hebrew Charities. Born July 24, 1875, Odessa, Russia. Son of Joseph Grubman and Flora Franckman. Educated at Preparatory Realschule, and St. Paul's Realschule, Odessa; in New York

and Elizabethport, N. J., public schools; at Ithaca High School. LL. B., 1898, New York University. Married Minnie Freid. Vice-president Liberty Lodge, No. 550, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Secretary, 1898-1899, and member Board of Directors, 1901-1904, Hebrew Educational Society of Brooklyn; assistant superintendent and headmaster, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society Orphan Asylum, New York, 1902-1903; assistant superintendent Educational Alliance, New York, 1903-1905. Arrived in the United States, 1887; spent a year in public schools, and was apprenticed to a jeweler for six months, when thirteen years old; later apprenticed to a machinist; master machinist at eighteen; studied at home while at trade; entered clerkship in law office, 1894; left office and took senior standing at Ithaca High School, 1895; entered New York University, 1896; taught school and tutored while clerk and student; admitted to bar, 1898; practiced law until 1902. Has written miscellaneous papers pertaining to communal work in which engaged. Member American Academy Political and Social Science. Address: 356 Second av., New York.

Hackenburg, William B. President Jewish Hospital and Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Born June 2, 1837, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Judah Lazarus Hackenburg and Maria Allen. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools, and in Dr. Max Lilienthal's private academy, New York. Married Adeline Schoneman. Began communal work as secretary United Hebrew Relief Society, in 1858. One of the organizers, in 1865; director for four years; treasurer for nine years; and president for twenty-seven years, of Jewish Hospital and Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Charter member, United Hebrew Charities, 1869; of Federation of Jewish Charities, 1901; one of the founders and a director, Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1874; one of the founders, 1859, and since manager, Hebrew Charity Ball Association; actively identified with the reorganization of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; director Hebrew Education Society. Organized, in 1882, and was secretary of the mass-meeting of Philadelphia citizens to protest against Russian outrages, and was member of committee to aid Russian refugees. Treasurer Congregation Beth El Emeth for many years until its dissolution. Vice-president Board of Delegates of American Israelites, New York, 1875-1878; member of its Executive Committee when merged into the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; and since consolidation has been member Board of Delegates on Civil and Religious Rights, Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Presided over sixth Council of the Union, New York, 1879; under the auspices of the Union and the Board, collated a census of the Jews in the

United States, 1876-1879. Director Central Board for Organizing Charity of Philadelphia, and of kindred societies; member Board of Inspectors of County Prisons, appointed 1896 and yearly since by the Board of Judges of the city of Philadelphia; prominent in the Masonic Order; one of nine trustees, Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-president Woodbine Land and Improvement Company and Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School. Entered mercantile life at fifteen years of age; has been a manufacturer of sewing and machine silks for forty-three years; chairman of this branch of the industry connected with the Silk Association of America. Residence: 953 North 8th. Business: 612 Arch, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hahn, Herman F. President United Hebrew Charities, including the Michael Reese Hospital and the United Hebrew Charities Dispensary. Born July 4, 1841, Eppelsheim, Darmstadt, Germany. Son of John Hahn and Florine Hart. Educated in Philadelphia and Ohio public schools. Married Josephine Joseph. Was president Akron, Ohio, Hebrew Congregation; president National Association of Jobbers in American Watches. Delegate from the Nineteenth Ohio District to National Convention, Baltimore, 1872. Address: 3626 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Hamburger, Samuel B. Member Board of Parole, City of New York, appointed by Mayor McClellan, 1904. Born January 21, 1852, Albany, N. Y. Son of Bernhard Hamburger and Ricka Strauss. Educated in Scientific Academy, New Haven, Conn. LL. B., 1872, Columbia University, New York. Acting President Jewish Prisoners' Aid Society; chairman Executive Committee, Jewish Protectory and Aid Society; director Educational Alliance; member Executive Committee, New York Branch of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; principal since twenty years of Religious School, Congregation Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim; active worker in it for thirty-three years; trustee Washington Cemetery, and general counsel Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Has been active in Republican politics for many years; delegate to various county and State conventions. Practicing lawyer. Residence: 55 West 33d. Office: 141 Broadway, New York.

Harris, Victor. Secretary Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of Kaspars Cohn Hospital Association. Born February 26, 1862, Smorgon, Wilna, Russia. Son of Joel Kopelovitz and Zine Danishevsky. Educated in the Smorgon schools. Was secretary Congregation Beth Israel, and of Los Angeles Lodge, No. 487, of District No. 4, and warden, vice-president, and president, Gulf Lodge, No. 221, of District No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Founder, and formerly editor, of B'nai B'rith Messenger,

a local Jewish publication. Court interpreter for Russian, German, French, and Spanish. Contributor to local press. Address: Rooms 109-110, Hellman Block, Second and Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal.

Hart, Blanche. Superintendent United Jewish Charities. Born December 22, 1876, Grand Rapids, Mich. Daughter of Sidney A. Hart and Fanny Amberg. Educated in the Detroit public schools. Address: 167 East Canfield Av., Detroit, Mich.

Hassler, Isaac. Secretary Jewish Chautauqua Society. Born July 30, 1876, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Michael Hassler and Fanny Newgarden. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. A. M., 1892, Central High School; LL. B., 1895, University of Pennsylvania. Secretary Congregation Rodeph Shalom; member Board of Directors and chairman Literary Committee, Young Men's Hebrew Association; member Board of Directors, Jewish Immigration Society. Was president Associate Organization, Young Men's Hebrew Association. Member Philadelphia bar. Has written miscellaneous legal and literary articles, and articles on Jewish subjects; several articles in Pepper and Lewis' Digest of Decisions; article on Law and Litigation in Philadelphia in C. S. Bernheimer's book, "The Russian Jew in the United States." Address: 1033 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hausmann, Adolph. Superintendent Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, since 1889. Born May 5, 1850, Breslau, Germany. Son of Bernhard Hausmann. Educated in Breslau. Married Rachel Levy. Engaged in commerce for twenty years. Address: 138th Street and Broadway, New York.

Hays, Rachel H. (Mrs. D. P.). Member Board of Directors of the Crippled Children's East Side Free School, formerly Auxiliary II of Guild for Crippled Children; member Settlement Committee, Normal College Alumnae Settlement. Born April 10, 1854, Utica, N. Y. Daughter of Aaron Hershfield and Betsy R. Mitchell. Educated in the New York public schools. Graduate Normal College. Married Daniel P. Hays. Member Local School Board for Nineteenth District of Manhattan, appointed by Borough President Jacob A. Cantor. Was president Temple Israel Sisterhood for five years from inception, and of Auxiliary II, Guild for Crippled Children for the Poor of New York, for three years; director Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society; member of Board, New York Section, Council of Jewish Women; for two years chairman Board of Inspectors, Manhattan District, appointed by Mayor Strong and re-appointed by Mayor Van Wyck. Address: 9 West 121st, New York.

Heavenrich, Samuel. President Temple Beth El. Born June 15, 1839, Frensdorf, Bavaria, Germany. Son of A. Himmelreich and Sarah Brüll. Educated in the Frensdorf common schools and in mercantile schools, Regensburg, Bavaria. Married Sadie Trounstine. Was president of Phoenix Club for five years. Came to Detroit in 1853. Address: 620 Hammond Building, Detroit, Mich.

Hecht, Lina Frank. Founder Hebrew Industrial School; president Hebrew Women's Sewing Society. Born November 27, 1848, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Simon Frank and Fanny Naumburg. Educated in Baltimore. Married Jacob H. Hecht (deceased). Honorary vice-president Jewish Publication Society of America; vice-president Civil Service Reform Association; of Council of Jewish Women for New England; and of National Board, Council of Jewish Women. Member Board of the Women's Educational and Industrial Union; Board of Hebrew Federated Charities; Board of Public Bath Department of Boston. Chairman Membership Committee, Consumers' League. Address: Hotel Victoria, Boston, Mass.

***Heinsheimer, Louis A.** Treasurer United Hebrew Charities. Address: 17 West 70th, New York.

Held, Isaac. Member Board of Managers, financial secretary, and for ten years chairman Music Committee, Congregation Beth Ahaba. Born October, 1854, Richmond, Va. Son of Lewis Held and Rosalie Hutzler. Educated in Rev. M. J. Michelbacher's Congregational School. Married Mary Bachrach. Secretary Jefferson Club; secretary and treasurer Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm; secretary for twenty-five years, and was president, of Paradise Lodge; later its representative to District Grand Lodge, No. 5, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; member Board of Managers, Hebrew Cemetery; secretary public meeting to protest against the Kishineff massacre. Past regent Virginia Council, Royal Arcanum; treasurer Franklin Lodge, American Guild; clerk Magnolia Camp, Woodmen of the World; Sachem Monican Tribe of Improved Order Red Men; recorder Lodge No. 899, Bankers' Union; financier Dixie Branch, Grand Fraternity; grand secretary Eastern Jurisdiction of United Moderns. Notary public; deputy treasurer of Richmond since ten years. Residence: 405½ Clay. Office: Room 6, City Hall, Richmond, Va.

Hellman, Isaias. Treasurer Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born October 30, 1843, Reckendorf, Bavaria. Son of Wolf Hellman. Educated at Markbreit, Bavaria. Married Esther Lehman.

Regent, and chairman Finance Committee, University of California; president, Wells-Fargo-Nevada National Bank, San Francisco, Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, Los Angeles, Cal., and Union Trust Company, San Francisco. Came to Los Angeles when sixteen years old, and removed to San Francisco in 1889. Address: San Francisco, Cal.

Herrmann, Uriah. Born September 8, 1832, Oberdorf, Würtemberg. Son of Simon Herrmann and Karoline Hochstadter. Educated at Oberdorf and Mannheim, Baden, Germany. Married Pauline Neustadter. Was vice-president and director Hebrew Free School Association; director Young Men's Hebrew Association. Organized, in Hebrew Free School Association, Our Own Society, Hebrew Kindergarten, Sewing School for Girls, Technical School for Boys, Children's Sabbath Services, Children's Outing Society; assisted in organization of Aguilar Free Library. President and director India Wharf Brewing Company; Hooper Drying Machine Company, and Allegheny Coal Company. Treasurer and director Iron Steamboat Company, and Long Branch Pier Company. Residence: 27 West 75th. Office: 16 Produce Exchange, New York.

Hertz, Charles H. Member Board of Directors, Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born 1847, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Henry Hertz and Henrietta Ham. Educated in New York. Married Coelestine Metzger. Member Board of Directors, and was president, Young Men's Hebrew Association; president Warren Club. Through his efforts the Young Men's Hebrew Association was placed upon a firm basis and new quarters secured. Address: 10 Savin, Roxbury, Mass.

***Hertz, Minnie.** Assistant to Committee on Entertainments and Exhibitions, Educational Alliance. Address: 197 East Broadway, New York.

Herzberg, Max. President United Hebrew Charities. Born July 30, 1866, Davenport, Ia. Son of Herz Herzberg and Jennie Pollack. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. LL. B., 1891, University of Pennsylvania. Honorary director, Young Men's Hebrew Association; director Orphans' Guardians Society, and of Educational Council, Jewish Chautauqua Society; secretary Auxiliary Branch, United Hebrew Charities; and president Ideal Building and Loan Association. Was president Associate Branch, Young Men's Hebrew Association, and of National Conference of Jewish Charities, 1902-1904; treasurer Jewish Chautauqua Society; vice-president National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1903-1904. One of the founders of the Federation of Jewish

Charities; Democratic candidate for Congress, 1904. Has practiced law since 1891. Address: 802 Commonwealth Trust Building. Residence: 4140 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Hexter, Victor Henry. Member Board of Directors, Phoenix Club, and of Jewish Emigrants' Aid Society; trustee Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born March 21, 1864, Baltimore, Md. Son of George Hexter and Amanda Kann. Educated in the Baltimore public schools. Took Minor law course at University of Virginia. Married Minnie May Wertheimer. Member Dallas Board of Education since six years. Was president Temple Emanuel, of Phoenix Club, and of local lodge of Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Studied law at Memphis; admitted to bar, 1885, and practiced there two years; removed to Dallas, 1887, and has been engaged in law practice there since. Address: Suite 409, North Texas Building, Dallas, Tex.

Heymann, Michel. Superintendent Jewish Orphans' Home. Born January 22, 1837, Schirhoffen, Alsace. Son of Leopold Heymann and Rodesh Levy. Educated at Colleges in Hagenau and Strassburg, Alsace, and in Talmudical Academy of Rabbi Aaron Lazarus. Teacher's diploma, French Academy, Strassburg, 1854. Married Valentine Eisenmann. Was president Charity Organization Society, and of Prison and Asylum Commission; chairman Michel Heymann Free Kindergarten. Member State Board of Charities and Corrections, and of International Prison Congress; delegate to International Prison Congress, Paris, 1895; Brussels, 1900, and to International Charity Congress, Paris, 1900. Was director of schools in Algiers and Damascus. Publications: Report of Jewish Child-Saving in the United States, read before the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1897; Child-Saving in New Orleans, International Charity Congress; The Ideal Orphan Asylum, National Conference of Jewish Charities, New York, 1904. Address: 5342 St. Charles Av., New Orleans, La.

***Hillman, Mrs. Joel.** President Washington, D. C., Section Council of Jewish Women. Address: 1505 Yale, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Hirsh, Monroe Bernheim. Trustee and treasurer Congregation Shaarai Shomaim. Born January 22, 1869, Lancaster, Pa. Son of Herman Hirsh and Augusta Bernheim. Educated in the Lancaster public schools and at the Lawrenceville, N. J., School. Member Executive Board, Lancaster County Historical Society. Has read papers before Lancaster County Historical Society. Address: P. O. Box 177, Lancaster, Pa.

Hood, Myer S. Superintendent Plaut Memorial Hebrew Free School; instructor in Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born April 11, 1822, Rawitsch, Posen, Prussia. Son of Sabbathi Fischel Huth and Handel Chajah Schreier. Studied Talmud and Hebrew Literature under Rabbis Raphael Gradenwitz, Jacob Sternberg, and Solomon Brann, at Rawitsch; Rabbis Isaac Leahs and Lippman Goldstaub, at Lissa. Secular studies at Elizabeth Gymnasium, and Teacher's Seminary, Breslau. Teacher's diploma from latter in 1842. Married Ernestine Baruch. Was vice-principal Hebrew Grammar School, at Rawitsch; head teacher and reader, Congregation Oheb Shalom, Newark, and B'nai Jeshurun, Paterson. Address: 978 Broad, Newark, N. J.

Houseman, Joseph. President Congregation Emanuel; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum until 1905. Born February 13, 1832, Zeckendorf, Bavaria. Son of Mayer Houseman and Henrietta Neumann. Educated at Zeckendorf elementary and Hebrew schools and privately. Married Henrietta Rose. Chairman Board of Trustees, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director and vice-president Grand Rapids National Bank; president Houseman and Jones Company. Was trustee Board of Education; director Board of Public Works, of Peninsular Trust Company, and of Butterworth Hospital. Organized the first Jewish Association in Grand Rapids in 1857; purchased the Jewish Cemetery and deeded it to the Congregation when formed. Address: Grand Rapids, Mich.

Hutzler, Henry S. President Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm. Born September 25, 1857, Petersburg, Va. Son of Sigmond L. Hutzler and Fannie Seligman. Educated in the Richmond public schools. Secretary and member Board of Managers, Beth Ahaba Congregation; treasurer Rimmon Lodge; representative and member Court of Appeals, District Grand Lodge, No. 5, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was president of Rimmon Lodge and of Mendelssohn Literary Association; member Board of Directors, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; and superintendent Beth Ahaba Sunday School. Member of Board, Chamber of Commerce; Wednesday (music festival) Club; Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities; Richmond Male Orphan Society; Sheltering Arms Hospital; Virginia Mechanics' Institute; Rosemary Public Library; Foundling Hospital. Has delivered several addresses and lectures. Address: Richmond, Va.

Israels, Belle Lindner (Mrs. C. H.). Chairman Committee on Philanthropy, New York Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born October 5, 1878, New York. Daughter of Isidor Lindner and Esther Freyer. Educated in New York public schools, Horace

Mann School, and Teachers' College. Married Charles Henry Israels. Chairman New York Section, Council of Jewish Women Home for Girls; member of Organizing Committee, New York Branch, Travellers' Aid Society, and of Hudson District Committee, Charity Organization Society. Was Assistant to Committee on Entertainments and Exhibitions, Educational Alliance, 1901-1904. Public reader and dramatic coach, 1898-1901. Pupil of Mrs. Ida Benfey-Judd and Heinrich Conried. Address: 179 West 97th, New York.

Jackson, Henry. Chairman School Board, Congregation Tree of Life; president Zionist Council of Allegheny County; first vice-president Montefiore Hospital Society. Born April 4, 1851, Prussia, Germany. Son of Aaron Jacob and Eva Cohen. Educated in Germany. Married Bessie Levy. Delegate to Sixth Zionist Congress, Basel, 1903; past president and active worker Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; active Zionist. Member firm of I. Jackson and Brother. Residence: 201 Evaline. Office: 954 Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Jacobs, Ella. Supervising principal Warner School. Born Richmond, Va. Daughter of the Rev. George Jacobs and Adeline H. Levy. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. One of the honorary vice-presidents, Jewish Publication Society; principal Primary Department, Rodeph Shalom Sunday School; member Educational Council, Jewish Chautauqua Society, and of Committee on Vacation Home, Young Women's Union. Was member of Board, and charter member, Jewish Publication Society; one of the founders and first directors Young Women's Union; member Committee on Union of all Religious Denominations, 1904; Philadelphia correspondent of The American Hebrew for five years. In charge of Nature Department of Normal Instructor, and of Department of Pedagogy, Jewish Chautauqua Society. Introduced model or object lessons into Jewish Sunday Schools, by giving lessons on Seder, Kiddush, and other ceremonials before Rodeph Shalom Sunday School and the Jewish Chautauqua Society. Author: Children's Prayers for Home and School. Has contributed Jewish stories and pedagogical articles to Jewish press; articles on birds, flowers, insects, and the art and science of teaching, to secular press; delivered lectures before Council of Jewish Women in New York, Baltimore, and Philadelphia. Address: 1307 N. Marshall, Philadelphia, Pa.

Jacobs, Minnie M. Assistant superintendent Bureau of Personal Service of the Associated Jewish Charities. Born 1876, London, England. Daughter of Samuel Jacobs and Frances Levy. Educated at Notre Dame Convent, Montreal. Probation officer Juvenile

Court; only Jewish representative of penal institutions in Illinois. Address: 3410 Calumet Av., Chicago, Ill.

Jonas, Henry. Vice-president Congregation B'nai Israel. Born September 24, 1851, Zerniki, Posen, Germany. Son of Jacob Jonas and Dora Czollak. Educated in Germany. Married Eva Kroner. Treasurer Baron de Hirsch Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Organized the first Hebrew Benevolent Society, 1878; secretary, 1878-1882; treasurer, 1882 to date. Presided over first "Minyan" held on Yom Kippur, 1877. Arrived in New York, 1871; went direct to Austin, Nev., and thence to San Francisco, Cal., and Deer Lodge, Mont., and finally to Butte, Mont., in 1876. Address: Butte, Mont.

Jonas, Nathan S. Honorary secretary Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn; member Board of Education, City of New York. Born August 1, 1868, Montgomery, Ala. Son of Jacob Jonas and Bella Mayer. Educated in the Brooklyn public schools and at a business college. Married Jennie Strauss. Past master and present treasurer Euclid Lodge, No. 656, Free and Accepted Masons; president Prospect Realty Company; vice-president Iroquois Club; director Jewish Hospital, and Brooklyn Masonic Temple Association. Manager since 1895 of agency for the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, of Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 787 Quincy. Office: 356-358 Fulton, Brooklyn.

Joseph, Annie. Chairman House Committee, Home of the Daughters of Jacob, since 1897. Born October 12, 1847, Germany. Daughter of Jacob Sarua and Gussie Daniels. Educated in Germany. Married Samuel Joseph (deceased). Charter member of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, 1897. Address: 323 East 68th, New York.

Judah, Rebecca Rosenthal (Mrs. J. B.). President Louisville Section, Council of Jewish Women, since 1896. Born January 13, 1866, Jeffersonville, Ind. Daughter of Robert M. Rosenthal and Bertha Meyer. Educated in Jeffersonville, Ind., and Louisville, Ky. Graduate, 1882, Louisville Female High School. Married Jacob B. Judah. Member Board of Directors, Neighborhood House (Social Settlement); Consumers' League of Kentucky; Travellers' Aid Society of Louisville, and of Committee of Women who secured the enforcement of the truant officer law in Louisville. Address: 1223 First, Louisville, Ky.

Kahn, Gabriel. President Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans. Born April 1, 1832, Rodalben, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Son of Sol. Kahn and Francisco Bloch. Edu-

cated in Rodalben. Married Sarah Sussman. Director of Charity Organization Society; Prison Commission; Endowment Board, District No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; Temple Sinai; and Touro Infirmary. President J. J. Brown Memorial Association, Past president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Address: 1373 Annunciation, New Orleans, La.

Kahn, William. General manager Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, since 1900. Born June 4, 1866, Creglingen, Württemberg, Germany. Son of Moses Kahn and Nannchen Sauer. Educated at Universities of Tübingen and Strassburg, Germany, and of Paris, France. Married Karoline Ottenheimer. Practiced law, Salt Lake City, 1891-1899; New York, 1899-1900. Address: 174 Second Av., New York.

Kaplan, Nathan D. First vice grand master, Order Knights of Zion. Born May 17, 1878, Mariampol, Russia. Son of Hyman A. Kaplan and Yetta Nemon. Educated in the Chicago public and high schools. LL. B., 1900, Lake Forest University. First vice-president and one of the founders, Chicago Hebrew Institute. Formerly grand recorder Order Knights of Zion; orator Dr. Herzl Gate, and of Chicago Zion Gate, No. 1; was president Board of Education, Zion Sabbath School. Wrote short articles in Jewish-English papers. Address: 610 Ashland Block, Chicago, Ill.

Keiser, Leopold. Officer Juvenile Court since 1901. Born June 16, 1826, Bisenz, Moravia, Austria. Received religious instruction at Bisenz, and German instruction at the Government school at Gaja, Moravia. One of the founders of the Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of Temple Beth Zion, 1861. Served as president of both organizations many years. Vice-president and member Executive Committee, Jewish Orphan Asylum, Rochester, N. Y.; member of committee to draw up laws for the government of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. Address: Buffalo, N. Y.

Kiser, Sol. S. President Charitable and Educational Union. Born January 23, 1858, Fort Recovery, O. Son of Gottlieb Kiser. Educated in the Fort Recovery public schools. Married Dina Salzenstein. Vice-president Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; Educational League, Cleveland; and of Indianapolis Commercial Club. Chairman Indianapolis Removal Committee; member Propaganda Committee, District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was president Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation for three terms, and of

District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1896-1897; member Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, Chicago, 1900, New Orleans, 1905; and of Provisional Committee, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives. Was director Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation for fifteen years, and chairman of building committee of the new synagogue. Address: 2128 North Pennsylvania, Indianapolis, Ind.

Klein, Jacob B. First vice-president Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; president District Grand Lodge, No. 1, since 1902. Born February 28, 1862, Bridgeport, Conn. Son of Bernhard Klein and Mary Loewenthal. Educated in the Bridgeport public schools, High School, and Preparatory School. LL. B., 1884, Yale University. Married Ray Rosenfeld. Was member of the City Government for many years; counsel to the Board of County Commissioners, and prosecuting attorney, City of Bridgeport. Address: Franklin Block, Bridgeport, Conn.

Kohn, Abraham M. Vice-president United Hebrew Charities; director Jewish Hospital Association. Born 1843, Buchau, Würtemberg, Germany. Son of Myer Kohn and Sarah Heiman. Educated in Philadelphia. Married Mary Troutman. Chairman Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Was director Orphans' Guardians Society. Came to America, 1851. Address: 1847 North 17th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Kohn, Arnold. Honorary president Orphans' Guardians Society of Philadelphia; chairman Executive Committee, National Farm School. Born August 14, 1838, Buchau, Würtemberg, Germany. Son of Myer Kohn and Sarah Heiman. Educated in the Buchau public schools. Married Leah Haas. Vice-president Congregation Keneseth Israel; honorary member United Hebrew Charities. Was vice-president, and for three years acting president, United Hebrew Charities; acting president Congregation Keneseth Israel for one year; president Orphans' Guardians Society for twenty-five years; trustee Pennsylvania Asylum for Chronic Insane for seven years; director Twentieth Ward Relief Association of Philadelphia for three years; trustee Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia for four years. Came to America, 1851; engaged in different pursuits until 1875. Engaged in wholesale clothing business in Philadelphia from 1875-1896. Address: 219 North 35th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Kohn, Hezekiah. Treasurer Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; president North American Relief Society for the Indigent Jews of Palestine. Born July 3, 1822, Mönchsroth, Bavaria. Son of Isaac

Kohn and Pearl Baron. Educated in the Mönchsroth public schools. Married Louise Sanger. Was founder and president Hebrew Free Schools; member Board of Delegates of American Israelites; one of the founders of Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; was president and trustee Congregation Rodeph Shalom. Address: 3 West 39th, New York.

Kohut, Rebekah. Born September 9, 1866, Kaschau, Hungary. Daughter of Rev. Dr. Albert S. Bettelheim and Henrietta A. Weintraub. Educated at San Francisco High School and Normal College. Auditor University of California. Married Rev. Dr. Alexander Kohut (deceased). Principal Kohut College Preparatory School for Girls. Director Hebrew Free School Kindergarten, 1888-1894; of Women's Health Protective Association, 1888-1895; and of New York Congress of Mothers; first president New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, re-elected four times; president Ahawath Chesed Sisterhood for Personal Service for eight years. Co-editor: *Helpful Thoughts*. Read paper on "Parental Reverence in the Hebrew Home," printed in Japanese by the Empress of Japan; has read various papers before meetings, and has written magazine articles. Address: 44 West 58th, New York.

Kowalski, Benjamin. Born September 11, 1854, New Orleans, La. Son of Bernard Kowalski and Sophie Bernstein. Educated in New Orleans and Brownsville, Tex. Married Corinne H. Wilson. Postmaster, 1886-1890; alderman fourteen years; president City Council ten years; acting mayor one year, until 1904, when he resigned; chairman City Board of Health eight years. Prominent in Masonic and Knights of Pythias circles. Paymaster clerk and quartermaster clerk, United States Army, in the seventies; was clerk for the United States consul-general at Matamoras, Mexico; assistant postmaster Brownsville postoffice, as a boy. Organized Brownsville Board of Trade, 1903; was first president and is now first vice-president and chairman Executive Committee. Address: Brownsville, Tex.

Krombach, Beatrice de Lack. Superintendent Young Women's Hebrew Association since January, 1903. Born April 9, 1874, New York. Daughter of Morris Krombach and Minna Buttermilch. Educated in New York public schools; graduate School of Philanthropy. Directress Home Circle, 1900-1902; resident worker Zion House, Buffalo, 1902; associate editor: *American Jewess*, *Israel's Home Journal*, and *The Student*; wrote for daily papers six years. Address. 1584 Lexington Av., New York.

Kruger, Albert. Superintendent Home of the Daughters of Jacob, since 1900. Born July 9, 1868, Minsk, Russia. Son of Jacob Kruger and Sarah Shapiro. Educated at a Russian High School. Studied Hebrew and Talmud at the Volosin Talmudic Academy, 1883-1889. Married Helena Shapiro. Director First District, United Hebrew Charities, and of United Hebrew Community of New York; president, Society Aid to Poor; vice-president, Moriah Publication Society. Assistant manager in iron foundry at Slotoust, Russia, for three years; employed in a bank at Minsk, Russia, for two years, and in a brewery. Came to America, 1899. Was correspondent of Hamelitz, St. Petersburg. Address: 302 East Broadway, New York.

Landauer, Max. President Mount Sinai Hospital. Born November, 1837, in Bavaria. Son of Joseph Landauer and Mathilda Wasserman. Educated in Munich, Germany. Married Cecilia Greenbaum. Trustee Congregation Emanuel, and of Hebrew Relief Association. Came to United States, 1857. Address: Care of Landauer and Company, Milwaukee, Wis.

Langsdorf, Isidor. Director United Hebrew Charities. Born August 14, 1856, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Jacob Langsdorf and Babette Scherzer. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Blanche Loeb (deceased). Vice-president Jewish Hospital Association, and of Hebrew Education Society; director Rodeph Shalom Congregation. Address: 1432 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Laventall, Julius. Born March 10, 1832, Bavenden, Hanover, Germany. Son of Elias Laventall and Amelia Magnus. Educated in Hanover. Married Hannah Hydeman. Director First National Bank, Albany; trustee, since 1872, of Congregation Beth Emeth. President Congregation Beth Emeth, 1885-1903; past president Shiloh Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Arnon Lodge, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Address: 138 State, Albany, N. Y.

Lazaron, Alice Z. (Mrs. S. L.). Secretary Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, eleven years; auditor Council of Jewish Women since office was created. Born March 29, 1859, New Orleans, La. Daughter of Jacob O. De Castro and Hannah De Sola. Educated in New Orleans Girls' High School. Married Samuel L. Lazaron. Address: 124 West Park Av., Savannah, Ga.

Lazarus, Bertha. Matron Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum since February 1, 1896. Born January 27, 1864, New Haven, Conn. Daughter of Herman Levy and Henrietta Newman. Educated in

the New Haven public schools. Married Paul Lazarus. Teacher and governess New York Hebrew Orphan Asylum, from March, 1885, to April, 1887. Governess in private families previous to 1885. Address: Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 373 Ralph Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lazarus, Paul. Superintendent Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum since February 1, 1896. Born July 30, 1849, Wittenburg, Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Germany. Son of Nathan Lazarus and Rebecca Ruben. Educated in Wittenburg, and at Dr. Anton Reé's School, Hamburg. Married Bertha Levy. Held commercial positions; assistant superintendent New York Hebrew Orphan Asylum, from February 15, 1876, to February 15, 1882. Address: 373 Ralph Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lederer, Grace Myrtila (Mrs. Ephraim). President Hebrew Sunday School Society. Born Waverly Heights, Montgomery County, Pa. Daughter of Joseph Newhouse and Abigail Marks. Educated at home and West Walnut Street Institute, Philadelphia. Married Ephraim Lederer. Member Juvenile Aid Committee. President Mickvé Israel Association, 1894-1900; leader Bible Class, Council of Jewish Women, 1895-1897; manager and secretary Hebrew Sunday School Society; superintendent Southern Sunday School, 1885-1900. Address: 1317 North 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lehman, Emanuel. Honorary trustee for life, Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; treasurer and trustee Baron de Hirsch Fund; trustee Temple Emanuel. Born 1827, in Bavaria. Son of Abraham L. Lehman and Hannah Rosenheim. Educated in Germany. Married Pauline Sondheim (deceased). Was president Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; director in various banks, railroads, gas companies, and other financial institutions. Came to United States, 1847; resided in Montgomery, Ala., ten years; since then in New York. Address: 16 East 46th, New York.

Lesser, Rose N. (Mrs. L.). President Hebrew Sheltering House and Home for Aged; president Montefiore Talmud Torah. Born September 30, 1861, New York. Daughter of Jacob Rosenzweig and Leonore Gefühlhaus. Educated in New York public and private schools. Married 1. I. G. Samuels; 2. Lazarus Lesser. Director District No. 1, United Hebrew Charities. One of the founders and a charter member of the Bloomington Aid Society, 1866. Address: 31 West 124th, New York.

Levi, Nathaniel H. Secretary Hebrew Educational Society. Born August 20, 1863, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Gabriel Levi and

Helene Heilbronner. Educated in Philadelphia, Pa. Married Brinetta S. Strauss. Trustee and chairman Audit Committee, Hebrew Orphan Asylum; director Hebrew Educational Society; chairman Audit Committee, Jewish Hospital; representative of Brooklyn on Joint Committee on Dependent Children; director and chairman Supply Committee, Bushwick Hospital; chairman Finance Committee, Temple Israel; member of Joint Committee to facilitate a federation of charities in Brooklyn; president Broadway Board of Trade; member of Committee of Twenty-five appointed by Borough President Littleton to better transit conditions in Brooklyn; member Municipal Improvement Committee Manufacturers' Association, New York. Office: Care of The Berlin, Broadway and Willoughby Av. Residence: 297 Decatur, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Levi, Sol. W. Vice-president National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Born July 4, 1860, Cincinnati, O. Son of Leopold Levi. Educated at Cincinnati High Schools. Married Anna Adler. Address: 529 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.

Levy, Benjamin F. President Local Branch, Alliance Israélite Universelle; trustee Jewish Temple. Born April 2, 1874, Elmira, N. Y. Son of Simon Levy and Jennie Sellner. Educated at Elmira public schools and Academy. LL. B., 1895, and LL. M., 1896, Cornell University. Married Martha Bimberg. Was acting city recorder, 1900-1903; member Executive Board, American Federation of Zionists, 1902-1903. Engaged in law practice after leaving Cornell; was associated with James Bacon for ten years. Trustee High Street Temple since age of twenty-one; at present member Sunday School Board and acting superintendent. Lecturer at New York State Reformatory. Has written pamphlets on legal subjects, assignments, municipal negligence; "Jew in American History," and "Talmud and the Law." Address: 124 Lake, Elmira, N. Y.

Levy, Kate. Director Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born in New York. Daughter of Jehudah Louis Levy and Miriam Rebecca Pompiansky. Educated in the New York public schools. Medical education at Woman's Medical School, Northwestern University (M. D., 1899). Vaccinator Chicago public schools. Was librarian Woman's Medical School, Northwestern University, for three years; secretary Ladies' Aid Society; teacher of English for foreigners at the Self-Educational Club; instructor in Clinical Medicine, Woman's Medical School, Northwestern University; attending physician and teacher of hygiene, Jewish Manual Training School; corresponding secretary Chicago Hebrew.

Institute. Resident of Baltimore, for four years, prior to removal to Chicago. Publications: Papers on Jewish subjects in weekly publications; chapter on Health and Sanitation among Russian Jews in Chicago in "The Russian Jew in the United States," by C. S. Bernheimer. Address: 2728 Wabash Av., Chicago, Ill.

Levy, Lipman. Secretary Union of American Hebrew Congregations since its organization, in 1873. Born August 25, 1836, Schokken, Germany. Son of Lewis Levy. Educated in Rogasen, Germany, until his tenth year; Manchester, England, from tenth to twelfth year, and later in Cincinnati, O. LL. B., 1875, Law Department, Cincinnati College. Married Henrietta Feder (deceased). Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; past master Miami Lodge, No. 46, Free and Accepted Masons. Was in mercantile life until 1874; since then engaged in law practice. Publications: Five volumes of Reports of the Proceedings of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Address: Commercial Tribune Building, Cincinnati, O.

Levy, Meyer H. Manager Hebrew Board of Relief. Born April 27, 1865, San Bernardino, Cal. Son of Isaac H. Levy and Johanna Gans. Educated in the San Francisco public schools. Married Rose Anita Harris. Secretary Eureka Benevolent Association, 1898; Jewish Ladies' Relief Society, 1898; Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, 1900; Mount Zion Hospital, 1899. Member Executive Committee, National Conference of Jewish Charities, 1900-1904. Wrote numerous reports and articles pertaining to the Jewish charities of San Francisco. Address: 436 O'Farrell, San Francisco, Cal.

Levy, Samuel D. Vice-president Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York; director and incorporator, Jewish Protector; incorporator of Jewish Home Relief Bureau. Born January 12, 1860, New York. Son of David Levy. Educated in the New York public schools and Evening High School. LL. B., 1880, New York University. Practicing lawyer since 1880. Married Millie Irene Berg. Member Permanent Committee of Twenty of the Charity Organization Society to oppose bad legislation aimed at communal institutions. Was trustee of public schools; for nine years president Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; director for fourteen years of United Hebrew Charities; and for one year honorary secretary Charity Organization Society. Has written numerous papers for Jewish weeklies and magazines on "Charities," "Child Life," "Cottage System," "Delinquent and Dependent Children," etc. Delivered address on Boarding and Placing Out Children, before National Conference of Jewish Charities. Address: 290 Broadway, New York.

Levy, Samuel Wolff. President, since 1873, and one of the founders, Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society. Born November 2, 1830, Haegen, Alsace-Lorraine. Son of Wolff Levy and Dina Matz. Educated at home and at Phalsburg, Lorraine, until thirteen years of age. Married Babette Bloch. Treasurer of Associated Charities of San Francisco since 1886 and only survivor of the founders; acting president Eureka Benevolent Association, 1867. Came to America when sixteen years of age; lived in Panama, and was made Master Mason there; came to California, 1851; elected a thirty-third degree Mason, Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry, Washington, 1890, and treasurer of the Grand Consistory of California since 1888. Publications: Annual Reports. Address: 212 Sansome, San Francisco, Cal.

Lippman, Abraham. President Congregation Rodeph Shalom, and of United Hebrew Charities. Born in Memmelsdorf, Bavaria. Holds many minor communal positions. Address: 502 Second National Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

***Lit, Jacob D.** President Mount Sinai Hospital Association. Address: The St. James, 13th and Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Liveright, Florence Kahn. Born October 31, 1856, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Abraham Kahn and Rebecca Ezekiel. Educated at Bonney and Dillaye's Academy, Philadelphia. Married Simon Liveright (deceased). Director Hebrew Education Society; Jewish Hospital Auxiliary; Personal Interest Section, United Hebrew Charities; and of Family Sewing Circle. Address: 910 North Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Loeb, Adolph. President Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society; trustee Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland. Born March 9, 1839, Bingen, Germany. Son of Louis Loeb. Educated in Germany. Graduate Realschule, Bingen. Married Lucille Hart. Was president Russian Refugee Aid Society; president, two terms, and secretary, ten terms, District Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director Standard Club, five terms; president Chicago Sinai Congregation, three terms; trustee and chairman Sabbath School, Sinai Congregation, twelve or fifteen terms. Lived at Memphis, Tenn., prior to coming to Chicago in 1873; held official positions in Congregation Children of Israel, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, Relief Society, and Social Club. President North German Fire Insurance Company; United States manager Trans-Atlantic Insurance Company, of Hamburg, Germany; director in several insurance companies, and general agent of many fire in-

surance companies in Western States. Member of firm of Adolph Loeb and Sons. Residence: 3622 Grand Boulevard. Office: 159 Lasalle, Chicago, Ill.

Loeb, Jacques. Vice-president Kahl Montgomery; chairman Cemetery Committee; secretary United Hebrew Charities. Born March 31, 1855, Reichshofen, Alsace. Son of Gabriel Loeb. Educated in France. Married Selena Weil. Chairman Board of Endowment Trustees, District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Represented the District at three quinquennial General or Constitution Conventions. Vice-president of Commercial and Industrial Association. Park Commissioner. Member of wholesale grocery firm of Winter, Loeb and Company. Address: Montgomery, Ala.

Loeb, Johanne M. Director Michael Reese Hospital; member Relief Committee, United Hebrew Charities. Born May 25, 1844, Rendsburg, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany. Daughter of Levi J. Unna. Educated in Europe and America. Married Moritz Loeb (deceased). Was director Home for Jewish Friendless; Jewish Training School; German Old People's Home (Altenheim); and of Home for Destitute Crippled Children. Address: 3924 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Loeb, Leo. President Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, since 1891. Born July 28, 1844, Bechtheim, Germany. Son of Abraham Loeb and Jeanette Joseph. Educated at the Bechtheim Realschule and at the Pfungstadt Institute. Married Rosetta Wolf. Director Congregation Rodeph Shalom since 1894, and of Jewish Exponent. Vice-president Hebrew Ball Association. President Snow Church Company. Was director Commercial National Bank of Pennsylvania; Trades League; Elective Board, Mercantile Club; Mutual Benefit Insurance Company of Pennsylvania; Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum for eleven years; president National Clothiers' Association, and of Philadelphia Clothing Exchange. Was member of the firm of Strouse, Loeb and Company for thirty years. Came to America, April 1, 1860; resided in Staunton, Va., eleven years; Philadelphia, Pa., thirty-four years. Address: 929 North 8th, Philadelphia.

Loeb, Leo A. Vice-president Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls; trustee United Hebrew Charities, and of National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Born June 20, 1867, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Adolph Loeb and Lucille Hart. Educated in the Chicago public schools and High School. Married Minnie Elson. Was chairman Relief Department, United Hebrew Chari-

ties; president Removal Industrial Office, Chicago. Address: 159 Lasalle, Chicago, Ill.

Loeb, Marx B. Vice-president United Hebrew Charities. Born July, 1836, in Germany. Son of Benjamin Loeb and Babette Levy. Educated in Germany. Married Henrietta Frank. Was treasurer Jewish Hospital. Address: 1321 Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Loth, Moritz. Member Executive Board, and of Board of Synagogue and Sabbath School Extension, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; editor Monitor Magazine. Born December 29, 1832, Milotitz, Moravia. Son of Bernard Loth and Pauline Strassman. Educated in public schools in Moravia and at home. Married Frederica Wilhartz. Was president Congregation Bene Jeshurun; one of the founders Board of Trade, which originated the Cincinnati Southern Railroad; founder of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; president of the convention to form it called by congregations in the West and South; president first Council, and president, for eighteen years, of Union of American Hebrew Congregations, which created the Hebrew Union College. Personally collected more than fifty thousand dollars at the inception of the Hebrew Union College, its original endowment, and obtained many valuable books for its library. Founded the Ladies' Educational Aid Society, to assist indigent students at the College. Drafted the "Free Port of Entry" bill, and, through editorials in Cincinnati newspapers and as chairman of the committee to carry the measure through Congress, succeeded in securing its passage, making every interior city equal to a seaport. Was instrumental, while member of the Committee on Transportation of the Board of Trade, in abolishing the toll at the Portland Canal. Inaugurated Cincinnati Zoological Gardens as chairman of Committee on Public Improvements of the Board of Trade. Elected member Executive Committee, and drafted appeal to churches for donations, in aid of fair to raise funds to rebuild Cincinnati Union Bethel Building; elected editor-in-chief of its Fair Journal; elected honorary member for life, Bethel Society. Author: The Born Bothwell; The Forgiving Kiss; Pearls from the Bible; On a Higher Plane; Waves of Thought; Small Change, and Sunbeams. Has written numerous short stories; editorials for the American Israelite during eighteen years. Address: 17 East Pearl, Cincinnati, O.

Louis, Miriam Dessau. Honorary trustee Hebrew Technical School for Girls. Born Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Abraham Dessau and Fannie Zachariah. Educated at Academic School, Columbus, Ga., and Packer Collegiate Institute, Brooklyn. Married

Adolph H. Louis (deceased). Lecturer in "Free Lectures to the People," Department of Education, New York. District inspectress New York public schools, 1895-1897; president Hebrew Technical School for Girls, formerly Louis Down Town Sabbath and Daily School, 1880-1899; acting president Kindergartens of Hebrew Free School Association, 1882-1883; vice-president, 1882-1884; secretary Executive Committee, Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses, 1882-1887; president, 1887-1889; chairman National Committee, Council of Jewish Women, 1893-1895, and had sole charge of the press work of the New York Section, connected with the first Convention of the Council, 1896; organized the work, 1897, and was resident directress, 1897-1898, of the Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls; field secretary Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1899-1901. Organized New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1894; first Sabbath School Alumni, Temple Emanu El, 1882; introduced first vacation school in New York, 1890; founded, organized, and established curriculum, Hebrew Technical School for Girls; volunteer teacher, Temple Emanu El Sunday School for eighteen years and a half. Represented Hebrew women of America at World's Congress of Representative Women, Chicago, 1893, in address, "Woman's Place in Hebrew Thought." Editor: Personal Service Department of American Hebrew, 1891-1893. Publications: Ode for first commencement of Hebrew Union College, 1883; Dedication Hymn, Temple Beth El, 1891; "Hannah and her Seven Sons," and numerous other poems, as well as essays in newspapers and magazines. Delivered addresses at Woman's Building and before Jewish Women's Congress, Chicago, 1893. Address: 102 West 75th, New York.

*Low, Minnie F. Probation officer. Address: 531 S. Union, Chicago, Ill.

Lowenstein, Solomon. Superintendent of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born March 3, 1877, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Levi Lowenstein and Diana Newmayer. Educated in the Cleveland public schools. B. A., 1898, University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, 1901, Hebrew Union College. Married Linda Berger. Secretary National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States. Head-worker Jewish Settlement, 1900-1901; superintendent United Jewish Charities, 1901-1904, both of Cincinnati. Assistant manager United Hebrew Charities, 1904-1905. On Editorial Board of Jewish Charity. Address: Amsterdam Av. and 138th Street, New York.

Lubitz, Bertha F. Superintendent Recreation Rooms. Born August, 1866, Grodno, Russia. Daughter of Joseph Margolis and

Mattie Flatte. Educated at Imperial Gymnasium, Russia. M. D., 1891, Women's Medical College, New York. Married Dr. William D. Lubitz (deceased). Was physician to the New York Infirmary for Women and Children; teacher in Woodbine, N. J.; director, Council of Jewish Women. Contributor to Russian magazines. Address: 197 East Broadway, New York.

Lucas, Albert. Secretary Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada. Born August 12, 1859, in England. Educated at City of London School. Married Rebecca Nieto. Organizer and superintendent Albert Lucas Religious Classes: Pike Street Religious Classes in Synagogue B'nai Israel, established in 1900; First Roumanian-American Congregation, Rivington Street Synagogue, 1903; Chrystie Street Classes, Mishkan Israel Synagogue, 1904, the first in down-town synagogues in which girls as well as boys are taught the Jewish religion in the English language exclusively; purpose, to counteract the Christian Missions. Founder and first president Hebrew Benevolent Society of Staten Island, 1896; organized the first communal religious school in Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Staten Island, 1897. Read paper on "Religion in Education" before the Convention of the Union of Orthodox Congregations, June 21, 1903, which resulted in the issue of an order by the New York Board of Education directing that no sectarian hymns should be used in the schools or any pressure brought to bear upon children to induce them to attend school on the holy days of their faith. Contributor to Jewish press on subjects relating to Sabbath observance, religious education of children, etc. Address: 56 West 105th, New York.

Magner, Joseph. Auditor Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, and Jewish Orphans' Home; secretary Provident Aid Society. Born October 28, 1828, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Jacob Magnier and Ulrika Hahn. Educated in Hamburg, Germany. Honorary member Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, and Board of Officers of Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans. Chairman Committee on Application and Relief of Jewish Orphans' Home, and member of its Committee on Education, Discipline, and Health. Secretary, 1853-1859, and later vice-president, Hebrew Benevolent Association; secretary Jewish Orphans' Home, 1859-1863, and 1866-1868; secretary for eight years, and president for two years, of Touro Infirmary. The only survivor of three who founded the Touro Infirmary in 1868; one of three survivors of twenty-eight who founded the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, 1855; one of the founders of Reform Temple Sinai, 1870, and founder of Harmony Club;

president first Young Men's Hebrew Association in New Orleans; past president Home Lodge, No. 243, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Author: History of the Jewish Orphans' Home, in course of publication. Address: 1644 Amelia, New Orleans, La.

Mandel, Babette (Mrs. Emanuel). Vice-president Jewish Training School. Born October 25, 1848, Aufhausen, Württemberg, Germany. Daughter of Emanuel Frank and Elise Reese. Educated in Chicago public and high schools. Married Emanuel Mandel. Trustee Jewish Orphans' Society, founded and endowed by her mother in 1884; director Chicago Lying-in Hospital and Dispensary. Was vice-president and member of Local Board, Council of Jewish Women. Founder of Maxwell Street Settlement, and of the West Side Dispensary, and one of the founders of the Jewish Training School. Address: 3400 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Mandell, K. Director of Montefiore Home, Beth Israel Hospital, Russian Immigrant Aid Society, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Austrian Hebrew Charities, and Talmud Thora. Born September 15, 1840, Dauendorf, Alsace. Son of Solomon Mandell. Educated at French College, Pfaffenhoen, Alsace. Was director Lebanon Hospital, and of Hebrew Infant Asylum. At present president Monroe Bank. Has been in mercantile commission business for nearly forty years, exporting merchandise and importing it from various countries. In the Federal Army during the Civil War, 1861-1865; entered as private and was mustered out as major of cavalry. Address: 97 Canal, New York.

Mandl, Emma B. (Mrs. Bernhard). Founder and president, Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls; second vice-president Home for Jewish Orphans. Born December 16, 1843, Pilsen, Bohemia. Daughter of Jonas Adler and Charlotte Goldscheider. Educated in Pilsen. Married Bernhard Mandl. Vice-president Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society; director Deborah Verein; probation officer Juvenile Court; and director Bureau of Personal Service. President Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society, 1893-1897. Address: 4411 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Marks, Martin A. Director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. Born February 6, 1853, Madison, Ind. Son of Aaron Marks and Sarah August. Educated in the Madison public schools. Married Belle Hays. Director First National Bank; Guardian Savings and Trust Company; and Cleveland Worsted Mills. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; Temple Tifereth Israel; and Educational League. Chairman Committee on Benevolent Association of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce; and of

Executive Board, Cleveland Council of Sociology. Vice-president Anti-Tuberculosis League; member Executive Board Municipal Association, and of Public Library Board; treasurer Covenant Endowment Fund, District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; president Indiana Society of Ohio. President Temple Tifereth Israel Congregation, 1890-1904; first president and originator of The Educational League for the Higher Education of Orphans; past president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was general manager Equitable Life Assurance Company, New York. Came to Cleveland, 1887; member of firm of A. Marks and Son, founded by his father in 1847. Delivered memorial addresses on Leo N. Levi, at Cincinnati, 1904, and at the New Orleans session, Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1905. Delivered addresses before the Social Service Club of the Young Men's Christian Association; Epworth Methodist-Episcopal Church Club; Universalist Church; Presbyterian Church; High School; Normal School; Goodrich House, and Educational Alliance. Residence: 316 Amesbury Av. Office: Garfield Building, Cleveland, O.

Marx, Archibald Arthur. Chairman joint lodges, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, of New Orleans. Born August 25, 1870, New Orleans, La. Son of Salomon Marx. Educated in New Orleans. Director Young Men's Hebrew Association; Touro Infirmary; and Union Homestead Association. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and director of Jewish Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga. Address: 9 Rosa Park, New Orleans.

May, Max B. Member Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College, and of United Jewish Charities; secretary Plum Street Temple. Born July 21, 1866, Cincinnati, O. Son of Benjamin May and Emily Wise. B. L., 1888, University of Cincinnati; A. M., 1890, Harvard University. Director University of Cincinnati, 1899-1903; treasurer Jewish Settlement, 1902-1903. Author: *Fifty Years' History of the Plum Street Temple* (in collaboration with Isaac M. Wise). Pamphlets: *The Continental Congress, its Control of Diplomatic and Military Affairs*; *France in the American Revolution*. Address: 32 Atlas Bank Building, 518 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.

Mayer, Adeline. Probation officer Juvenile Court. Born in Cleveland, O. Daughter of Leopold Mayer and Rosa Hexter. Educated in Cleveland schools. Resident director Afternoon Class Work, and superintendent Vacation School, Jewish Settlement,

since March, 1905; secretary Probation Officers' Conference in connection with Juvenile Court. One of the founders of Friendly Club, the first Cleveland organization for settlement work. Was head-worker at Jewish Settlement, vice-president of Section of Council of Jewish Women, and probation officer Juvenile Court, in Indianapolis. Address: 1513 Elm, Cincinnati, O.

Mayer, Emil. President Young Men's Hebrew Association. Born June 24, 1874, Niederhochstadt, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Son of Bernhard Mayer and Babette Frank. Educated in the Gymnasium of Landau, Bavaria. LL. B., 1894, Missouri State University, Columbia, Mo. Superintendent Jewish Alliance Evening School; actuary and attorney for St. Louis Wholesale Clothiers' Association. Author: The War Revenue Law of 1898. Address: Fullerton Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Mearson, Ida Charlotte. Principal Religious Schools, Jewish Endeavor Society of America. Born October 1, 1882, Jassy, Roumania. Daughter of Joseph Mearson and Ethel Marks. Educated in the Montreal public schools, and at St. John's High School, Quebec. Correspondent for New York manufacturing concern. Secretary Jewish Endeavor Society since 1901; served as chairman of its Religious School Committee, aiding in the establishment of three Sunday Schools. Was appointed delegate to Israelite Alliance of America. Address: 41 West 114th, New York.

Menken, Percival S. President, since 1895, Young Men's Hebrew Association. Born August 10, 1865, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Jules A. Menken and Cornelia Rhine. A. B., 1884, College of the City of New York; A. M., 1890, Ph. D., 1891, and LL. B. (*cum laude*), 1892, Columbia University. Married Gertrude Micholl Davies (Oct. 26, 1897, New York City). Auditor West End Synagogue, Shaaray Tefila; dean Kent School of Law; secretary Jewish Theological Seminary Association, 1894-1902; principal Hebrew and Religious Schools, Congregation Shaaray Tefila, 1891-1897; trustee Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1902-1904; secretary Jewish Sabbath Observance Association. Won third competitive prize at Columbia University Law School; admitted to bar, State of New York, 1891, and to Supreme Court of the United States, 1897. Author: Regulation of the Liquor Traffic. Editor New York Civil Procedure Reports, and New York Law Record. Contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia. Address: 87 Nassau, New York.

Meyerhardt, Max. Vice-president Congregation Rodeph Shalom. Born October 24, 1855, in Germany. Son of David J. Meyerhardt. Educated in Nashville public schools. Married Nettie Watson.

Secretary Board of Trustees of Public Schools since 1884; grand master of Masons in Georgia since 1900; worshipful master Cherokee Lodge, No. 66, Free and Accepted Masons, since 1884; chairman Democratic Executive Committee. Was city attorney of Rome for seven years; judge County Court of Floyd County, Ga., for four years; county attorney of Floyd County for five years; United States commissioner for four years; chancellor commander Rome Lodge, No. 107, Knights of Pythias, for four years. Came to the United States when one year old. Has contributed prose and poetry to the Jewish and the secular press. Address: Rome, Ga.

Michael, Elias. Born September 28, 1854, Eschau, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Simon Michael and Sarah Ottenheimer. Educated at Memphis, Tenn. Married Rachel Stix. Member Board of Education; member Executive Committee, Business Men's League, and Executive Committee, Provident Association; treasurer Contemporary Club; director Commonwealth Trust Company; Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association; United Jewish Charitable and Educational Associations; Jewish Hospital; Jewish Alliance; and Hebrew Free School. Was president of Mercantile Club. Is vice-president of Rice-Stix Dry Goods Company. Address: 1000 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Miller, Fannie S. (Mrs. Wm. W.). President Philadelphia Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of Industrial Home for Jewish Girls. Born October 4, 1857, Nashville, Tenn. Daughter of Joseph Stein and Dorothea Wolf. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools. Pursued courses in literature and German at University of Cincinnati for two years; received religious instruction at Mound Street Temple under the Rev. Dr. Lillienthal. Graduate, 1875, Cincinnati High School; 1877, Cincinnati Normal School. Married William W. Miller. Member Education Committee and Board of Directors, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Was corresponding secretary Hebrew Sunday School Society; delegate to Conventions of State Federation of Women's Clubs, and to Triennial Conventions, Council of Jewish Women; member Board of Managers, Jewish Seaside Home, Ventnor, N. J. Address: 1712 North 18th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Miller, Morris. Vice-president Temple Emanu-El; president Federated Jewish Charities; trustee Mount Sinai Hospital. Born January 25, 1847, Krivány, Comitát Sáros, Hungary. Son of Herman Miller and Rachel Friedman. Educated at Krivány, Héthárs, Miskolcz, and Budapest. Married Annie Rich. Trustee, treasurer, vice-president, and president, Hebrew Relief Association,

since 1881; trustee Montefiore Keshet Home, Cleveland, O.; and director Milwaukee Agriculture Association. Came to America, 1865; resided in Cleveland one year; entered business in Meadville, Pa.; commenced business in Kalamazoo, Mich., 1873; moved to Milwaukee, 1881. Address: 384 Broadway, Milwaukee, Wis.

Mitchell, Max. Superintendent Federation of Jewish Charities. Born 1871, Constanta, Roumania. Son of David Mitchell. Educated in Roumania and in Boston. Married Ida M. Prager. Director Mount Sinai Hospital; Boston Educational Union; Watch and Ward Society; Boston History Club. Leader, and was president, Boys' Industrial League; founder and president Boys' Symphony Orchestra. Member Executive Board, Massachusetts State Conference of Charities, and of Monday Evening Club (of Social Workers). Was director Young Men's Hebrew Association, and Hebrew Free Burial Society. One of the founders of the Gemilath Chassodim. Was president Boston Educational Union. Came to America, 1891, and engaged in philanthropic and social work. Was office boy in the Boston Branch of the Baron de Hirsch Committee; rose to the management of leading Jewish charities and philanthropies of Boston. Address: 51 Mountfort, Boston, Mass.

Mitchell, William. Superintendent Young Men's Hebrew Association since 1898. Born September 23, 1867, New York City. Son of Jacob Mitchell and Rosa Straschitz. Educated in the New York public schools, Hebrew Free School, Temple Emanu El Preparatory School, and College of the City of New York. Married Harriett Mielziner. Treasurer Alumni Association, Polonies Talmud Torah School, since 1897. Was club leader in the Hebrew Institute, 1894; principal, for eight years, of Downtown Mission School. Organizer and president, for four years, of Alumni of the Hebrew Free Schools; organizer and president, for three years, of Emma Lazarus Club. Director Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1892-1893; Board of Education lecturer, 1893. Left college to enter commercial life owing to family needs; had charge of glass department, L. Straus and Sons, for twelve years. Editor: Young Men's Hebrew Association Monthly Bulletin, since 1900. Delivered lectures on The Art of Glass Making; Jewish Persecutions; Value of Literary Societies, etc. Essays: Washington Irving; Federation of Jewish Charities, etc. Address: 92d and Lexington Av., New York.

Mohr, Michael. President United Hebrew Charities. Born July 4, 1849, Obenlustadt, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Son of Jacob Mohr and Mena Weil. Educated at Abraham Weil's Lehranstalt, Dürkheim, and Ignatz Lehman's Institute, Neustadt. Married

Mena Dreyfus. First vice-president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; trustee Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, and Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, Montgomery, Ala. President, vice-president, and trustee, for thirteen years, of Kahl Montgomery; chairman Sunday School Board of the same Congregation for eight years. Address: Montgomery, Ala.

Mordecai, Laura. Member of Board, Philadelphia Section Council of Jewish Women. Born Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Alfred Mordecai and Sara Ann Hays. Educated at Washington and Philadelphia, in French schools. Member, Religious School Committee, Congregation Mickvé Israel; president of Section of Philadelphia Branch Needlework Guild, since 1896. Superintendent, Southern School of the Sunday School Society, 1872-1878; president, Sunday School Society, 1879-1883, Philadelphia Section Council of Jewish Women, 1896-1899; Bible Class, Council of Jewish Women, 1894-1895. Address: 1922 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

Moses, Adolph. Born February 27, 1837, Speyer, Rhenish Bavaria. Son of Joseph Moses and Rebecca Adler. Educated at Latin and private schools of Speyer. LL. B., 1861, University of Louisiana. Married Matilda Wolf. President United States Corporation Bureau. Was captain in the Twenty-first Louisiana Confederate Regiment; director Chicago Public Library for six years, and Chairman Library Committee; vice-president Illinois State Bar Association; Democratic candidate for Judge of the Superior Court of Cook County, 1879, defeated; president first convention Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, New York, 1868; president and secretary District Grand Lodge, No. 6, of the same order; president Hillel Lodge of the same order; member Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, for five years. Suggested the national celebration of John Marshall Day, 1899; adopted by the Illinois State Bar Association and American Bar Association; carried through successfully in all the states and territories of the United States, 1901. In connection therewith, was secretary National Committee and Chairman Joint Committees, Chicago and Illinois State Bar Associations. Represented Illinois Bar at opening of the Supreme Court of Illinois, Springfield, 1897; delivered address of welcome. Chairman of various committees of Illinois State and Chicago City Bar Associations. Editor: National Corporation Reporter (twenty-nine volumes, since 1891). Has delivered lectures upon various subjects. Re-edited fifty-five volumes of the Illinois Reports, under the title, Rambles through the Illinois Reports; is continuing the work. Practiced law in Quincy, Ill., 1867-1869; in Chicago, since 1869. Address: 600 The Temple, Chicago, Ill.

***Moskowitz, Henry.** President Federation of East Side Clubs. Address: 302 Madison, New York.

Muller, Alfred. Secretary National Board of Trustees and chairman Board of Managers, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; vice-president Associated Charities; of Juvenile Improvement Association; and of Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association. Born November 13, 1861, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany. Son of David Muller and Henrietta Weil. Educated in Frankfort. LL. B., 1887, Chicago College of Law. Married Bertha Salkey. Member Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Board of Control, Denver Hebrew Free School; chairman Law Advisory Committee, Denver Chamber of Commerce. President District No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1902-1903. Trustee Temple Emanuel. Came to America and went to Chicago, 1884; Denver, 1889. Address: Ernest and Cranmer Building, Denver, Colo.

Newman, Hannah (Mrs. J.). Chairman Philanthropic Work Jochannah Lodge. Born February 23, 1848, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Jacob Levinson and Fannie D. Hirsch. Educated in Talmud Yelodim School and public schools of Cincinnati. Married Julius Newman. Member of Board, Home for Jewish Friendless. Member of committee that originated the first free kindergarten in Chicago. Address: 853 East 49th, Chicago, Ill.

Newman, Isidore. Born February 28, 1837, Kaiserslautern, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Jakob Neumond. Educated in Kaiserslautern. Married Rebecca Kiefer. Honorary life member and chairman of Board of Trustees of Endowment Fund, Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home; representative of District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, on Touro Infirmary Board; chairman and trustee Endowment Fund, Touro Infirmary; treasurer Endowment Fund, District No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; commissioner of Audubon Park. Was president of New Orleans Stock Exchange for five consecutive terms. Founded the Isidore Newman Manual Training School. Address: 3607 St. Charles Av., New Orleans, La.

Oberndorfer, Henry M. Trustee Temple Emanuel. Born August 22, 1843, Kleinsteinach, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Marx Oberndorfer and Sophie Schloss. Educated in Germany. Married Rosa Albert. Was secretary Temple Emanuel; Greenwood Cemetery; Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1879, Philadelphia. Was director National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Has served as delegate to National Con-

ventions of Credit Men's Association. Took prominent part in the work of congregations, lodges, both Jewish and non-sectarian, charitable associations, clubs, etc., until 1902, when ill-health necessitated withdrawal from active life. Address: 707 Marshall, Milwaukee, Wis.

Oppenheimer, Carrie L. (Mrs. Simon). Vice-president United Hebrew Charities Association. Born April 29, 1874, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Joseph Levi and Babetta Apfel. Educated in the Baltimore public schools. Graduate Eastern High School, Baltimore, 1892. Married Simon Oppenheimer. Chairman Philanthropic Committee, Washington, D. C., Section, Council of Jewish Women; secretary Ladies' Auxiliary Association, Adas Israel Congregation. President for three years of Washington Section, Council of Jewish Women. Address: 1406 12th, N. W., Washington, D. C.

***Opper, Emily M.** Principal Hebrew Technical School for Girls. Address: 15th and 2d Av., New York.

Peres, Israel H. Born August 27, 1867, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Jacob J. Peres and Eva Chits. B. A., 1889; LL. B., 1891; and M. A., 1899, Yale University. Was member and president Memphis Board of Education; president and member Executive Committee, School Administration Department, National Education Association; president Young Men's Hebrew Association, and has been director of the same since 1892. Practicing lawyer. Delivered addresses before the National Education Association, School Administration Department: School Administration Problems in the South, 1900; What Constitutes an Efficient Superintendent, 1901. Addresses and articles: Penalty of a Race; Council of Jewish Women; Dignity of Litigation; Law of the Road; Gold Standard; Immigration of Russian Jews; Over-Civilization; Parliamentary Law. Address: 68 Equitable Building, Memphis, Tenn.

Pflaum, A. J. Secretary United Hebrew Charities. Born April 18, 1874, Chicago, Ill. Son of Morris Pflaum and Hannah Wilson. Educated in the Chicago public and high schools. LL. B., 1894, Law Department, Lake Forest University. Married Harriet Ettenson. Secretary Michael Reese Hospital, and West Side Dispensary; trustee Chicago Sinai Congregation. Was director Young Men's Hebrew Association for four years, and has served on United Hebrew Charities Board for six years. Admitted to Supreme Court of the United States, 1900; attorney for Town of South Chicago, 1901; nominated for judge Circuit Court of Cook County, 1903. Address: 3844 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Pickert, Lehman. President Federated Hebrew Charities. Born December 11, 1843, Fürth, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Anton Pickert and Mina Gerstle. Educated in private school at Fürth and high school at Augsburg. Married Bertha Kaufman. Trustee Baron de Hirsch Committee. Was president and has been elected life director United Hebrew Benevolent Association; was president Fish Bureau for five years; president and vice-president Elysium Club for fifteen years. President and treasurer of the L. Pickert Fish Company. Came to America, 1858, and went to Cincinnati; established himself in commission business, and later as jobber in salt and canned fish; removed to Boston, 1875. Address: 16 New, East Boston, Mass.

Pisko, Seraphine. President Denver Section, Council of Jewish Women; member of Board, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; vice-chairman Philanthropy Board, Woman's Club; volunteer probation officer, Juvenile Court; member National Executive Board, Council of Jewish Women. Born St. Joseph, Mo. Daughter of Max Eppstein and Bertha Herzberg. Educated in Denver. Was vice-president National Conference of Jewish Charities; president Jewish Relief Society for eight years; field secretary National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives. Organized committees for the Hospital in all large cities. Member Advisory Board, County Hospital. Address: Denver, Colo.

Pollak, Emil. Member at large of Board of Education. Born December 17, 1846, Vienna, Austria. Son of Moritz Pollak and Julia Benjamin. Educated in Vienna, Austria. Married Carrie Benjamin. Member Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College; member Board of Trustees, Congregation Bene Jeshurun; and of Talmud Yelodim Institute; president Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm. Was member Board of Governors, United Jewish Charities, and president of Cincinnati Club. Came to Cincinnati, 1865. President of the Block-Pollak Iron Company of Cincinnati, Chicago, and St. Louis. Address: 2648 Stanton Av., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Pollock, David P. Grand Recorder, Order Knights of Zion. Born December 31, 1869, Lida, Russia. Son of Bernard and Aida Pollock. Educated at the provincial high school of Lida. Superintendent Zion Hebrew Sabbath Schools; instructor and organizer Zion Free Music School for Children; leader Junior Knights of Zion Military Band of Jewish Boys, organized to give a musical education to talented Jewish children without means. Editor and manager of Zion Messenger, official organ Order Knights of Zion. Address: 47 Johnson, Chicago, Ill.

Rabbino, Bernhard. Attorney, Legal Aid Bureau of the Educational Alliance since 1902. Born April 20, 1860, in a small town near Kowno, Russia. Son of David Rabbino and Leah Yeglin. Educated at Talmudical Academies of Kowno, Wilna, etc.; later at Schwerin, Mecklenburg, under Landesrabbiner Dr. Feilchenfeld. Left Russia at age of sixteen; lived in Germany ten years. Married Anna Ladewig. Teacher in the Jewish Congregations of Crivitz and Malchow, Mecklenburg, 1881-1884; minister at Keokuk, Ia., 1884-1886; Akron, O., 1886-1889; Brunswick, Ga., 1889-1894; Jacksonville, Fla., 1894-1899. Read law at Brunswick, Ga., under the guidance of Congressman Brantley, and at Jacksonville under State Senator Hartridge. Admitted to bar of Florida after five years' study, 1897; settled in New York, 1899; admitted to bar of New York on motion of Hon. Samuel Greenbaum; secretary to Committee of Five appointed by Mayor Low to investigate the riot at Rabbi Joseph's funeral, 1902. Address: 76 St. Marks Place, New York.

Radzinski, Henrietta (Mrs. A. Isaac). Financial secretary Home for Jewish Friendless; vice-president Bureau of Personal Service. Born January 23, 1856, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Morris Rosenthal and Jeanette Wallerstein Ahrndt. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools and privately. Married A. Isaac Radzinski. President Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society, 1892-1894; Deborah Verein, 1895-1897. Member of National Board, Council of Jewish Women, 1893-1896; director of Chicago Section, 1896-1900. Charter member and first president, 1893-1894, financial secretary, 1894-1898, and now director Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans. Address: 4827 Vincennes Av., Chicago, Ill.

Rauh, Bertha (Mrs. Enoch). President Pittsburg Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born June 16, 1865, Pittsburg, Pa. Daughter of Samuel Floersheim and Pauline Wertheimer. Educated in the Pittsburg public schools. Graduate, 1884, with second honor degree, Pittsburg Central High School. Married Enoch Rauh. President Milk and Ice Association, and of the Juvenile Court Aid Society; vice-president Ladies' Auxiliary, Gusky Orphanage; member of Board, Columbian Council School Settlement; Board of Visitation for Institutions in State of Pennsylvania; Visiting Board of the Pittsburg and Allegheny Free Kindergarten Association; Civic Club of Allegheny County; and of Permanent Civic Committee of Pittsburg. Member Juvenile Court Committee of the Juvenile Court Association of Allegheny County. Chairman Finance Committee and member Advisory Board, Soho Public Bath. Was member of Board of Humane Society of Pittsburg and Allegheny; and of Ladies' Auxiliary of the Allegheny General

Hospital. Organizer and leader of Reading Circle, in existence nine years, for study of literature. Articles: The Advantages of the Higher Education; A Trip up the Allegheny Valley; Benefits of the Sunday Concerts; A Tribute to Christopher Lyman Magee; Justice to the Jew; Reform in Confirmation; Woman's Place in Judaism; in local papers. Address: 5837 Bartlett, Pittsburg, Pa.

Rauh, Hattie (Mrs. Leopold). Born July 25, 1866, Dayton, O. Daughter of Isaac Pollack. Educated at Dayton public schools. Married Leopold Rauh. Director National Jewish Home for Consumptives, Denver. Was president Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association; treasurer Council of Jewish Women. Actively interested in the charitable and educational enterprises of the Dayton community. Address: 556 West 3d, Dayton, O.

Reizenstein, Milton. Superintendent Hebrew Educational Society since 1903. Born February 2, 1874, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Herman Reizenstein and Louise Woernitz. Educated in the Baltimore public schools, and in Baltimore City College. A. B., 1894, and Ph. D., 1897, Johns Hopkins University. Married Rose Hollander. In charge of the work of the Maccabees, Baltimore, 1896-1897; assistant to general agent and inspector of schools, Baron de Hirsch Fund, New York, 1897-1900; in charge of the distribution of the Roumanian immigrants, 1900-1901; superintendent Industrial Removal Office, 1901; assistant superintendent Educational Alliance, New York, 1901-1903. Held graduate scholarship in economics, Johns Hopkins University, 1896-1897. Author: Economic History of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. Contributor to magazines and newspapers, and read papers at Conferences of Charities, etc. Address: Pitkin Av. and Watkins, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rice, Henry. President United Hebrew Charities. Born June 28, 1835, Bamberg, Bavaria. Son of Seligman Reus and Henrietta Newman. Educated at the Handel und Gewerbeschule, Bamberg. Married Ray Herman. Vice-president Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum; honorary vice-president Charity Organization Society; trustee Baron de Hirsch Fund. Was commissioner New York Board of Education; member Committee of Seventy. Address: 51 Franklin. Residence: Hotel Savoy, New York.

Rice, Ignatius. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Born May 16, 1838, in Bavaria. Son of Jacob Rice and Augusta Mannstein. Educated at Fürth, Bavaria, Commercial College. Married Cornelia Diana Stern. Was president Home for Aged and Infirm, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith,

Yonkers, N. Y. Office: 87-89 Fifth Av. Residence: 122 East 79th, New York.

Rich, Adolphus W. President Congregation Emanu-El. Born July 27, 1843, Somos, Hungary. Son of Emanuel Rich and Sarah Gladstone. Educated in Hungary primary schools up to the age of eleven. Married Rosa Sidenberg. President Industrial Aid Society, Milwaukee Agricultural Association; director Federated Jewish Charities, Associated Charities, Citizens' Business League, and of National Association of Boot and Shoe Manufacturers. Founded settlement of Jewish farmers, Arpin, Wood County, Wis. Address: 638 Astor, Milwaukee, Wis.

Rieser, Hernani. Superintendent Beth Israel Hospital. Born March 3, 1846, Franklin, Pa. Son of Julius Marx Rieser and Clara Kahn. Educated in New York. B. A., 1894, College of the City of New York. Married Carrie Rosenfeld. Honorary director Employment Agencies Protective Association. Was superintendent Employment Bureau, United Hebrew Charities. Manager Home and Employment Bureau for Jewish Immigrant Girls (Clara de Hirsch Home). Address: Beth Israel Hospital, Jefferson, Cherry, and Monroe, New York.

Robi, Adolph. Manager United Jewish Charities since 1897. Born September 18, 1848, Popowitz, Bohemia. Son of Jacob Robi and Josephine Arnstein. Educated in Wottitz, Bohemia. Married Josephine B. Hahn. Twice elected mayor of Northville, N. Y.; postmaster of Northville during Cleveland's administration; treasurer for fourteen years of Fish House Lodge, No. 298, Free and Accepted Masons. Came to New York, 1870; lived at Amsterdam, N. Y., for two years, then settled in Northville; in business twenty years; moved to St. Louis in 1893. Address: 4362 West Belle Place, St. Louis, Mo.

Roeder, Simon M. Counsel to District No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Born April 23, 1844, Graetz, Prussia. Son of Michaelis Roeder and Ernestine Danziger. Educated in Posen Realschule. Admitted to the practice of law by the General Term of the Supreme Court, First District, State of New York, 1870. Married Jennie Grunauer. Chairman School Committee, Congregation Kehillath Jeshurun; director North American Relief Society for the Indigent Jews of Palestine. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; chairman Court of Appeals, Order Keshet Shel Barzel; and secretary Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim for ten years. Came to America, 1864;

had no means to matriculate in a law school; refused positions in law offices on account of Sabbath work. Address: 5 Beekman, New York.

Rosenbaum, Oscar H. Treasurer National Conference of Jewish Charities; vice-president Pittsburg Industrial Removal Office; director Pittsburg United Hebrew Charities. Born September 14, 1868, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Leopold Rosenbaum and Sabine Dreschfeld. Educated in the San Francisco public schools and Pittsburg Central High School. Studied at Gymnasium of Stuttgart, Germany, and in the Law Department, University of Virginia. Was president District No. 3, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Admitted to bar, December, 1900. Office: Bakewell Law Building, Pittsburg. Residence: 1113 Allegheny Av., Allegheny, Pa.

Rosenberg, Pauline (Mrs. Hugo). National first vice-president, Council of Jewish Women. Born 1865, Pittsburg, Pa. Daughter of Meyer Hanauer and Henrietta Lehrberger. Educated at Pittsburg High School, and at Barnard College, New York. Pursued special courses at the University of Western Pennsylvania; studied sociology with Professor Giddings, Columbia University, New York. Married Hugo Rosenberg. Honorary president, Columbian Council of Jewish Women of Pittsburg and Allegheny. Vice-president Columbian Council School Settlement. Director Pittsburg and Allegheny Free Kindergarten Association. Member Tenement House and Public Baths Committees, and of Civic Federation of Western Pennsylvania; national chairman Committee on Peace and Arbitration, and of Committee on Revision of Constitution, Council of Jewish Women. Was vice-president Civic Club of Allegheny County, and for State of Pennsylvania, Council of Jewish Women; national chairman Committee on Philanthropy, Council of Jewish Women; member of Lady Board of Managers, Allegheny General Hospital; acting chairman Civic Federation of Western Pennsylvania; chairman Committee on Forestry, Pennsylvania Federation of Women's Clubs; secretary, then president, Woman's Club of Pittsburg; section president Allegheny Branch, Needlework Guild. Organized sections of the Council of Jewish Women in Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Oil City, Altoona, and Scranton, Pa., and in Youngstown, O. Assisted in organizing Washington, D. C., Section. Essayist at Jewish Women's Congress of Religions, Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893. Was delegate from the Woman's Club, Pittsburg, to Biennial of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, three times. One of the founders of Columbian Council School Settlement; Recreation Rooms, New York; and of Personal Service Society, Pittsburg. Publications:

Papers on Philanthropy, Old and New, 1892; Benefits of Charity Organization Methods, 1894; Benefit of Discovery of America for the Jews, 1893; How to Organize and Conduct a Religious School; History of Sabbath Schools in America; Duties of Individual and Community Relatively Considered; Friendly Visiting, etc. Address: 1123 Fayette, Allegheny, Pa.

Rosnosky, Isaac. President Temple Ohabei Shalom since 1880; assistant Water Commissioner, appointed by mayor of Boston. Born November 8, 1846, Wollstein, Germany. Son of Henry Rosnosky and Selda Schmule. Educated at home. Left school when very young, and came to America, 1861. Married Henrietta Verdoner. Delegate six times to Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Elected member of Boston Common Council, 1878, 1879, 1881, 1884, 1885, 1888, 1889; elected to Massachusetts State Legislature, 1880, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894. President District No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1891. Was director Hebrew Benevolent Society; has been interested in non-sectarian charitable affairs in Boston for the past twenty years. First Jew elected to the city government and to the Massachusetts State Legislature. Address: 11 Dwight, Boston, Mass.

Rothschild, Simon F. President Hebrew Educational Society. Born June 14, 1861, Eufaula, Ala. Son of Frank Rothschild and Amanda Blun. Educated in New York. Married Lillian Abraham. Member Board of Directors, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and of Brooklyn Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Address: 241 Hancock, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rubovits, Edward. Superintendent United Hebrew Charities. Born November 26, 1840, Sebes, near Eperies, Hungary. Son of Isaac Rubovits and Salie Klein. Educated at Sebes and Eperies, in public and private schools. Married Mathilde Kiss. Director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; member Executive Committee, National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1904. Member Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1885-1900; was vice-president Zion Congregation and Isaiah Temple: past master Chicago Lodge, No. 437, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons; member Committee on Russian Refugees, 1881-1882. Teacher in Hungary, 1860-1866; in book, stationery, and printing business, Chicago, 1867-1896. Address: 223 26th, Chicago, Ill.

Schindler, Solomon. Superintendent Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage, Mattapan, Mass. Born April 24, 1842, Neisse, Germany. Son of Julius L. Schindler and Bertha

Algasi. Educated in Neisse and Breslau Gymnasium; graduate, 1870, Royal Teachers' Seminary, Buren, Germany. Married Henrietta Schutz. Came to United States, 1871. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Emuno, Hoboken, N. J.; of Temple Adath Israel, Boston, Mass., 1874-1894. Member Boston School Board by popular election, 1888-1894. Was superintendent Federation of Jewish Charities of Boston. Author: *Messianic Expectations*; *Dissolving Views in the History of Judaism*; *Young West*. Wrote articles in *Arena*, 1889-1894. Address: Leopold Morse Home, Mattapan, Mass.

Schloss, Seligman. Born April 30, 1830, Kleinsteinach, Bavaria. Son of Abraham Schloss and Mirjam Straus. Educated in Burgpreppach and Aschaffenburg. Was vice-president and director of Fort Wayne and Belle Island Railroad Company for over twenty years; director, for eight years, of Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; president and trustee, for over thirty years, of Congregation Beth El; president and director, for over thirty years, of Beth El Charity Association. Built Hannah Schloss Memorial Building, which contains a Boy's Manual Training Department, Day Nursery, Sewing and Cooking Classes, lecture hall, School for Immigrants, free baths, etc. Address: Detroit, Mich.

Schoenfeld, Julia. Born April 19, 1878, Bellaire, O. Daughter of Alexander Schoenfeld and Rose Hartman. Educated in the Meadville, Pa., public schools. A. B., 1897, Allegheny College. Studied one term at Woman's Medical College, Toronto, Canada, and at Columbia University, New York. Probation officer, Cambria County Juvenile Court; secretary Civic Club, Cambria County. Was teacher in Johnstown public schools for two years; head resident Columbian Council School Settlement, Pittsburg, for three years; member State Committee of Federated Women's Clubs of Pennsylvania, to effect improvement in child labor legislation and in conditions of working women. Address: 325 Vine, Johnstown, Pa.

Schornstein, Emma (Mrs. Sam.). President and organizer Ladies' Orthodox Auxiliary Association. Born October 6, 1865, New York. Daughter of Hertz Bonart and Bertha Cohen. Educated at New Orleans Hebrew-English College and in the public schools. Married Sam. Schornstein. As a child worked among the stricken during the yellow fever epidemic in New Orleans, 1878. Actively identified with charitable undertakings since 1883. Address: 2601 Avenue I, Galveston, Tex.

Schreier, Eugene. Born December 10, 1851, Friedland, Germany. Son of Wolf Schreier and Miriam Lessler. Educated at Liverpool, Eng., private schools until eight years old, and in

New York and Kingston public schools until eleventh year; chiefly self-taught. Married Martha Kasprowicz. Guardian of the Newport Synagogue for the owners. President Moses Seixas Lodge, No. 120; delegate to District Grand Lodge, No. 1, and United States Grand Lodge, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Trustee Excelsior Lodge, No. 49, Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Was first president of the reorganized Congregation Jeshuat Israel, and organizer, 1893, procuring charter from State of Rhode Island, 1894. Address: Newport, R. I.

Schwab, Flora (Mrs. M. B.). President Cleveland Section, Council of Jewish Women, since 1895. Born 1855, in Germany. Daughter of Max Kahnheimer and Babette Cohen. Educated at Cleveland, O., and Halle, Mich. Married Moses B. Schwab. Vice-president Children's Fresh Air Camp; member of Board of Educational Alliance, and of Consumers' League; director Council of Jewish Women; member Program Committee, Cleveland Novelist Club. Was president Cleveland Federation of Women's Clubs; chairman Committee on Philanthropy, Council of Jewish Women; of Social and Educational Department, Educational Alliance; and of Sabbath School Committee, Women's Temple Association; chairman of Playgrounds, and national president of Health Protective Association; member Charities Commission, Cleveland Centennial, and vice-president War Emergency Commission. Has written articles on playgrounds and philanthropy. Address: 1076 Case Av., Cleveland, O.

Schwartz, Julius. Richmond County Park Commissioner; New York State Civil Service Examiner; president Hebrew Benevolent Society and Free Loan Fund, Staten Island; manager Equitable Life Insurance Society for Staten Island. Born February 21, 1860, Esztergom, Hungary. Son of Phillip Schwartz, captain Hungarian Army, 1848-1849, and Rosalie Weiss. Educated at Budapest Gymnasium. LL. D., 1880, University of Budapest. Married Annette Hirschman. President Jewish Congregation, Staten Island, 1898-1903. Lieutenant of artillery, Hungarian army, until 1880. Interested in the Zionist movement, and in communal Jewish work on Staten Island. Delivered sermon from pulpit of Presbyterian Church, Stapleton, 1904. Contributor to daily papers and Hebrew Standard. Editor: Hungaria, ceased publication in 1889. Author: Jewish Emigration in the West. Translator of several Hungarian works. Address: 178 Richmond Av., Port Richmond, S. I.

***Seligman, James.** President Temple Emanu El. Address: 21 Broad, New York.

Seligberg, Louis. Director Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society. Born May 6, 1849, Bamberg, Bavaria. Son of Nathan Seligberg and Rosina Rothschild. Educated at Bamberg Commercial and Technical School. Married Lillie Wolff (deceased). Member Board of Managers, Coffee Exchange, tenth term; secretary, eleventh term. Trustee Society for Ethical Culture, 1895-1902; secretary United Relief Works, 1889-1897. Address: 1034 Park Av., New York.

Selligman, Alfred. Trustee Jewish Free Hospital, and of Congregation Adath Israel; member of Board, Children's Guardian Society, Jefferson County, Ky. Born June 12, 1871, Louisville, Ky. Son of Lazarus Selligman and Carrie Sabel. Educated at Louisville primary and high schools. LL. B., University of Louisville. Married Jennie Katz. Incorporator and was director, Newsboys' Home; has been director Young Men's Hebrew Association since organization, and was its president for two terms. Republican nominee for Commonwealth's attorney, 1903; defeated with party, but led ticket by over two thousand votes. Campaigned for Republican ticket, 1896. Address: 31 Kenyon Building, Louisville, Ky.

Senior, Max. President United Jewish Charities. Born 1862, Cincinnati, O. Son of Abraham Senior and Regina Mayfield. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools, and at University of Cincinnati. Married Emma Kuhn. Vice-president Citizens' Mortgage Loan Company; director Juvenile Court Aid Association, and of Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; member Removal Committee, Industrial Removal Office. Was president National Conference of Jewish Charities; director National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; member Ohio State Tuberculosis Commission. Address: Mitchell Building, Cincinnati, O.

Shlesinger, Sig. President Hebrew Relief Association. Born December 29, 1848, in Hungary. Son of Emanuel Shlesinger and Helena Kulka. Educated in Hungary. Married Fannie Flesheim. Member Sunday School Committee, Tifereth Israel Congregation. Was vice-president and member Board of Directors, Tifereth Israel Congregation; one of the incorporators of the Council Educational Alliance and the Cleveland Federation of Jewish Charities. Member Col. Forsyth's Scouts, 1868; participated in Indian fight against overwhelming odds, Colorado, 1868. Address: 105 St. Clair, Cleveland, O.

Sichel, Sigmund. State Senator. Member Executive Board, City of Portland, Ore. Police Commissioner. Born December 16,

1857, Buettthard, Bavaria. Son of Simon Sichel and Malie Hirsch. Educated at Marktbreit and Heidingsfeld, Bavaria. Married Sarah Solomon. Vice-president First Hebrew Benevolent Association; correspondent Industrial Removal Office. Past grand president District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Address: 92 3d, Portland, Ore.

***Slimmer, Abraham.** Philanthropist. Address: Waverly, Pa.

Sloss, Hattie Hecht (Mrs. M. C.). Born June 12, 1874, Boston, Mass. Daughter of Louis Hecht, Jr., and Rose Frank. Educated in Boston. Married M. C. Sloss. Member of Board, Emanu-El Sisterhood; honorary president and member of Board, San Francisco Section, Council of Jewish Women; also member of National Executive Committee of the same organization; president Board of Patronesses, Emanu-El Sisterhood Free Polyclinic; member of Council, San Francisco Associated Charities. Was president San Francisco Section, Council of Jewish Women; member Executive Committee, Boston Associated Charities, and member of committees of several Jewish charities in Boston. Address: 2016 California, San Francisco, Cal.

***Solomon, Hannah G.** President and founder (with Miss Sadie American) of Council of Jewish Women. Address: 4406 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Solomon, Henry. Vice-president Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and of Sanitarium for Consumptives, Bedford Station, N. Y. Born 1843, Plymouth, England. Son of Josiah Solomon and Rose Wolf. Educated in Plymouth. Married Harriet Simon. Vice-president of Jewish Protectory, and of Board of Managers, New York State Reformatory at Elmira; secretary Jewish Prisoners' Aid Society; director United Hebrew Charities, Emanu El Brotherhood, and of Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; member Central Council, Charity Organization Society; secretary and treasurer, Hebrew Charities Building. Secretary of a society which gave excursions and summer outings to the children of the Jewish poor and of the Jewish Orphan Asylum, 1872; personally managed and superintended these excursions. During the panic of 1873, received permission from the mayor to use an empty building, previously a police station, to house unemployed clerks; furnishings and donations of food supplied by friends. Retired from business, 1894; has since devoted his whole time to charitable societies. Address: 58 East 65th, New York.

Solomons, Lucius L. Second vice-president Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born December 28,

1864, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Gershom Seixas Solomons and Hannah Marks. Educated at San Francisco High School, and University of California. Married Helen Frank. Director Jewish Educational Society; president Roumanian Relief Society; and Pacific Coast representative, Industrial Removal Office, New York. Director First Hebrew Benevolent Society, 1899; grand president District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1900, and president San Francisco World's Fair Association, 1893. Attorney at law; admitted to bar, 1887. Address: 508 California, San Francisco, Cal.

***Sommerfeld, Rose.** Resident directress of the Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls. Address: 225 East 63d, New York.

Sonn, R. A. Superintendent Hebrew Orphans' Home since 1889. Born July 7, 1859, Steinach, near Kissingen, Bavaria. Son of Seligman Sonn and Bella Heineman. Educated at Sophien Gymnasium, Berlin, and the German-American Seminary, Milwaukee. Married Dora Fried. Author: Or Chodosh, Hebrew Primer. Address: Care of Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga.

Sonneborn, Siegmund B. Director Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, and treasurer Baltimore Branch, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Born April 14, 1872, Breidenbach, Germany. Son of Levi Sonneborn and Amalie Bacharach. Educated at Marburg Realschule. A. B., Johns Hopkins University. Married Camille K. Goldschmid. Member Sunday School Commission, Oheb Shalom Congregation. Managing member of firm of Henry Sonneborn and Company, with three thousand employees, about sixty per cent being Jews. Address: 2420 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

Spectorsky, Isaac. Superintendent Council Educational Alliance. Born November 20, 1869, Kalwaria, Suwalk, Russian Poland. Son of Nehemiah Spectorsky and Hannah Leah Hirschberg. Educated in private schools in Russia; Hebrew Technical Institute, New York; Cornell University; New York University, and New York University School of Pedagogy. Married Frances Hurwitz. Was superintendent Educational Alliance, New York, from its opening until 1898; assistant principal Baron de Hirsch Trade School, New York, and teacher in the New York evening schools, and in Baron de Hirsch Class for Melamdim and Maskilim, New York. Has written occasional articles for local periodicals. Editor: Cleveland Jewish Free Press, Yiddish weekly. Author: Yiddish Method of English for Immigrants (Far Greene Yidden). Address: 300 Woodland Av., Cleveland, O.

Spitz, Nancy (Mrs. George J.). Honorary director Federation of Jewish Charities. Born July 15, 1853, Bangor, Me. Daughter of Julius Spitz and Julia Wolf. Educated in Boston, Mass. Married Godfrey J. Spitz. Director Leopold Morse Home, Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, Auxiliary to the Hebrew Industrial School, and Auxiliary to Mount Sinai Hospital; and member Advisory Board of the Little Helpers. Has given personal service to the poor for the past thirty-five years. Address: 20 Highgate, Allston, Mass.

Steinem, Pauline (Mrs. Joseph). Member Board of Education since 1904. Daughter of H. Perlmutter and Bertha Slisower. Educated at Memmingen, Bavaria. Holds teacher's diploma conferred by Teachers' Seminary, Memmingen. Married Joseph Steinem. President Toledo Council of Women, and of Hebrew Associated Charities and Loan Association; national chairman Sabbath School Committee, Council of Jewish Women. Was president Toledo Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of Toledo Federation of Women's Societies. The first woman elected to public office in Toledo. Has written various papers and addresses. Address: 119 15th, Toledo, O.

Stern, Leopold. Director and vice-president Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; trustee Bellevue and Allied Hospitals. Born in Monzingen, Germany. Son of Nathan Stern and Regina Ullman. Educated in Germany. Director Market and Fulton National Bank; Guardian Trust Company; Maiden Lane Savings Bank; Maiden Lane Safe Deposit Company; Jewelers' Board of Trade; Security Alliance; Protective Union; Great Eastern Casualty Company, and Hudson Realty Company. President Diamond Cutters Manufacturers Association of America; trustee Temple Beth El. New York State presidential elector on the McKinley ticket, 1896; commissioner State of New York at Pan-American Exposition, 1901. Address: 68 Nassau, New York.

***Stix, William.** President Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O. Address: 3125 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Stolz, Benjamin. Treasurer United Jewish Charities. Born October 13, 1867, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of David Stolz and Regina Strauss. Educated in the Syracuse public schools. LL. B., 1889, Columbia University Law School. Married Rose Landsberg. Trustee Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York; director Hebrew Free Loan Association, and of Solomon Lederer Benevolent Association. Address: 718 East Jefferson, Syracuse, N. Y.

Stone, Rosetta. Religious leader and friendly visitor, for New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, to Jewish girls at State Reformatory for Women and House of Refuge. Born July 20, 1875, New York. Daughter of Israel Stone and Emma Goodman. Educated in the New York public schools and Normal College; studied at Metropolitan School of Fine Arts, Art Students' League, and in New York School of Art (Chase School). Instructor in drawing and painting; artist. Was representative of New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, in rescue work for women and girls; investigated needs, conditions, etc., of wayward girls in New York. Teacher of Antique Department, New York School of Applied Design for Women, for seven years. Had classes for working girls both in Bible study and in secular subjects. Lecturer on art topics. Address: 206 West 133d, New York.

Strauss, Ferdinand. President Boston Branch, Baron de Hirsch Fund, and Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage; director Federation of Jewish Charities. Born April 8, 1852, Boston, Mass. Son of Leon Strauss and Esther Goldsmith. Educated in the Boston public schools and at English High School. Married Ida Cohen. Chairman Election Committee Elysium Club. Member firm of Leopold Morse and Company. Address: Boston, Mass.

Strauss, Nat. Secretary District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, since 1890. Born September 10, 1835, Wissembourg, Alsace. Son of David Strauss. Educated in Wissembourg. Married Frances Koch (deceased). Director Jewish Home; trustee Touro Infirmary, and of Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. Member of Legislature of Alabama, 1871; was an officer in the Confederate Army. Left Alsace when sixteen years old; after the war, lived in Mobile, Ala., for twenty-seven years; removed to New Orleans, 1894. Has written occasionally for newspapers; compiled history of District Grand Lodge, No. 7. Address: 2337 Magazine, New Orleans, La.

Strouse, Hennie. Corresponding secretary Baltimore Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born May 25, 1864, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Louis Weglein and Phillipena Seliger. Educated in the Baltimore public schools. Graduate Western Female High School of Baltimore, 1881. Married Eli Strouse (deceased). National director, Council of Jewish Women; member Board of Trustees, Jewish Chautauqua Society; secretary Board of School Commissioners of Oheb Shalom Congregation; director Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, and of Ladies' Auxiliary Society, Oheb Shalom Congregation. Was member Conference Committee and

Executive Board of Alumnæ, Western Female High School; State Travelling Library Committee of Maryland State Federation of Women's Clubs, and of Women's Auxiliary to the Fifth Regiment Armory during the Spanish-American War. Director Council Milk and Ice Fund; Baltimore Playground Association; Hebrew Hospital Sewing Circle; organizer and secretary Employment Bureau in connection with Hebrew Benevolent Society; organizer of Bible Classes under the auspices of the Council of Jewish Women. Address: 1808 Madison Av., Baltimore, Md.

Sulzberger, Cyrus L. President Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society; chairman Removal Committee; vice-president Federation of American Zionists; trustee United Hebrew Charities, and of Jewish Publication Society of America. Born July 11, 1858, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Leopold Sulzberger and Sophia Lindauer. Educated at Hebrew Education Society, and Central High School, Philadelphia. Married Rachel Hays. Was treasurer United Hebrew Charities; trustee and vice-president Temple Israel of Harlem; president Harlem Democratic Club; trustee and treasurer Harlem Free Library. Address: 516 West End Av., New York.

***Sulzberger, David.** Honorary Secretary Hebrew Education Society, since 1876. Son of Leopold Sulzberger and Zirlah Einstein. Visitor to prisons for Eastern District of Pennsylvania. For a time secretary and trustee of Gratz College, Philadelphia, and trustee of Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York. Address: 1220 North 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Sulzberger, Rachel Hays (Mrs. Cyrus L.). Born in New York. Daughter of David Hays and Judith S. Peixotto. Graduate Normal College, New York. Married Cyrus L. Sulzberger. Director Recreation Rooms, and of Women's Auxiliary to the Educational Alliance. Was trustee Aguilar Free Library; president New York Section, Council of Jewish Women; chairman Recreation Rooms; secretary Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society; vice-president Women's Auxiliary to the Educational Alliance. Address: 516 West End Av., New York.

Sulzberger, Solomon. President Temple Beth El; member Executive Board, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; director Educational Alliance; trustee Jewish Chautauqua Society. Born July 17, 1838, Odenheim, Baden, Germany. Son of Meyer Sulzberger and Babetta Odenheimer. Educated at Odenheim public school. Married Esther Emden (deceased). Treasurer District Grand Lodge, No. 1, since 1878; member General Committee for,

thirty-five years, and incumbent of other offices, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Treasurer Maimonides Free Library. Was member Board of Directors, Mount Sinai Hospital, for ten years; of Executive Committee and honorary secretary, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, for fifteen years; chairman of Sabbath School of Temple Beth El, for eighteen years. Was member of committee to present Kishineff petition to President Roosevelt and Secretary Hay. Address: Temple Court, Beekman and Nassau, New York.

Sulzberger, Solomon L. Chairman Relief Committee United Hebrew Charities. Born February 5, 1857, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Leopold Sulzberger and Sophia Lindauer. Educated in Philadelphia. A. B., Central High School, Philadelphia. Married Clara Frank. Director Michael Reese Hospital. Was president Standard Club, and of Paint, Oil, and Varnish Club; director National Paint, Oil, and Varnish Association of Chicago. Lived in Philadelphia until 1876. Address: 4404 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Sulzer, Marcus R. Attorney at law; postmaster at Madison. Born April 19, 1860, Madison, Ind. Son of Raphael Sulzer and Rachel Heimendinger. Educated in Madison public schools. Married Lida Griffith. City attorney, 1882-1884; prosecuting attorney, Fifth Judicial Circuit, Indiana, 1884-1888; member and vice-chairman Republican State Committee, 1888-1892; member Indiana Legislature, 1893-1896; Republican nominee for Congress, Fourth Indiana District, 1896; defeated. President Republican Clubs of Indiana, 1893-1895. Was tendered post as consul at Liège, Belgium, by President McKinley, 1898; declined. President District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1900-1901. When nineteen years old, appointed, by Governor J. D. Williams, of Ohio, river commissioner, because of newspaper articles on marine topics. Address: Madison, Ind.

Taubenhaus, Carrie. Trustee Brooklyn Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born February 17, 1866, New York City. Daughter of Jacob Strauss and Betty Danenbaum. Graduate Madam Fröhlich's School. Married Rabbi Godfrey Taubenhaus. Chairman Rescue Fund, Council of Jewish Women, and of By-Law Committee, Shaari Zedek Sisterhood. Was first president Brooklyn Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1897-1901; trustee Ladies' Auxiliary, Hebrew Educational Society. Teacher at Miss Reed's School, New York. Address: 613a Hancock, Brooklyn, New York.

Thalheimer, Gates. President Temple Society of Concord. Born August 1, 1851, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Morris Thalheimer. Edu-

cated in the Syracuse public schools. Married Jennie Stern. Manager State Industrial School, Rochester; trustee Jewish Orphans' Home, Rochester. Trustee St. Joseph's Hospital; director Syracuse Chamber of Commerce; director and member Executive Board, Syracuse Trust Company; director and chairman Advisory Committee, Manufacturers' Lloyds Fire Insurance Company; president Fayette Social Club; director United Jewish Charities; vice-president New York State Wholesale Grocers' Association; director Central New York Telephone Company. Wholesale grocer and owner of coffee and spice mills. Address: 1006 East Genesee, Syracuse, N. Y.

Tonn, Herman. Born March 2, 1848, Anklam, Pomerania, Germany. Son of Rabbi Isidor Tonn and Marianna Hirshfeld. Educated at Anklam College. Married Henrietta Asheim. Secretary Jewish Benevolent and Cemetery Association. Acting rabbi at Helena, 1883-1890; organized Congregation Emanuel, 1890. Merchant. Address: 536 N. Ewing, Helena, Mont.

Triest, Montague. President Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born September 2, 1871, Charleston, S. C. Son of Maier Triest and Hannah Reichman. Educated at Charleston High School and College; Columbia College (now University), New York. Married Addie Israel. Director Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta; secretary and treasurer Hebrew Orphan Society, and of Managing Committee Hibernian Society; treasurer Dan Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Executive Committee Alumni Association, College of Charleston; secretary Charleston Lodge of Elks; past chancellor Carolina Lodge, No. 9, Knights of Pythias; member Camp Moultrie, Sons of Confederate Veterans, and St. Andrew's Society, Orange Lodge, No. 14, Free and Accepted Masons. Was secretary and treasurer Charleston Gas Light Company, for four years; treasurer and cashier Charleston Consolidated Railway, Gas, and Electric Company, for four years; secretary Commercial Club; vice-president Young Men's Business League. Address: 43 Broad, Charleston, S. C.

Trost, Samuel W. Trustee University of Cincinnati. Born December 25, 1849, Cincinnati, O. Son of Wolf Trost and Hannah Kahn. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools. Married Carrie Lebensberger. President Phoenix Club; chairman Executive Committee and director, Jewish Hospital; trustee Congregation Bene Israel; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. President Board of Health, 1879-1881; director City Workhouse, 1885-1890; aide-de-camp and colonel on staff of Hon. J. B. Foraker, Governor,

of Ohio, 1888-1892. In the manufacturing business since 1877. Office: 12-16 West Canal. Residence: 510 Forrest Av., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

Tuska, Benjamin. Director Educational Alliance, and of Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten. Born July 31, 1866, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Simon Tuska and Jeannette Nussbaum. Studied at College of the City of New York. A. B., Johns Hopkins University; A. M. and LL. B., Columbia University. Was director Young Men's Hebrew Association, and of Hebrew Infant Asylum. Practicing lawyer (firm of Page, Crawford, and Tuska). His father, Simon Tuska, graduate University of Rochester and of Breslau Seminary, was first rabbi of Congregation at Memphis, Tenn.; also appointed to, but did not accept, chair of Hebrew, Union Theological Seminary, New York; died 1870. His grandfather, Mordecai Tuska, was rabbi at Rochester; died 1871. His maternal grandfather, Charles Nussbaum, was graduate Hamburg Seminary; did not enter upon profession of ministry; came to New York, 1830; died 1878. Address: 1425 Broadway, New York.

Ullman, Samuel. Born April 13, 1840, Hechingen, Hohenzollern, Prussia. Son of Jacob Ullman and Lena Goldsmith. Educated at Port Gibson, Miss., Southern Scientific Institute, and at Louisville, Ky. Married Emma Mayer (deceased). President Emanuel Free Kindergarten; chairman Board of Trustees, local lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was acting rabbi of Congregation Emanuel for four years, and its president for twelve years; president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; president eight years and member nineteen years of Birmingham School Board; president Congregation B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss., for eighteen years, until 1884, when he removed to Birmingham; member Aldermanic Board in both cities. Served in Confederate Army, Company G, 16th Regiment of Mississippi Volunteers; twice wounded. Delivered lectures and sermons; wrote essays published in local and Jewish press. Address: 715 18th, Birmingham, Ala.

Umstadter, M. Member Common Council, City of Norfolk. Born May 13, 1844, Norfolk, Va. Son of Jacob Umstadter and Fanny Sarlouis. Educated at Southgates Academy, Norfolk; Zion College, Cincinnati, conducted by Doctors Lilienthal and Wise. Married Esther Cohen. Vice-president Norfolk Hebrew Charities, and director Congregation Beth El. Active in Sabbath School work. Was president of Common Council, and vice-president of Select Council, Norfolk; school commissioner for a number of terms; chairman City Finance Committee; president lodge of

Keshar Shel Barzel, and of Grand Lodge of Keshar Shel Barzel, and of Norfolk Retail Merchants' Association; vice-president State of Virginia Retail Merchants' Association; treasurer Hebrew Benevolent Association. Presided at protest meeting against Kishineff outrage. Took leading part in improving local educational and financial matters. Wrote editorials for and sent communications to The Occident and The Jewish Messenger. Wrote series of articles, 1884, showing fallacy of assessment insurance, etc. Address: P. O. Box 505. Residence: 126 Holt, Norfolk, Va.

***Ungerleider, M.** Superintendent Michael Reese Hospital. Address: 29th and Groveland Av., Chicago, Ill.

Veld, H. Chaplain Kings County Penitentiary and Jail; probation officer Children's Court. Was Jewish Chaplain in Dominion of Canada. Address: Children's Court, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wald, Lillian D. Founder and head of Henry Street (The Nurses') Settlement; organizer of Settlement Visiting Nursing, New York. Born 1866, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Max D. Wald and Minnie Schwarz. Educated at a private school, Rochester. Took special course at the New York Women's Medical College, and the New York Hospital. Member National Child Labor Committee, and of Tuberculosis Committee; member Executive Committee, New York State Child Labor Commission; Outdoor Recreation League; Metropolitan Park Association; and of National Woman's Trades Union League; member of Mayor McClellan's Pushcart Commission; president Social Halls Association. Actively identified with a large number of "neighborhood" and "social" interests. Contributor to Charities, Commons, and Annals of Political and Social Science. Address: 265 Henry, New York.

Wald, Sadie T. Member of Board, Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women; of Personal Service Bureau; of Juvenile Court Committee; and chairman Detention Home Committee. Born October 9, 1869, Chicago, Ill. Daughter of Henry Liebenstein and Theresa Spiegel. Educated at Chicago public schools. Graduate, 1886, South Division High School. Married Adam Wald (deceased). Volunteer probation officer, Juvenile Court; superintendent Sabbath School of the Jewish Home for the Friendless; member Illinois State Conference of Charities; member Reform Department Chicago Woman's Club; and chairman Friendly Visiting Committee, Council of Jewish Women. Was worthy matron, Order Eastern Star; member of National Board, Council of Jewish Women; president Louisiana, Mo., Section, Council of Jewish Women. Interested in and associated with many philanthropic

movements, especially for children; responsible for about fifteen cases paroled from the Juvenile Court. Address: 3958 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Waldman, Morris D. Assistant manager Industrial Removal Office. Born May 1, 1879, in Hungary. Son of Benjamin Waldman and Esther Shönfeld. Educated in the New York public schools. Ph. B., 1898, New York University. Took post-graduate course at Columbia University, and studied at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Married Rose Cypres. Rabbi, New Brunswick, N. J., 1900-1903. Office: 174 Second Av., New York.

Wallach, Isaac. President Mount Sinai Hospital. Born November 5, 1841, Kurhessen, Germany. Son of Hirsch Wallach and Bienchen Katzenstein. Educated in Hartford, Conn., high school. Married Hannah Frank. Vice-president Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association; trustee United Charities Building, and of Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents. Address: 38 Thomas, New York.

Waserwitz, Morris Herman. President Congregation Beth Israel. Born February 22, 1865, New York. Son of Gustave Waserwitz and Fredericka Rosenthal. Educated in the New York public schools. LL. B., 1888, University of California. Married Mae B. Fogel. Director Jewish Educational Society; member General Committee, District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Grand President, District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1904-1905; was president Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled; and worshipful master Fidelity Lodge, No. 120, Free and Accepted Masons. Address: Clunie Building, Rooms 410 and 411, 503 California, San Francisco, Cal.

Washer, Nat. M. President Congregation Beth-El, and of Charity Association of San Antonio and Bexar County. Born April 12, 1861, Sommerville, Tenn. Son of Benjamin Washer and Eva Greenewald. Educated in the Memphis, Tenn., public schools. Married Belle Schloss. Director Masonic Widows' and Orphans' Home, Fort Worth, Tex.; National Bank of Commerce; Business Men's Club; San Antonio Traction Company; and of San Antonio Gas and Electric Company. Trustee and Past Exalted Ruler, San Antonio Lodge, No. 216, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. Past grand master of Masons in Texas. Came to Fort Worth, Texas, 1882; with brother, Jacob Washer, established firm of Washer Brothers; moved to San Antonio, 1899, and opened branch house. Has always taken an active interest in public affairs; at the recent reunion of Rough Riders, presented

President Roosevelt with souvenir of the event in the name and in behalf of the Business Men's Club. Address: San Antonio, Tex.

Waxman, Nathan. Tenement House Commissioner; vice-president Temple Ohabei Shalom; vice-president Benevolent Society; director Federated Charities. Born February 6, 1846, Plotsk, Poland. Son of Samuel Waxman and Esther Judah. Educated in Melbourne, Australia. Married Rose Slesinger. Was president Temple Ohabei Shalom. Address: 333 Massachusetts Av., Boston, Mass.

Wehl, Abraham. Secretary Hebrew Benevolent Association. Born December 12, 1852, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Meier Wehl. Educated in Hamburg. Chairman Board of Trustees, Congregation B'nai Israel. Thirty-third degree Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite Masons, and secretary, 1893-1901. President Congregation B'nai Israel, 1898-1901. Came to Butte in 1883. Address: Butte, Mont.

Weil, Carrie (Mrs. Charles). Vice-president Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, since 1880. Born August 20, 1855, Detroit, Mich. Daughter of Samuel Sykes and Helene Himmelreich. Educated in Europe and New York. Married Charles Weil. Member Board, Women's Educational and Industrial Union; member Advisory Board, Woman's Society of Temple Adath Israel; trustee Federated Jewish Charities. Address: 268 Newbury, Boston, Mass.

Weil, Cassie Ritter (Mrs. A. Leo). President Columbian Council School Settlement. Born December 22, 1861, Youngstown, O. Daughter of Ferdinand Ritter and Wilhelmina Theobald. Educated at Rayen School, Youngstown. Married A. Leo Weil. Member Board of Managers since 1895, and chairman Finance Committee since 1900, of Pittsburg and Allegheny Free Kindergarten Association; member Juvenile Court Committee; of Executive Board, Columbian Council of Jewish Women, and of National Philanthropic Committee, Council of Jewish Women. Was president Columbian Council School, for nine years; vice-president Columbian Council of Jewish Women, and of Educational Committee, Civic Club; member of Board, Consumers' League, and of University Extension Society. Address: 5931 Howe, East End, Pittsburg, Pa.

Weil, Henry. President Ohef Sholom Congregation. Born April 9, 1846, Oberdorf, Würtemberg, Germany. Son of Jacob Weil and Jette Pflaumlocher. Educated at Bopfingen Realschule. Married Mina Rosenthal. Trustee University of North Carolina,

and of Goldsboro Graded Schools; director Bank of Wayne, and of numerous industrial corporations; president Carolina Rice Mills; Goldsboro Ice Company; and of local lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Alderman city of Goldsboro. Address: Goldsboro, N. C.

***Weil, Jonas.** President Lebanon Hospital. Address: 9 West 91st, New York.

Weinhandler, Hattie (Mrs. S.). Director United Hebrew Charities. Born April 19, 1851, in Germany. Daughter of Harris Loewenthal and Hannah Meyers. Educated in America. Married Solomon Weinhandler. Vice-president Federation of Sisterhoods; treasurer Crippled Children's East Side Free School; director Columbia Street School. Organized, and president for nine years, Rodeph Shalom Sisterhood; organized a Jewish congregation in Tannersville, N. Y., and synagogue was built through her efforts. Aided in the organization and direction of various charitable societies. Address: 326 West 108th, New York.

Weinshenker, Esther T. National chairman Ladies' Organizations, Federation of American Zionists. Born Purim, 1878, Mohileff, Russia. Daughter of Tobias Weinshenker and Elka Markman. Educated in the Chicago public schools. Graduate Chicago Business College. Pursued special courses in the Chicago University Extension Lecture Course. Member Executive Council, Federation of American Zionists; orator of the Grand Gate, Order Knights of Zion; director and member various committees, Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women; treasurer Clara de Hirsch Society; chairman Junior Work, Order Knights of Zion; promoter Chicago Hebrew Institute. Was president and orator Clara de Hirsch Gate, Order Knights of Zion; secretary Ladies' Charity Circle; secretary local assembly, No. 2154; and delegate district assembly No. 9, Knights of Labor. Came to America, 1886; organized Clara de Hirsch Society, 1898; delegate to sixth and seventh annual conventions, Federation of American Zionists. Has written short essays in English-Jewish publications. Address: 330 North Ashland Av., Chicago, Ill.

Weinstock, Harris. Trustee Congregation B'nai Israel. Born September 18, 1854, London, England. Son of Solomon Weinstock. Educated in New York. Married Barbara Felsenthal. President Commonwealth Club of California; director Sacramento Chamber of Commerce; member State Board Public Works. Lieutenant-colonel (retired) of the National Guard of California. Was member Board of Trustees, State Library; member State Board

of Horticulture, and of City Board of Free Holders; president Fruit Growers and Shippers Association. Founder Barbara Weinstock lectureship on the Morals of Trade, University of California. Author: Jesus the Jew. Address: 400 K, Sacramento, Cal.

Weis, Julius. President Provident Aid Society. Born October 8, 1826, Klingen near Landau, Rhenish Palatinate. Son of Samuel Weis and Agatha Levy. Educated in Klingen. Married Carrie Mayer. Was president Hebrew Educational Society, Touro Infirmary and Benevolent Association, and Temple Sinai; and director Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home. Address: 1237 Jackson Av., New Orleans, La.

Wetstein, Martha A. Probation Officer Juvenile Court, since 1901. Born May 10, 1880, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Herman Wetstein and Annie Witkoff. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Taught Free Hebrew Sunday School for five years. The second Jewish Probation Officer in the United States, and the first to have control of Jewish cases exclusively. Appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions, Philadelphia, as delegate to the National Prison Congress, 1902. Address: Young Women's Union, 428 Bainbridge, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wiener, Abraham. Member Board of Directors, Jewish Orphan Asylum. Born in New York. Son of Michael Wiener and Rebecca Riglander. Educated in the Cleveland public schools. Married Bella Aub. Trustee Anshe Chesed Congregation, Hebrew Relief Association, and Cleveland Associated Charities. President Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, 1880-1886; director Charities and Corrections (Mayor's Cabinet), 1900-1901, and of Chamber of Commerce. Resident of Cleveland since infancy; became an orphan when twelve years old and aided in support of large family. Appointed member Committee on Location for a proposed Orphan Asylum at Convention of Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, St. Louis. Secured property in Cleveland, the building being dedicated in 1868. Elected vice-president, 1868, and successively re-elected until 1880; elected president and re-elected successively until 1885. Address: 1082 Case Av., Cleveland, O.

Wiener, Bella Aub (Mrs. Abraham). Vice-president Cleveland Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born April 26, 1858, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Abraham Aub and Fanny Rindskopf. Educated in Cincinnati and New York. Married Abraham Wiener. Honorary member Board of Hebrew Relief Association; chairman of Philanthropy, Cleveland Section, Council of Jewish Women;

member Board of Directors, Fresh Air Camp, and of Federation of Women's Clubs. Was member Board of Managers, Cleveland General Hospital. Address: 1082 Case Av., Cleveland, O.

Wile, Herman. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Born July 22, 1864, Ihringen, Baden, Germany. Son of Samuel Wile and Mathilde Block. Educated in Freiburg, Germany. Married Elka Hochstetter. Director National Association of Clothiers; trustee Temple Beth Zion; president Aberdeen Development Company, and of the Herman Wile and Company Corporation. Was president Temple Beth Zion, and of Buffalo Clothiers' Association. Address: 354 Franklin, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wirth, Sophia (Mrs. Jacob). President Jewish Relief Society; vice-president National Conference of Jewish Charities. Born May 12, 1848, Oppenheim, Germany. Daughter of Simon Feist and Nanette Schottlander. Educated in Milwaukee. Married Jacob Wirth. Was superintendent Neighborhood House for seven years. Has been interested in charitable work since 1880. Address: 634 Laurel Av., St. Paul, Minn.

Wolf, Benjamin. Director Hebrew Education Society; vice-president Jewish Hospital. Born July 1, 1862, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Elias Wolf and Amelia Mayer. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Fredora Kahn. Director Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives. Treasurer National Metal Edge Box Company; vice-president Standard Machine Company. Address: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolf, Deborah B. (Mrs. Bernard). Assistant to manager, United Hebrew Charities. Born 1860, Toronto, Canada. Daughter of Marx Kassel and Minna Wolf. Educated in the Toronto public schools, the Collegiate Institute, and the Rolleston House. Married Bernard Wolf. Assistant superintendent Recreation Rooms; leader Educational Alliance Branch, Council of Jewish Women. Was directress of Women's Work, Educational Alliance. Identified with congregational and communal work in Toronto. Address: 345 East 72d, New York.

***Wolf, Edwin.** President Jewish Publication Society of America. Address: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolf, Louis. President Auxiliary Branch, United Hebrew Charities. Born August 11, 1864, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Elias Wolf and Amelia Mayer. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Lillie Miller. Member Executive Committee, Federation of

Jewish Charities. Secretary United Hebrew Charities, 1888-1898; was member of Board, Jewish Foster Home, for five years; resigned in order to serve on the Board of the Federation of Jewish Charities. Instrumental in the formation of the Federation of Jewish Charities in Philadelphia, and in interesting the young people of the Jewish community in local charitable work; personally interested in various institutions since 1883. Address: 1733 Montgomery Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolfenstein, Samuel. Superintendent and secretary Jewish Orphan Asylum. Born December 10, 1841, Gross-Meseritsch, Moravia, Austria. Son of Solomon W. Wolfenstein and Pessl Weiss. Educated at Brünn Gymnasium until 1859. Pursued courses at University of Vienna, 1859-1862; of Prague, 1862-1863; Breslau, 1863-1864. Received rabbinical diploma from Rabbi Zwi Mecklenburg, Königsberg. Married Bertha Brieger (deceased). Rabbi at Insterburg, Prussia, 1865-1870; St. Louis, 1870-1878; vice-president Hebrew Relief Association, St. Louis, 1872-1878; trustee Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, 1875-1878. Elected Director der Höheren Töchter Schule at Insterburg; election for political reasons not confirmed by the Prussian government, which caused removal to the United States. Publications: Sermons in the Deborah and the American Israelite; annual reports of the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. Address: Cleveland, O.

Woolner, Samuel. President Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Born March 11, 1845, Szenitz, Hungary. Son of Solomon Woolner and Sarah Cohn. Educated in Hungary. Married Miriam Sternbach. President Congregation Anshai Emeth, and of Progress Lodge, No. 113, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Trustee Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; Peoria Hebrew Cemetery Association; Peoria Hebrew Relief Association; Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home, Cleveland. Was president Peoria Board of Trade; District Grand Lodge, No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; District No. 4, Order Keshet Shel Barzel; Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home, Cleveland, and of Woolner Distilling Company; alderman city of Peoria for ten years; vice-president Peoria German-American National Bank. Identified with all the local charitable societies, and all Jewish national organizations. Several times refused nomination for mayor on the Republican ticket. Arrived in America in poor circumstances, 1866; distiller by trade; became owner of three distilleries. Is now head of one of the largest distilleries in the United States. Address: Woolner Building, Peoria, Ill.

Zederbaum, Adolph. Born January 29, 1849, Odessa, Russia. Son of Alexander Zederbaum (founder and editor of Hamelitz),

and Sophie Zelniker. Educated at the Odessa Gymnasium. M. D., 1883, University of Berlin; 1887, University of Dorpat. Visiting physician, chairman Medical Advisory Board, and treasurer, Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo. Was visiting physician to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, and the Mercy Hospital, Denver. Translated Tourgenieff's works into German, and several medical works into Russian. Author of a number of theses and essays on medical subjects in Russian, English, and German. Contributor to Golos, Novosti Voschod, Kol-Mevasser, and other Russian and Yiddish periodicals, on social and scientific subjects. Address: 110 15th, Denver, Colo.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS OFFICIATING IN THE UNITED STATES

(ADDITIONS)

The subjoined biographical notices are to be regarded as additions to the Sketches published in the *AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK* 5664, pp. 40-108, and 5665, pp. 214-225. An effort was made to reach all new incumbents and to follow up all changes. The list is limited to such Rabbis and Cantors as are at present officially connected with congregations in the United States. The asterisk (*) indicates that the information was obtained from the public prints in the absence of a response to the request for data.

Abelson, Alter. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Sholaum, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Jersey City, N. J., in 1904.

***Abramowitz, Jacob.** Cantor of Congregation Sons of Halberstam, Philadelphia, Pa., elected Cantor of Congregation Adath Kodesh Baron de Hirsch, Wilmington, Del., in 1905.

***Abramson, M.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Keneseth Israel, San Francisco, Cal., in 1904.

***Agat, Isaiah.** Rabbi of Congregation Moses Montefiore, Chicago, Ill., elected Rabbi of Congregation Adath Kodesh Baron de Hirsch, Wilmington, Del., in 1904.

Alexander, David. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky., elected Rabbi of Congregation Shomer Emonim, Toledo, O., in 1905.

***Amsterdam, —.** Rabbi of Morristown Hebrew Association, Morristown, N. J.

***Blau, Julius.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Berith Shalom, Charleston, S. C.

***Blum, A.** Rabbi of Congregation Bikur Cholim, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1904.

***Brown, E. B. M.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Toledo, O., in 1904.

Cahan, Morris. Rabbi of Congregation Children of Israel, Augusta, Ga., elected Rabbi of the United Hebrew Congregation, Fort Smith, Ark., in 1905.

***Cantor, Isaac.** Minister of Congregation Anshe Sholem, Canton, Ohio, elected Cantor of Congregation Good Brothers, Worcester, Mass.

***Caplan, Morris.** Cantor of Congregation Shaarai Thora, Worcester, Mass.

Cashdan, Elias. Cantor of Congregation Sons of Israel, Worcester, Mass.

Cohen, Montague N. A. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Tacoma, Wash., elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal., in 1904. Address: 1520 O, Sacramento, Cal.

***Danzig, P.** Cantor of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Toledo, O.

Dobrzynski, Aaron. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Csefardim, New York.

Drucker, A. P. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Tefilloh, Brunswick, Ga., in 1904.

***Eichler, M. M.** Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa., elected Rabbi of Congregation Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass., in 1905.

Eisenberg, A. Cantor of Congregation Shaare Zedek, Brooklyn, N. Y.

***Elkin, Herrman J.** Rabbi of Congregation Beth Jacob, Newburgh, N. Y., elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth Hasholom, Williamsport, Pa., in 1904.

Ellinger, E. Rabbi of Congregation Gemiluth Hassodim, Alexandria, La., elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Austin, Tex., in 1905.

Englander, Henry. Rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Sholom, Ligonier, Ind., elected Rabbi of Congregation Sons of David and Israel, Providence, R. I., in 1905.

***Epstein, —.** Rabbi of Congregation Adath Jeshurun, Houston, Texas.

***Freund, Charles J.** Rabbi of Congregation Shomer Emonim, Toledo, O., elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1904.

***Fried, Max.** Rabbi of Congregation Adereth El, New York.

***Friedlander, H.** Cantor of Congregation Tower of Truth, Worcester, Mass.

***Gluck, Bernard.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J., in 1905.

***Goldberg, Samuel.** Rabbi of Congregation Bnay Israel, Norfolk, Va.

Goldfarb, Israel. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Tompkinsville, S. I., elected minister of Congregation Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1905.

Goldman, J. B. Elected Cantor of Mount Zion Congregation, New York, in 1904.

***Goldstein, H.** Rabbi of Congregation Sons of Peace, Akron, O.

***Gordon, S.** Cantor of Congregation Brothers of Truth, Trenton, N. J.

Guranowsky, A. Rabbi of Congregation Emunath Israel, New York, elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, New York.

Guth, Benjamin B. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Czenstochauer Chasam Sopher, New York.

***Helfere, Max.** Elected Cantor of Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J., in 1904.

Heller, Nachman. Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Ahabath Israel in 1904.

Holland, Simon. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel, Evansville, Ind.

Jaffé, E. Elected Cantor of Shearith Israel Congregation, Baltimore, Md., in 1904.

Jasin, Joseph. Elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Fort Worth, Tex., in 1904.

Kahn, Emanuel. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Joplin, Mo., elected Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1905.

***Klein, Israel.** Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Evansville, Ind., elected Rabbi of Temple Emanu El, Helena, Mont., in 1904.

Klein, Marx. Rabbi of Congregation Bikur Cholim, Donaldsonville, La., elected Rabbi of Temple Sinai, St. Francisville, La., in 1905.

***Klein, Nathan.** Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Sfard, Louisville, Ky.

Lesser, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation Keneseth Israel, Richmond, Va., since 1904.

Lev, Bernard. Cantor of Congregation Sons of Abraham, Worcester, Mass.

***Levy, Edward S.** Rabbi of Congregation Mishkan Israel, Selma, Ala.

Levin, Louis. Cantor of Congregation Tifereth Zion, Chicago, Ill.

***Lewinsohn, A.** Elected Rabbi of the Congregation in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, in 1904.

***Libowitz, Solomon.** Rabbi of Congregation Ahavas Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y.

***Liknaitz, David L.** Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Utica, N. Y., elected Rabbi of Congregation Benai Jeshuren, Leavenworth, Kan., in 1904.

Lovitch, M. M. Elected Rabbi of Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky., in 1905.

Margolis, Elias. Resigns as Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, Pueblo, Colo., in 1905.

***Margolis, S.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Shaarith Israel, Dallas, Tex., in 1905.

Martin, H. L. Cantor of Congregation Agudath Jesharim, New York.

Merritt, Max J. Elected Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Israel, Evansville, Ind., in 1904.

Michnik, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Woodville, Miss., elected Rabbi of Congregation Children of Israel, Augusta, Ga., in 1905.

Mielziner, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Emanu El, Helena, Mont.; elected Rabbi of Congregation Ahabath Achim, Cincinnati, O., in 1904.

Morgenstern, Julian. Elected Rabbi of Congregation Ahawath Achim, Lafayette, Ind., in 1904.

***Myers, Isidore.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Los Angeles, Cal., in 1905.

***Nathan, Marvin.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1905.

Neuländer, Jerome. Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Zedek, Cleveland, O.

***Newman, A.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Rodef Sholom, Homestead, Pa., in 1904.

Peikes, M. J. Elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Benjamin, New York, in 1904.

Port, Moses A. Elected Rabbi of Congregation Anshei Shalom, New Rochelle, N. Y., in 1904.

Raisin, Jacob S. Rabbi of Congregation Gemiluth Chesed, Port Gibson, Miss., elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Butte, Mont., in 1905.

Raisin, Max. Resigns as Rabbi of Sinai Temple, St. Francisville, La., in 1905.

***Reynolds, Louis G.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1904.

***Rieger, M.** Elected Cantor of Congregation Ohev Sholem, York, Pa., in 1904.

Rosenau, Nathan. Resigns as Rabbi of Har Sinai Congregation, Trenton, N. J., in 1905.

***Rosenberg, —.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation B'ne Zion, Danville, Pa.

***Rosenstein, M.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Austin, Tex., in 1905.

***Rosentreter, A.** Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Amoona, St. Louis, Mo., in 1905.

***Schreiber, Louis.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Jackson, Tenn., in 1904.

***Seidel, J. M.** Rabbi of Congregation Jeshuat Israel, Newport, R. I., elected Rabbi of Congregation Bnay Israel, Norfolk, Va., in 1905.

***Selesnick, H.** Rabbi of Congregation Brothers of Truth, Trenton, N. J.

Shoher, Hyman S. Rabbi of Congregation Mishkan Tefillah, Boston, Mass., elected Rabbi of Congregation Chaari Zedek, New York, in 1905.

Silver, Hyman J. Rabbi of Congregations Sons of Abraham, Shaarei Zedek, and Agudath Achim, Worcester, Mass. Born October 6, 1860, at Tauroggen, Russia. Son of Wolf Silver. Educated at Kowno, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas awarded by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kowno, and Rabbi Solomon Cohen, Wilna. Address: 17 Ledge, Worcester, Mass.

***Stern, Nathan.** Rabbi of the Congregations of Marion and Wabash, Ind., elected Rabbi of Congregation Har Sinai, Trenton, N. J., in 1905.

***Stollnitz, H. S.** Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Corsicana, Tex., elected Rabbi of Congregation Shaarai Zedek, Tampa, Fla., in 1905.

Stolz, Joseph Henry. Elected Rabbi of Congregation Bair Chayim, Cumberland, Md., in 1904.

***Truman, P.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation B'ne Israel, Trenton, N. J., in 1904.

Warsaw, Isidor. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Tefilloh, Brunswick, Ga., elected Rabbi of Congregation Temple Sinai, Lake Charles, La., and of the Congregations in Crawley and Lafayette, La., in 1904.

***Weinberger, M.** Rabbi of Congregation Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, New York.

Weis, Harry. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Israel, Butte, Mont., elected Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Macon, Ga., in 1905.

Wiernikowsky, Isaac. Elected Rabbi of Congregation Emunath Israel, New York, in 1904.

***Wise, D.** Elected Rabbi of the Congregation in Conshohocken, Pa., in 1904.

***Wise, Jonah B.** Elected Rabbi of Mizpah Temple, Chattanooga, Tenn., in 1904.

Witt, Louis. Resigns as Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Macon, Ga., in 1905.

Wittenstein, William. Rabbi of the Congregations in Lawrence, Mass. Born in Brest-Litovsk. Author of Nechmad Lemareh.

Wolenske, H. Minister of First Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, Bradford, Pa., elected Rabbi of Congregation Agudath Achim, Shreveport, La., in 1904.

***Yasgour, L.** Elected Rabbi of Congregation Brethren Sons of Israel, New Britain, Conn., in 1904.

JEWS IN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

Henry Mayer Goldfogle, Democrat, of New York City, was born in New York, May 23, 1856. He is the son of Mayer Goldfogle and Hannah Herz; was educated in the New York public schools and at Townsend's College; admitted to the bar when twenty-one, after having passed the examination at the head of his class; elected justice of the fifth district court of New York in 1887, and re-elected in 1893 without opposition; became one of the judges of the municipal court of New York in 1888; retired from the bench on January 1, 1900, to resume the practice of law; during twelve years of judicial service he enjoyed the creditable record of having been reversed in but two cases; drafted and secured the enactment of a law by the State Legislature which allows an execution against the body to issue against a delinquent debtor on a judgment in favor of a working woman for services performed by her; is the author of the present law in the State of New York providing for an expeditious remedy to collect judgments obtained by laborers, mechanics, and other wage-earners for wages earned or labor performed; served several terms as grand president of District No. 1, of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and is one of the judges of the court of appeals of that order; is prominently identified with many of the leading fraternal organizations, clubs, and societies in his city and with several financial institutions; was for years a governor of the Home for the Aged and Infirm at Yonkers. Is now a director of the Hebrew Infant Asylum, vice-president of Temple Rodeph Shalom, and a member of the advisory committee of the Educational Alliance. Has been delegate to almost every State Convention since he attained his majority; in 1892 was an alternate to the national Democratic convention, and in 1896 a delegate to the national Democratic convention; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, 1900; the Fifty-eighth, 1902; and the Fifty-ninth, 1904. Author and secured the adoption by Congress, on April 21, 1904, of the resolution respecting Russia's refusal to honor American passports held by Jews, the basis of the request by the American Ambassador at St. Petersburg for the abrogation of restriction or for a new treaty, and probably the cause of the recent recommendation (May 27, 1905) of the passport commission, approved by the Council of the Russian Empire, of the universal recognition of foreign passports.

Julius Kahn, Republican, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at Kuppenheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, February 28, 1861.

He is the son of Herman Kahn and Jeanette Weil. He removed with his parents to California in 1866, and was educated in the public schools of San Francisco, having been a member of the class of 1878 of the Boys' High School. After leaving school, he entered the theatrical profession, which he followed for ten years, playing with Edwin Booth, Joseph Jefferson, Tomaso Salvini, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Florence, Clara Morris, and other well-known "stars." In 1890 he returned to San Francisco and began to study law. In 1892 he was elected to the legislature of the State of California, serving during the thirtieth session. In July, 1893, he was elected secretary to the finance committee of the California Midwinter International Exhibition. In January, 1894, he was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of California. He was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, re-elected to the Fifty-seventh and to the Fifty-ninth, as Representative from the Fourth District of California. He served as a member of the following Congressional Committees: on the Judiciary, on Immigration and Naturalization, on Expenditures in the Department of Justice, and on Memorial Exercises to the late President McKinley.

Lucius Nathan Littauer, Republican, of Gloversville, was born January 20, 1859, in that city. He is the son of Nathan Littauer and Harriet Sporborg. Removed to New York, in 1865; was educated there until he entered Harvard University, and was graduated in 1878; immediately engaged in the glove manufacturing business of his father at Gloversville, to which he succeeded in 1882, and is at present engaged extensively therein; was elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-ninth; director of National and State Banks and Trust Companies; president and director of manufacturing corporations; president of the Glove Trade Association; founder and executive manager of the Nathan Littauer Hospital at Gloversville.

Adolph Meyer, Democrat, of New Orleans, was born October 19, 1842; was a student at the University of Virginia until 1862, during which year he entered the Confederate army and served until the close of the war on the staff of Brigadier-General John S. Williams, of Kentucky, holding finally the position of assistant adjutant-general; at the close of the war returned to Louisiana, and has been engaged largely in the culture of cotton and sugar since; has also been engaged in commercial and financial pursuits in the city of New Orleans; was elected colonel of the First Regiment of Louisiana State National Guard in 1879, and in 1881 was appointed brigadier-general to command the First Brigade, embracing all the uniformed corps of the State; was elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-ninth.

Isidor Rayner, United States Senator-elect from Maryland, was born April 11, 1850, at Baltimore, Md. He is the son of William S. Rayner. He was educated at the University of Virginia, Academic and Law Departments; was a student in the law office of Messrs. Brown and Brune, Baltimore; elected member of the Maryland Legislature in 1878; was acting chairman of the Judiciary Committee during the session; returned to the practice of law until 1886, when he was elected State Senator, again working on the Judiciary Committee and taking a leading part in debates; was elected to Congress in 1886, and has served three terms in Congress since, each time receiving unanimous nomination; declined nomination for a fourth term; served upon the Committees of Foreign Affairs, Coinage, Weights and Measures, and Commerce; was chairman of the Committee on Organization, conducting the contest for the repeal of the Sherman Silver Bill; elected attorney-general of Maryland, 1899; conducted canvass with Vice-President Stevenson in the Eastern States in Cleveland campaigns; was leading counsel for Rear Admiral Schley before the Court of Inquiry.

NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

[An asterisk (*) before the name of an organization indicates that no response was received from the Secretary or other officer addressed for data; in the absence of an official response, they were taken from the public prints or other available sources. The headquarters of the following four National Organizations could not be reached: Independent Order Bris Achim, Independent Order of American Hebrews, Jewish League, and Maccabean League.]

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

BALTIMORE BRANCH

The Annual Meeting of the Baltimore Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held March 19, 1905.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald; Vice-President, Simon Dalsheimer; Treasurer, William Levy; Secretary, B. H. Hartogensis, 401 Union Trust Building, Baltimore, Md.

DIRECTORS: Rabbi A. Guttmacher, Rabbi William Rose-nau, Rabbi Charles A. Rubenstein, Rabbi H. W. Schnee-berger, Rev. A. Kaiser, Isaac Davidson, Silas M. Fleischer, Lewis J. Cohen, T. Silberman, Dr. Joseph Blum, M. S. Levy, L. Kaufman, J. Rotholtz, L. Schiff, Benjamin Cohen, Jonas Hamburger, and Louis B. Kohn.

BOSTON BRANCH No. 1.

The Annual Meeting of the Boston Branch No. 1 of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held December 4, 1904.

OFFICERS: President, Lee M. Friedman; Treasurer, Nathan Waxman; Secretary, Philip Rubenstein, 30 Court.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and J. J. Silverman, Benjamin Levy, Isaac Rosnosky, Harry Liebman, Bernard M. Wolf, George Ehrenfried, Isador Phillips, David A. Ellis, Daniel Frank, Meyer Bloomfield, Max Mitchell, Henry H. Levenson, David A. Lourie, Moses M. Morse, Ferdinand Strauss, Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, Mrs. Julius Andrews, Mrs. Adolph Ehrlich, Mrs. Charles Weil, Miss Frances Stern, Miss Isabel Hyams.

BOSTON BRANCH No. 2.

The Second Boston Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was established December 1, 1904. The first meeting for the election of permanent officers and directors was held January 4, 1905.

OFFICERS: President, J. B. Reinherz; Vice-President, R. Finkelstein; Treasurer, M. J. Cohen; Financial Secretary, J. Heller; Recording Secretary, S. B. Freidson, 42 Salem, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS: S. Lipsky, J. Linenthal, N. L. Greenblatt, S. Cobelinsky, and J. Richmond.

ELMIRA BRANCH

The last Annual Meeting of the Elmira Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held in April, 1904.

OFFICERS: President, Benjamin F. Levy, 124 Lake; Vice-Presidents: S. J. Friendly and Harris Levine; Treasurer, Theodore Lande; Secretary, Dr. Jonas Jacobs.

HOBOKEN BRANCH

The Annual Meeting of the Hoboken Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held July 4, 1905.

OFFICERS: President, A. C. Fisher, Vice-President, Dr. A. Friedman; Treasurer, Rev. Nathan Wolf; Recording Secretary, Jacob Shapiro; Financial Secretary, A. Vogel, 316 Second.

JERSEY CITY BRANCH

The Annual Meeting of the Jersey City Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held January 5, 1905.

OFFICERS: President, Ignatz Heyman; Vice-President, Harry Babchin; Treasurer, S. Kleinhaus; Secretary, Dr. B. S. Pollak, 241 Grove.

TRUSTEES: A. Konegsberg, M. Klein, S. Roedler, and A. J. Goldstein.

NEW YORK BRANCH

No report. Secretary, S. P. Frank, 177 High, Brooklyn, N. Y.

PHILADELPHIA BRANCH

OFFICERS: President, Moses A. Dropsie (deceased); Vice-President, D. Sulzberger, 336 North 3d; Treasurer, A. M. Frechie.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and David Teller, Raphael Brunswick, A. M. Kohn, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Levi Mayer, Louis Gerstley, and J. I. Burnstein.

WORCESTER BRANCH.

The Annual Meeting of the Worcester Branch of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* was held December 25, 1904.

OFFICERS: President, Barnett Wolkowich, 193 Front; Treasurer, Samuel Morill; Secretary, Max Feiga.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Historical Society was held February 27-28, 1905, in Cincinnati, O.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Presidents: Honorable Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill.; Professor Charles Gross, Cambridge, Mass., and Professor Richard J. H. Gottheil, New York; Treasurer, Honorable N. Taylor Phillips, New York; Curator, Leon Hühner, New York; Corresponding Secretary, Max J. Kohler, 42 Broadway, New York; Recording Secretary, Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, 915 North 16th, Philadelphia, Pa.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Honorable Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Professor Morris Jastrow, Philadelphia, Pa.; Professor J. H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Honorable Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; John Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Professor Morris Loeb, New York; Joseph Jacobs, New York; Honorable Oscar S. Straus, New York, *ex officio*, as Past-president of the Society.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

TRUSTEES: Julius Goldman, New York, President; Jacob H. Schiff, New York, Vice-President; Emanuel Lehman, New York, Treasurer; Eugene S. Benjamin, New York, Honorary Secretary; Nathan Bijur, New York; Henry Rice, New York; Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn, N. Y.; William B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.

GENERAL AGENT: Professor H. L. Sabsovich, 45 Broadway, New York.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL: Alfred R. Wolff, Chairman; Charles B. Meyers, A. S. Solomons, J. Ernest G. Yalden, and Julian Isaacs.

The Baron de Hirsch Trade School graduated 102 pupils in June, 1905.

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY: Bernard A. Palitz.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL AT WOODBINE: Dr. Julius Goldman, Chairman; Dr. Julius Sachs, Dr. C. E. Leete, New York; Professor Charles S. Phelps, Connecticut; Professor H. L. Sabsovich, New York.

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL: Dr. H. H. Ballard, Woodbine, N. J.

The Agricultural School graduated 56 pupils, March 26, 1905.

THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

The Sixteenth Annual Convention of the Central Conference of American Rabbis was held July 2-6, 1905, in Cleveland, O.

OFFICERS: President, Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-President, David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Treasurer, Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; Recording Secretary, Samuel Hirschberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; Corresponding Secretary, Tobias Schanfarber, 4049 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Joseph Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Moses Gries, Cleveland, O.; S. Schulman, New York; Adolf Guttmacher, Baltimore, Md.; S. Hecht, Los Angeles, Cal.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; David Marks, Atlanta, Ga.; and Joseph Silverman, New York.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

The Third Triennial Convention of the Council of Jewish Women was held December 2-11, 1902, in Baltimore, Md.

OFFICERS: President, Hannah G. Solomon (Mrs. Henry), Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-President, Pauline H. Rosenberg (Mrs. Hugo), Allegheny, Pa.; Second Vice-President, Mrs. Moses Goldenberg, Baltimore, Md.; Treasurer, Rebecca Judah (Mrs. J. B.), Louisville, Ky.; Auditor, Mrs. Ben Lowenstein, Cincinnati, O.; Recording Secretary, Gertrude Berg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Sadie American, 448 Central Park West, New York.

DIRECTORS: (1903-1909) Mrs. Eli Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. M. Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Mrs. M. C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. M. Schwab, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Seraphine Pisko, Denver, Colo. (1900-1906) Miss Mary Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Miss Jeannette Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.; Mrs. Joseph Ransohoff, Cincinnati, O. To fill unexpired terms: Mrs. Jacob Hecht, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Melida Pappe, Sioux City, Ia.

CHAIRMEN OF STANDING COMMITTEES: Religion, Miss Evelyn

Kate Aronson, San Francisco, Cal.; Philanthropy, Miss Rose Sommerfeld, New York; Junior Sections, Miss Jeannette Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.; Religious Schools, Mrs. Joseph Steinem, Toledo, O.; Reciprocity, Miss Mary Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

The Ninth Annual Meeting of the Educational League was held July 9, 1905, in Cleveland, O.

OFFICERS: President, Rabbi Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Vice-President, Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Treasurer, Dr. S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Secretary, Alfred A. Benesch, Educational League, Cleveland, O.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Selma Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Myrtle Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Mrs. Rosalie Cohen, Columbus, O.; Rabbi Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Philip W. Frey, Evansville, Ind.; Mrs. Michael Heller, Cleveland, O.; Henry Greenebaum, Chicago, Ill.; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Minnie Halle, Cleveland, O.; Sol S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Beatrice Moss, Cleveland, O.; Emil Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Sidney Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Bertha Rosenfeld, Cleveland, O.; Anna Roth, Toledo, O.; Rabbi Isaac L. Rypins, St. Paul, Minn.; Rabbi Tobias Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Helen H. Schwab, St. Louis, Mo.; E. F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Rabbi Louis Wolsey, Little Rock, Ark.; (six vacancies to be filled).

HONORARY MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS: Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

The Eighth Annual Convention of the Federation of American Zionists was held June 16-20, 1905, in Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-President, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, New York; Treasurer, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, New York; Secretary, Rev. Dr. J. L. Magnes, 503 Lafayette Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES: Maccabæan, D. H. Lieberman; Jewish Colonial Trust, N. T. Phillips; National Fund, L. D. Livingston; Organization, Louis Lipsky; Propaganda, A. H. Fromenson; Education, D. Blaustein; all of New York.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Henry Jackson, Pittsburg, Pa.; J. de Haas, New York; Dr. I. Friedlaender, New York; C. W. London, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. B. L. Gordon, Philadelphia, Pa.; S. Abel,

New York; William Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.; A. Kolinsky, Cleveland, O.; Rabbi Dr. A. M. Radin, New York; Leon Zolotkoff, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi Dr. P. Klein, New York; Rabbi M. M. Eichler, Philadelphia, Pa.; I. Kahanowitz, Greensburg, Pa.; A. Goldberg, New York; A. Hurwitz, Boston, Mass.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS: Rabbi B. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, New York; Miss Henrietta Szold, New York; George Tunkle, Augusta, Ga.; Rabbi A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburg, Pa.; Rabbi Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi Dr. S. S. Wise, Portland, Ore.; Dr. B. L. Singer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. Max Schloessinger, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. H. Masliansky, New York; Rabbi Max Heller, New Orleans, La.

MIZRACHI

The Mizrachi Societies, the conservative wing of the Zionist organization, held two meetings during 1904-1905: January 5-7, 1905, at New York, and June 17-20, 1905, at Philadelphia. The organ of the Society is "The Sabbath Journal."

The New York Societies maintain a Hebrew Kindergarten at 87 East Broadway.

OFFICERS: President, Rabbi Dr. Philip Klein; Secretary, J. H. Luria, 133 Monroe, New York.

DIRECTORS: Rabbi A. H. Erschler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rabbi Jacob Gutman, Jersey City, N. J.; Rabbi H. Hirschensohn, Hoboken, N. J.; Rabbi J. L. Levin, Detroit, Mich.; Rabbi M. S. Sivitz, Pittsburg, Pa.; Rabbi A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburg, Pa.; and A. Fein, N. Roggen, and Henry Harris, the last three of New York.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION

The Seventh Annual Convention of the Order Knights of Zion was held January 2, 1905, in Chicago, Ill. The organ of the Order is "Zion Messenger."

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Zolotkoff, 936 Stock Exchange Bldg., Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-Grand Master, J. Miller, Bay City, Mich.; Grand Treasurer, I. Natkin, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Orators: Miss Esther Weinshenker, Chicago, Ill.; L. J. Delson, Chicago, Ill.; Harris Horwich, Chicago, Ill., and S. B. Komaiko, New York; Grand Secretary, D. P. Pollock, 47 Johnson, Chicago, Ill.

POALEI ZION

The Poalei Zion of America, the radical wing of the nationalist party, organized themselves in the United States in 1903. The first convention was held April 29-May 1 in Philadelphia, 23 delegates being present from 12 societies in Baltimore, Md.; Boston,

Mass.; Chicago, Ill.; Jersey City, N. J.; Kansas City, Mo.; Montreal, Canada; New York; Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburg, Pa.; St. Louis, Mo.; Toronto, Canada; and Trenton N. J. The organ of the Societies is "Die Neue Stimme," a quarterly journal.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Herman Adelston, Philadelphia, Pa.; S. Schneir, Philadelphia, Pa.; B. Shpritz, Baltimore, Md.; S. Albert, Boston, Mass.; J. Appelbaum, Abraham Goldberg, L. Feifmacher, J. Auerbach, all of New York.

Secretary, A. Feifmacher, 304 Fifth, New York.

HEBREW SABBATH SCHOOL UNION OF AMERICA.

The Ninth Biennial Meeting of the Hebrew Sabbath School Union of America was held January 16, 1905, in Chicago, Ill.

The committee appointed to report on the president's message recommended that the president, in the Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, urge the amalgamation of these two organizations, so that the work of the Hebrew Sabbath School Union might henceforth be under the supervision of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. The suggestion was adopted, and the work of the Hebrew Sabbath School Union of America will hereafter be done by the Committee on Religious Education of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations (*which see*).

* INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL

The Fifteenth Annual Convention of the Independent Order Ahawas Israel was held in Baltimore, Md., July 23-25, 1905.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Simon Friedman, New York; First Deputy Grand Master, Louis Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Max Lefkowitz, New York; Grand Treasurer, Samuel Hunken, New York; Grand Messenger, Abraham Nagelberg, New York; Chairman of Finance, S. Lefkowitz, New York; Chairman of Endowment Committee, S. Prince, New York; Grand Secretary, L. Herman, Germania Bank Building, 190 Bowery, New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

The Nineteenth Annual Convention of the Independent Order Brith Abraham was held May 21-23, 1905, in Boston, Mass.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Herman Herschkowitz, New York; Grand Master, Max Stern, New York; First Deputy Grand

Master, Max Schwartz, New York; Second Deputy Grand Master, Lewis H. Schwartz, Lawrence, Mass.; Grand Treasurer, Sam. D. Reich, New York; Grand Messenger, Moses Gross, New York; Grand Secretary, Jacob Schoen, 37 Seventh, New York.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: Finance, Sam. Weiss; Endowment, H. Mahler; Law, Max Eckman; Appeal, M. L. Hollander; State of the Order, Herman Kaufman; Printing, M. Korn; Ritual, Adolph Moschkowitz; Charity, Adolph Rosenbaum; all of New York.

COUNSEL TO THE ORDER: Leopold Moschcowitz, New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'RITH SHOLOM

The First Annual Convention of the Independent Order B'rith Sholom was held in Philadelphia, Pa., July 30-31, 1905. Founded December 18, 1904. Number of lodges 14.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Morris Rosenberg, 716 N. Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Rosenfeldt; Second Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Berkowitz; Grand Treasurer, B. F. Miller; Endowment Treasurer, Dr. Louis S. Rubinsohn; Grand Secretary, Jacob Margolies, 501 Pine; all of Philadelphia.

CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES: Finance, Morris Rosenbaum; Charity, Solomon C. Kraus; Law, Leo Belmont; Endowment, Bernhard Englander; State of the Order, Ralph Aaronson; Reserve Fund, Dr. George Slominsky; Appeals, Jacob Ginsburg; Propaganda, Adolph Rosenblum; Ritual, Isaac Stein; Printing, Morris Haber; Supplies, Martin O. Levy.

COUNSELLOR TO ORDER: Samuel Englander.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

The Fourth Quinquennial Convention of the Independent Order Free Sons of Israel was held at Atlantic City, N. J., May 18, 1902.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, M. S. Stern; First Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffheimer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Finkenberg; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike; Grand Treasurer, Louis Frankenthaler; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Henry Lichtig; Grand Secretary, Abraham Hafer, 1161 Madison Av.; all of New York.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Benjamin Blumenthal, Isaac Hamburger, Julius Harburger, Henry Jacobs, Maurice S. Keller, Raphael Rosenberger, and Herman Stiefel, all of New York; William Bookheim, Albany, N. Y.; M. S. Meyerhoff, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles M. Obst, Boston, Mass.; Henry M. Shabad, Philip Stein, and Isaac A. Loeb, of Chicago, Ill.

COUNSEL: Samuel B. Hamburger, 141 Broadway, New York.

CHAIRMAN ENDOWMENT COMMITTEE: Henry Lichtig, New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

The Eighth Biennial Convention of the Independent Order Free Sons of Judah was held April 10, 1904, in New York.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Isidor Byk, New York; First Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Grossman, New York; Second Deputy Grand Master, N. Geller, New York; Grand Treasurer, Victor Steiner, Bergen Beach, L. I.; Grand Secretary, Sigmund Fodor, 141 Second, New York.

OFFICE OF THE GRAND LODGE: 78 Second Av., New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

The Quinquennial Convention of the Constitution Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith was held March 19, 1905, in New Orleans, La.

OFFICERS: President, Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Chancellor, Julius Bien, New York; First Vice-President, Jacob B. Klein, Bridgeport, Conn.; Second Vice-President, Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Treasurer, Jacob Furth, Cleveland, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Jacob Singer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rabbi E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.

SECRETARY OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Alex. B. Seelenfreund, 1248 Tribune Building, Chicago, Ill. Clerk, Emanuel Hertz, 723 Lexington Av., New York.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

(UNABHÄNGIGER ORDEN TREUE SCHWESTERN)

The Fifty-fifth Annual Meeting of the Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of True Sisters (Unabhängiger Orden Treue Schwestern) was held May 23, 1905, in New York.

Over one hundred delegates were present. The Order has a membership of 2541, belonging to fourteen lodges in Albany, N. Y.; Boston, Mass.; Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill.; Newark, N. J.; New Haven, Conn.; New York (7); and Philadelphia, Pa. Since the foundation of the Order \$144,281.36 has been paid out to 722 widows, the present fund for widows being \$12,785.71 (May, 1905). The aggregate funds of all the lodges are \$75,147.50. The Order publishes a monthly paper called "Ordens Echo."

OFFICERS: Grand Monitress, Rosa Levi; Grand President, Lena B. Weingart; Grand Vice-President, Rosalie Eisner; Grand Treasurer, Sarah Markewitz; Grand Mentor, Frieda Bloch; Grand Warden, Rose Baran; Grand Secretary, Bianca B. Robitscher, 238 West 131st; all of New York.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER OF UNITED HEBREWS

The First Annual Convention of the Independent Order of United Hebrews was held on June 4, 1905, in Boston, Mass.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, H. S. Cohen; First Deputy Grand Master, I. Polack; Second Deputy Grand Master, L. Lemon; Grand Treasurer, M. I. Cohen; Counsel to Order, Joseph S. Spencer; Grand Secretary, D. Weiss.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

The Fifteenth Biennial Convention of the Independent Order Sons of Benjamin was held in New York, February 19-22, 1905.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Abraham Rosenberg, New York; First Deputy Grand Master, Louis Lindeman, New York; Second Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Sabath, Chicago, Ill.; Counsel to the Order, Mitchel Levy, New York; Grand Treasurer, H. R. Meyer, New York; Grand Messenger, Samuel Ascher, New York; Grand Secretary, L. B. Franklin, 209 East 69th, New York.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF JACOB

The Independent Order Sons of Jacob was organized in January, 1905, and incorporated June 19, 1905, with headquarters at Philadelphia. It has 12 lodges, aggregating 800 members. Its first convention will be held August 27-28, 1905, at Philadelphia.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Julius Moskowitz; First Deputy, Abraham Martelsky; Grand Secretary, Joseph Klein.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

The Twelfth Annual Convention of the Independent Western Star Order was held June 25-26, 1905, in Chicago, Ill.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, William A. Jones, Chicago, Ill.; Vice Grand Master, H. M. Barnett, Chicago, Ill.; First Deputy Grand Master, H. Schlomovitz, Milwaukee, Wis.; Second Deputy Grand Master, N. Harris, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Endowment Treasurer, S. Steiner, Chicago, Ill.; Grand General Fund Treasurer, L. Rosen-

berg, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Secretary, I. Shapiro, 183 West 12th, Chicago, Ill.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: State of the Order, D. Shapiro; Endowments, A. Kallish; Finance, A. Seelenfreund; Laws, J. S. Mehlman; Appeals, Julius Frankel; Reserve Endowment, I. Rus-sakov; Printing, Dr. M. Ehrlich; Intellectual Advancement, N. Friedman; Uniform Rank, D. Brownstein.

ISRAELITE ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

No report. Secretary, S. P. Frank, 177 High, Brooklyn, N. Y.

THE INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

OFFICERS: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, New York; Vice-Chairman, Nathan Bijur, New York; Secretary, Eugene S. Benjamin, 49 Lafayette Place, New York.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, Cleveland, O.

GENERAL MANAGER: David M. Bressler, New York; Assistant Manager, Morris D. Waldman. Address: 174 Second Av., New York.

AGENCIES HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED IN THE FOLLOWING TOWNS: Albany, N. Y.; Atlanta, Ga.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Birmingham, Ala.; Cincinnati, O.; Cleveland, O.; Columbus, O.; Detroit, Mich.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas City, Mo.; Louisville, Ky.; Memphis, Tenn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Nashville, Tenn.; Omaha, Neb.; Pittsburg, Pa.; Pueblo, Colo.; Rochester, N. Y.; Rock Island, Ill.; South Bend, Ind.; St. Louis, Mo.; Toledo, O.; Youngstown, O.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

OFFICERS: President, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-President, Eugene S. Benjamin; Treasurer, Eugene Meyer; Secretary, Percy S. Straus, care of R. H. Macy and Company, Broadway and 34th; all of New York.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Mark Ash, Morris Loeb, and Alfred Jaretski, all of New York.

GENERAL MANAGER: William Kahn, 174 Second Av., New York.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

The Fifth Annual Meeting of the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America was held January 30, 1905, in Chicago, Ill.

OFFICERS: President, Adolph Loeb; Vice-President, Morris Weil; Treasurer, Edward Rose; Secretary, Hugo Pam; Corresponding Secretary, Dr. A. R. Levy, 507-511 S. Marshfield Av.; all of Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Israel Cowen, Harry Hart, Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Jacob L. Kesner, Adolph Moses, David M. Pfaelzer, J. Rappaport, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Selz, and Milton L. Strauss, all of Chicago.

ADVISORY BOARD: Joseph Basch, Louis Becker, Eli B. Felsenthal, Oscar J. Friedman, Maurice W. Kozminski, Herman Landauer, I. S. Lurie, Max M. Markwell, Benj. Rosenberg, Morris S. Rosenwald, Toby Rubovits, Dr. H. H. Schuhmann, David Simon, Leo Straus, and David Wormser.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

The Ninth Summer Assembly of the Jewish Chautauqua Society was held at Atlantic City, N. J., July 9 to 30, 1905.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia; President, George W. Ochs, Philadelphia; Vice-President, Israel Cowen, Chicago; Treasurer, Alfred H. Newburger, Philadelphia; Secretary, Isaac Hassler, 1033 Chestnut, Philadelphia.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Emil Selig, Mrs. Eva Coons, Miss Corinne B. Arnold, Louis Gerstley, Mrs. Rose Frank, Mrs. Charles Heidelberger, Mrs. Fannie Muhr, Clarence K. Arnold, Edward Wolf, Perry Frankel, and Mrs. Joseph H. Rubin, of Philadelphia; William Popper, Jacob H. Schiff, and Sol. Sulzberger, New York; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Eli Strouse, Baltimore; Joseph Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga.; and Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.

EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL: Max Herzberg, D. W. Amram, Charles S. Bernheimer, Charles E. Fox, Rabbi Julius H. Greenstone, Dr. Lewis Steinbach, and Miss Ella Jacobs, of Philadelphia; the Rev. Dr. Maurice H. Harris, Dr. Richard Gottheil, Dr. Lee K. Frankel, Professor Morris Loeb, Miss Julia Richman, and Miss Rose Sommerfeld, of New York; Rabbi Gerson B. Levi, Helena, Ark.; the Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago; the Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago; Rabbi Harry Levi, Wheeling, W. Va.; Rabbi Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; the Rev. Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati; the Rev. Moses Gries, Cleveland, O., and the Rev. William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS: Adolph S. Ochs, Milton Goldsmith,

and Charles Hartman, of New York; Mrs. Jacob C. Hecht, Boston; Max Senior, Cincinnati; Mrs. S. L. Frank, Baltimore; Mrs. Jonathan Rice, St. Louis, Mo.; the Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger and Mrs. M. S. Sloss, of San Francisco; I. Isenberg, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Bamberger, Newark, N. J.; Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Orleans; Jacques Loeb, Montgomery, Ala.; Mrs. S. Lesser, Augusta, Ga.; Mrs. Alexander Friend, Dallas, Tex.; William J. Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Isaac L. Blout, Washington, D. C.; and Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg.

THE JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY DENVER, COLO.

Incorporated June 25, 1904, by Rabbi E. H. Hillkowitz, Mrs. C. D. Spivak, and A. Kobey.

Dedication of building, September 4, 1904. Number of tents December 31, 1904, fifteen; number of patients treated up to December 31, 1904, twenty.

Tributary Societies in Baltimore, Md.; Camden, N. J.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, O.; Cleveland, O.; Denver, Colo.; Hartford, Conn.; Kansas City, Mo.; Leavenworth, Kan.; New York; Omaha, Neb.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Providence, R. I.; Rochester, N. Y.; St. Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo.; St. Paul, Minn.; San Francisco, Cal.; Savannah, Ga.; Sioux City, Ia.; and Waterbury, Conn.

The First Annual Meeting of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society was held January 29, 1905, in Denver, Colo.

Total receipts, \$7049.98; expenditures up to December 31, 1904, \$5083.69.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. Philip Hillkowitz; Vice-President, M. S. Radetsky; Treasurer, Dr. Adolph Zederbaum; Secretary, Dr. C. D. Spivak, 1421 Court Place; all of Denver, Colo.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Herman Herschkowitz, Grand Master, Independent Order B'rith Abraham, New York; S. Bloomgarten, S. L. Bresler, M. L. Caplan, Henry Cohen, S. Grimes, Dr. Philip Hillkowitz, A. Judlowitz, Rabbi C. H. Kauvar, Louis Levy, Louis Lipshitz, J. Marinoff, M. S. Radetsky, Harry Silverstein, Dr. C. D. Spivak, Joe Washer, Sol. Weiss, Sol. Wolf, and Dr. Adolph Zederbaum, all of Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Dr. Philip Hillkowitz, Chairman; Henry Cohen, Legal Adviser; Dr. C. D. Spivak, Secretary; S. Bloomgarten, Louis Lipshitz, M. S. Radetsky, Harry Silverstein, and Dr. Adolph Zederbaum.

ADMISSION AND DISMISSION COMMITTEE: M. S. Radetsky, Chairman; Dr. C. D. Spivak, Secretary; Joe Washer.

MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD: Dr. Adolph Zederbaum, Chairman; Dr. Louis Rosenwasser, Secretary; Dr. C. D. Spivak.

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

FOR THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, see REPORT OF THE SEVENTEENTH YEAR (after p. 271).

THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

The Ninth Biennial Meeting of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America was held March 20, 1904, in New York.

The Commencement was held June 18, 1905, in New York. There were two graduates.

OFFICERS: President, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Vice-President, Newman Cowen, New York; Honorary Secretary, Irving Lehman, New York; Treasurer, Daniel Guggenheim, New York.

DIRECTORS: (*For life*) Jacob H. Schiff, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon Guggenheim, Felix M. Warburg, Philip S. Henry, Louis Marshall, Adolph Lewisohn, all of New York; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Adolphus S. Solomons, Washington, D. C.; (*term expires in 1906*) Newman Cowen, Simon M. Roeder, Irving Lehman, Samuel Greenbaum, Morris Loeb, all of New York; William Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa., and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Louis Marshall, Chairman; Jacob H. Schiff, Daniel Guggenheim, Mayer Sulzberger, Simon M. Roeder, together with the President and the Vice-President, *ex officio*.

FACULTY: President and Professor of Jewish Theology, Professor Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab.); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Reverend Joseph Mayor Asher, B. A., M. A. (Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester); Instructor in the Bible and Hebrew Grammar and Acting Reader in the Codes, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Instructor, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Reverend Simon Jacobson; Tutor of Elocution, Grenville Kleiser.

LIBRARY STAFF: Principal Librarian, Professor Alexander Marx; Assistant Librarian, George Alexander Kohut.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

The Fifth Annual Reunion of the Alumni Association of the Jewish Theological Seminary was held June 19, 1905, in New York.

OFFICERS: President, M. M. Eichler, Boston, Mass.; Vice-President, Dr. Joseph H. Hertz, Johannesburg, South Africa; Treasurer, Leon Elmaleh, Philadelphia, Pa.; Recording Secretary, B. C. Ehrenreich, 1914 North Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.; Corresponding Secretary, Nathan Wolf, Hoboken, N. J.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Rudolph I. Coffee, New York; Elias L. Solomon, Paterson, N. J.; Michael Fried, Pittsburg, Pa.; Morris Mandel, Allentown, Pa.; and S. Reich, Bradford, Pa.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

The Third Biennial Meeting of the National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States was held May 24-27, 1904, in New York.

OFFICERS: President, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Presidents: Bernard Ginsberg, Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. Jacob Wirth, St. Paul, Minn.; Treasurer, O. H. Rosenbaum, Pittsburg, Pa.; Secretary, Solomon Lowenstein, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 138th and Amsterdam Av., New York.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Nathan Bijur, New York; the Rev. Dr. I. L. Leucht, New Orleans, La.; Dr. J. H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; the Rev. Dr. Samuel Sale, St. Louis, Mo.; A. W. Rich, Milwaukee, Wis.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

The Eighth Annual Meeting and Pilgrimage of the National Farm School was held October 2, 1904, in Doylestown, Pa.

The Fourth Annual Commencement of the School was held June 4, 1905. There were six graduates.

OFFICERS: President, Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, Germantown, Pa.; Vice-President, Morris A. Kaufmann, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, Isaac H. Silverman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Secretary, Harry Felix, 262 Apsley, Germantown, Pa.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Hart Blumenthal, Adolph Eichholz, Simon Friedberger, Alfred M. Klein, Howard A. Loeb, Jacob L. Loeb, Isaac H. Silverman, Joseph N. Snellenburg, Harry Tutelman, Abraham Israel, M. A. Kaufmann, Isaac Herzberg, Jacob Cartun, Arnold Kohn, and I. Feldenheimer, all of Philadelphia, Pa.

THE NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

The Executive Committee of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., held its Annual Meeting July 26, 1905, at Atlantic City, N. J.

OFFICERS: President, Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; First Vice-President, Sol. W. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Second Vice-President, Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, Benj. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Secretary, Alfred Muller, 521½-526 Ernst and Cranmer Building, Denver, Colo.; Field Secretary, Alfred Patek, Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES AT DENVER: Rabbi W. S. Friedman, Meyer Friedman, Simon Guggenheim, and Mrs. S. Pisko.

ORDER B'RITH ABRAHAM

The Twenty-third Biennial Convention of the Order B'rith Abraham was held May 8-11, 1905, in Baltimore, Md.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf, New York; First Deputy Grand Master, A. Heller, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Second Deputy Grand Master, I. Gerson, Toledo, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Emil Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Treasurer, M. S. Shill, New York; Grand Secretary, Leonard Leisersohn, Florence Building, Second Av. and First, New York.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: Endowment, Simon I. Kopelman, New York; Laws, Josiah W. Levy, Hartford, Conn.; Lectures, A. Spiegel, New York; State of the Order, Alexander Katzky, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Trust Funds, H. B. Isaacson, New York; Printing, Morris M. Green, New York; Relief, Louis Rose, New York; Reserve, William Lippman, Albany, N. Y.; Rituals, D. Grody, Syracuse, N. Y.; Appeals, George Pollock, Baltimore, Md.; Finance, George Sacks, New York.

COUNSEL TO THE ORDER: Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

The Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge No. 1 of the Order Kesher Shel Barzel was held February 21, 1904, in New York.

OFFICERS: Grand President, A. N. Rotholtz, New York; First Grand Vice-President, J. Ankel, New York; Second Grand Vice-President, S. Cahn, New Haven, Conn.; Grand Treasurer, Charles Marks, Jersey City, N. J.; Chairman Board of Endowments, L. S. Davidson, New York; Treasurer Board of Endowments, N. Cowen, New York; Secretary, Moses Greenbaum, 452 Fifth Av., New York.

The Grand Lodge of District No. 3, Order Keshet Shel Barzel, disbanded in April, 1905.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

The Sixth Annual Convention of the Order Knights of Joseph was held August 21-23, 1904, in St. Louis, Mo.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, Ike White, Cincinnati, O. (elected by the Executive Committee to fill the unexpired term of Samuel Fine, Cincinnati, deceased); First Supreme Vice-Commander, J. H. Marks, Chicago, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, Napoleon Meyer, Buffalo, N. Y.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Harry Adelstein, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treasurer, Harry Bernstein, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Secretary, D. J. Zinner, 36 Blackstone Building, Cleveland, O.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: Finance, M. S. Freiburger, Cleveland, O.; Endowment, N. L. Holstein, Cleveland, O.

SUPREME COUNSELLOR: Joseph C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

The Tenth Annual Convention of the Progressive Order of the West was held January 29-February 2, 1905, in St. Louis, Mo.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, B. Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; First Deputy Grand Master, R. Yatter, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Nathan Koffman, Kansas City, Mo.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Max Long, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Treasurer, H. Elbert, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treasurer, M. Goldwasser, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Secretary, Gus Cytron, Fraternal Building, Room 9, Eleventh and Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS

The Second Annual Meeting of the Society of American Cantors since its reorganization (the twelfth since its formation) was held May 22, 1905, in New York.

OFFICERS: President, A. Kaiser, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-President, S. Rappaport, New York; Treasurer, Ed. Kartschmaroff, New York; Secretary, William Loewenberg, 1842 North 13th, Philadelphia, Pa.; Assistant Secretary, J. D. Marmor, New York.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: The Officers, and D. Cahn, H. Goldstein, Theo. Guinsberg, H. L. Martin, all of New York, and E. J. Stark, San Francisco, Cal.

SOUTHERN RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION

The Third Annual Convention of the Southern Rabbinical Association was held January 3-7, 1905, in New Orleans, La.

OFFICERS: President, I. Lewinthal, Nashville, Tenn.; Vice-President, Moses P. Jacobson, Shreveport, La.; Treasurer, Louis Wolsey, Little Rock, Ark.; Secretary, Moise Bergman, 2001 Prytania, New Orleans, La.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Henry Barnstein, Houston, Tex.; W. Willner, Meridian, Miss.; Edward S. Levy, Selma, Ala.

THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

The Nineteenth Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations was held January 17-19, 1905, in Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill., President; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O., Vice-President; Louis Krohn, Cincinnati, O., Treasurer; Benjamin Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Bernhard Bettman, Cincinnati, O.; Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Solomon Fox, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Goetz, Newark, N. J.; Nathan Hamburger, Milwaukee, Wis.; Harry Hart, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Abram J. Katz, Rochester, N. Y.; Samuel Katz, Omaha, Neb.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Morris Newburger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Abram Oppenheimer, Buffalo, N. Y.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel M. Schafer, New York; Jacob H. Schiff, New York; Emil Selig, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Straus, Richmond, Va.; Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Solomon Sulzberger, New York; Julius Weis, New Orleans, La.

SECRETARY: Lipman Levy, Commercial Tribune Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Louis Krohn, 528 Walnut, Cincinnati, O., Chairman; Sol. Fox, Cincinnati, O.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Lewis Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

COMMITTEE ON RELIGIOUS EDUCATION: David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Av., Cincinnati, O., Chairman; H. G. Enelow, Louisville, Ky.; Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; L. M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; George Zepin; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS: Simon Wolf, 700 Fourteenth Street, Washington, D. C., Chairman; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Bear, Wilmington, N. C.; David Benjamin, Kansas City, Mo.; D. Blaustein, New York; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Henry S. Frank, Butte, Mont.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Jacob Furth, Cleveland, O.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; William B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Isaias W. Hellman, San Francisco, Cal.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Morris Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va.; Rev. Theo. F. Joseph, Seattle, Wash.; Rev. B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; T. M. Mordecai, Charleston, S. C.; M. Warley Platzek, New York; Edward Rosewater, Omaha, Neb.; Isaac Rosnosky, Boston, Mass.; David Rothschild, Davenport, Ia.; Charles H. Schwab, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis Seasongood, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Rev. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Charles C. Simons, Detroit, Mich.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Sol. Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

ISAAC M. WISE MEMORIAL FUND NATIONAL COMMITTEE: Louis J. Goldman, S. W. Corner 3d and Vine, Cincinnati, O., Chairman; Solomon Fox, Cincinnati, O., Vice-Chairman; Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburg, Pa.; Louis Barkhouse, Louisville, Ky.; Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Daniel Guggenheim, New York; Philip Hamburger, Pittsburg, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Leopold Keiser, Buffalo, N. Y.; Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Louis Marshall, New York; Elias Michael, St. Louis, Mo.; Myer Oettinger, Cincinnati, O.; A. W. Rich, Milwaukee, Wis.; Seligman Schloss, Detroit, Mich.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. Dr. Jacob Voor-sanger, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Weis, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

The Commencement Exercises of the Hebrew Union College were held June 17, 1905, in Cincinnati, O. There were four graduates.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O., President; Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O., Vice-President; Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Nathan Drucker, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; Simon Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.;

Alfred M. Klein, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Kronacher, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Myer Oettinger, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Rev. Dr. Joseph Silverman, New York; Louis Stern, New York; Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.

SECRETARY: Isaac Bloom, P. O. Box 266, Cincinnati, O.

FACULTY: President and Professor of Historical and Systematic Theology and Hellenistic Literature, the Rev. Dr. Kaufmann Kohler; Professor of Jewish History and Literature, the Rev. Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D.; Professor of Homiletics, Rabbi David Philipson, D. D.; Professor of Pedagogics and Ethics, Rabbi Louis Grossmann, D. D.; Professor of Biblical Exegesis, Max L. Margolis, Ph. D.; Professor of Talmud (Registrar), the Rev. Ephraim Feldman, B. D.; Professor of Jewish-Arabic Philosophy, the Rev. Henry Malter, Ph. D.; Instructor in Bible, Targum, and Commentators, the Rev. S. Mannheimer, B. A.; Instructor in Bible Exegesis and Aramaic, Moses Bittenwieser, Ph. D.; Instructor in Biblical History and Literature (Librarian), Max Schloessinger, Ph. D.; Tutor in Elocution (to be appointed).

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

The Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association of the Hebrew Union College was held in Cleveland O., July 4, 1905.

OFFICERS: President, Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; Vice-President, Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Historian, David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Treasurer, I. E. Marcuson, Sandusky, O.; Secretary, Emil W. Leipziger, 706 South 5th, Terre Haute, Ind.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

The Second Biennial Convention was held June 21, 1903, in New York.

OFFICERS: President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, New York; Vice-Presidents: Rev. Meldola De Sola, Montreal, Canada; L. N. Dembitz, Louisville, Ky.; Dr. H. Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Treasurer, Jacob Hecht, New York; Secretaries: Albert Lucas, 56 West 105th, New York; J. Buchhalter, and Isidore Hershfield, New York.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Rev. H. Abramowitz, Montreal, Canada; Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; David W. Amram,

Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburg, Pa.; Rev. J. H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Rev. M. Z. Margolies, Boston, Mass.; Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. Dr. H. W. Schneeberger, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. Hyman S. Shohar, Boston, Mass., and Dr. Joseph Baum, Gabriel Davidson, Jacob de Haas, Rev. Dr. B. Drachman, Julius J. Dukas, Henry P. Goldstein, Jacob M. Guedalla, Dr. Henry Illoway, Rev. Philip Jaches, Rev. Dr. P. Klein, Rev. Henry S. Morais, Dr. M. Neustaedter, Simon Roeder, Henry V. Rothschild, and Dr. Abraham L. Wolbarst, all of New York.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

The Fourth Annual Convention of the United Orthodox Rabbis of America was held July 30-August 2, 1905, at Springfield, Mass.

OFFICERS: Honorary President, A. J. G. Lesser, Cincinnati, O.; President, S. E. Jaffe, New York; Vice-Presidents: S. H. Wein, New York, and B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, D. Ginzberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Secretary, Jehudah P. Israelite, 80 Pearl, Chelsea, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and A. A. Rosin, New Haven, Conn.; M. Z. Margolis, Boston, Mass.; Gershom Ravinson, Cleveland, O.; M. S. Sivitz, Pittsburg, Pa.; and A. L. Zarchy, Louisville, Ky.

JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rests largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another. In spite of the unsatisfactoriness of the method, it may be assumed that the numbers given are approximately correct.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1905, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5665, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," and the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* reports. Some of the statements rest upon the authority of competent individuals. A comparison with last year's statistics will show that for several countries the figures have been changed. In most cases, the change is due to the fact that the results of the census of 1900, 1901, and 1902 have only now become available.

THE UNITED STATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimate, though several of the estimates have been most conscientiously made.

The Jewish population was estimated

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at.....	3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at.....	6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at.....	6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at.....	15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at.....	50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at.....	230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at.....	400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at	937,800

The following table by States is a modification of that given in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5665, by reason of changes in the estimated populations of Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, and Pennsylvania. The new figures have been adopted from "The Jewish Encyclopedia."

Alabama	7,000	Nebraska	3,800
Arizona	2,000	Nevada	300
Arkansas	3,085	New Hampshire.....	1,000
California	28,000	New Jersey.....	25,000
Colorado	5,800	New Mexico.....	800
Connecticut	5,500	New York.....	750,000
N. and S. Dakota.....	3,500	North Carolina.....	6,000
Delaware	928	Ohio	50,000
District of Columbia..	3,500	Oklahoma	1,000
Florida	3,000	Oregon	6,000
Georgia	7,000	Pennsylvania	100,000
Hawaiian Islands.....	100	Philippine Islands....	100
Idaho	300	Porto Rico.....	100
Illinois	100,000	Rhode Island	3,500
Indiana	25,000	South Carolina.....	2,500
Iowa	5,000	Tennessee	10,000
Kansas	3,000	Texas	15,000
Kentucky	12,000	Utah	5,000
Louisiana	12,000	Vermont	700
Maine	5,000	Virginia	15,000
Maryland	26,500	Washington	2,800
Massachusetts	60,000	West Virginia.....	1,500
Michigan	16,000	Wisconsin	15,000
Minnesota ...	13,000	Wyoming	1,000
Mississippi	3,000		
Missouri	50,000	Total.....	1,418,813
Montana	2,500		

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to July 1, 1905, is stated to have been 945,843, although it is by no means certain that this number does not include Christians from Russia and Austria. The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905, was as follows:

	Port of New York				Totals at New York	Port of Philadel- phia Totals	Port of Balti- more Totals	Totals at three Ports
	Aus- trians	Rou- manians	Rus- sians	Others				
July	1,448	416	9,480	165	11,509	1,082	495	13,086
August ...	1,670	391	9,849	235	12,145	672	896	13,713
September ..	1,272	479	6,705	238	8,694	1,034	606	10,334
October ..	1,287	226	6,172	174	7,859	754	128	8,741
November ..	2,170	617	10,015	145	12,947	957	505	14,409
December ..	1,814	357	8,495	110	10,776	1,105	480	12,361
January ..	1,430	352	8,347	119	10,248	1,127	214	11,589
February ..	992	240	3,983	85	5,300	570	279	6,149
March ...	1,437	198	5,612	108	7,355	536	362	8,253
April	905	198	4,106	66	5,275	755	386	6,416
May	928	265	2,485	48	3,726	277	88	4,091
June	1,028	302	6,091	686	8,107	523	647	9,277
	16,381	4,041	81,340	2,179	103,941	9,392	5,086	118,419

The total number of immigrants at each of these three ports for the preceding year was: New York, 80,885; Philadelphia, 5310; Baltimore, 6606; in all, 92,801.¹

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

England and Wales...	196,000	South Africa.....	30,000
Ireland	3,898	Gibraltar	3,000
Australasia	16,840	Malta	173
Canada and British Columbia	25,000	Aden	3,000
Barbadoes	21	Cyprus	119
Trinidad	31	Hong Kong.....	143
Jamaica	2,400	Straits Settlement....	535
India	18,228		
		Total.....	299,388

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

United States.....	1,418,813	Morocco	109,712
British Empire.....	299,388	Netherlands	103,988
Abyssinia (Fala-shas).....	120,000	Curacoa	103
Argentine Republic...	22,500	Surinam	1,158
Austria-Hungary ²	2,076,378	Persia	49,500
Belgium	12,000	Peru	498
Bosnia, Herzegovina..	8,213	Roumania	276,493
Brazil	3,000	Russia	5,215,805
China	300	Servia	5,729
Costa Rica.....	43	Spain	402
Cuba	4,000	Sweden and Norway..	3,402
Denmark	3,476	Switzerland	12,264
France	90,000	Turkey ⁴	463,686
Algeria	63,000	Bulgaria	33,717
Tunis	62,540	Egypt	30,578
Germany ³	586,948	Crete	1,150
Greece	5,792	Turkestan and Af-	
Italy	35,617	ghanistan.....	14,000
Luxembourg	1,201	Venezuela	411
Mexico	1,000		
		Total.....	11,136,805

¹ For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States, see the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5660, pp. 283-284.

² 851,378 in Hungary.

³ 392,322 in Prussia.

⁴ 78,000 in Palestine.

ONE HUNDRED AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH
ON PALESTINE.

As a result of the past twenty-five years' exploration in Palestine, practically the whole of the country, both east and west of the Jordan, has been surveyed and mapped, trigonometrically as well as geologically, and the way has been cleared for the present task of investigators, that of excavating the ruins of Biblical sites. Until the present century the only extended excavations, aside from those in connection with the walls at Jerusalem, had been made in the Philistine lowlands, or Shephelah, two of the five ruins excavated there being identified respectively as Lachish and Mareshah. One of the principal sites at present under investigation likewise lies in this district, namely, the ancient Gezer (Tell Jezer), where the Palestine Exploration Fund has been at work since 1902. Explorers, however, are now turning their attention to other regions also, and since April, 1903, extensive excavations have been under way in the southern part of the Plain of Jezreel (*i. e.* at Tell Mutesellim), in the region where lay the ancient Megiddo. This work is being done by the German Palestine Society. At Sidon excavations have been, and are being, made by the Turkish Government. The remaining archæological work now being prosecuted is concerned with the superficial examination of sites for future excavation, the surveying of a few not yet fully explored districts, and the gathering of inscriptions. The Princeton University Syrian expedition, for instance, set out in October, 1904, for a year's work in Eastern Palestine and Northern Syria; and similar expedi-

tions for minor investigations are being sent out by each of three schools existing in Jerusalem, the German (Das Deutsche Evangelische Institut), the American (School of Archæology), and the French (L'Ecole Biblique de St. Etienne).

Detailed reports of the work being done by the Palestine Exploration Fund are given in the *Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly* (London, Palest. Ex. Fund, \$2.50), which notices also the work of other societies and expeditions. The only other journal in English devoted exclusively to the subject of Oriental excavations is *Biblia*, a monthly journal published at Meriden, Conn. (\$1 per year).

The following is a list of works in English, in part detailed and scientific, in part popular and impressionistic, dealing with Palestine. The reader seeking to acquire a general and comprehensive idea of the physical features of the land is recommended to study one of the shorter text books or summaries, and then to read several of the popular illustrated works of travel in connection with one of the guide-books.

WILLIAM POPPER

ADLER, E. *Jews in Many Lands*. Philadelphia, 1905 (Jewish Publication Society of America).

Includes sketches of scenes and life in Palestine; especially interesting from Jewish standpoint.

ARMSTRONG, G. *Names and Places in the Old and New Testament and Apocrypha with their Modern Identification*. London, 1889. \$1.50.

More than 1150 names of places in the Holy Land, Mesopotamia, Edom, Desert of Sinai, and Egypt.

BÄDEKER'S *Palestine and Syria*. Leipsic, 1898, 3d ed. (Bädeker; New York, Scribner). \$3.60.

Prepared by Benziger. Popular and accurate resumé of Palestinian geography, geology, flora, and fauna, populations, manners, and customs, art, language, religions, and history, with identification of Biblical sites, and maps. Handy for reference as well as a guide-book.

BLISS, F. J. *A Mound of Many Cities*. London, 1894 (Palestine Exploration Fund).

A detailed account of the excavation of Tell-el-Hesi.

BLISS, F. J., and MACALISTER, R. A. S. *Excavations in Palestine During the Years 1898-1900*. London, 1902 (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$12.50.*

BLISS, F. J. *Excavations at Jerusalem 1894-97*. London, 1898 (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$4.00.

The walls, western hill, Jewish and other pottery; chronological bearings.

BODDY, A. H. *Days in Galilee and Scenes in Judea, together with some Account of a Solitary Cycling Journey in Southern Palestine*. London, 1900. \$2.00.

BONAR, H. A. *Palestine for the Young*. Oakland, Cal. (Pacific Press). \$1.00.

BURTON, ISABEL. *The Inner Life of Syria, Palestine, and the Holy Land*. London, 1884, 4th ed.

Popular; treats especially Damascus, Palmyra, and Lebanon.

BUTLER, ELIZABETH. *Letters from the Holy Land*. New York, 1903 (Macmillan).

BUTLER, H. H. *Publications of an American Archæological Expedition to Syria in 1899-1900. II. Architecture and Other Arts*. New York, 1904 (Century Co.). To be complete in five volumes. \$20.00.

A monumental work.

CHIPIEZ. See PERROT and CHIPIEZ.

CLERMONT-GANNEAU, C. S. *Archæological Researches in Palestine during 1873-74*. London, 1896-99 (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$36.00.

I. Jerusalem and neighborhood (Bethlehem, Bitter, Emmaus, etc.).
II. Jaffa, Jericho, Gezer, Samaria, Gaza.

CONDER, C. R. *Heth and Moab*. London, 1889 (Bentley; New York, Macmillan). \$2.25.

Narrative of the expedition for the survey of eastern Palestine, and results of the explorations and discoveries.

CONDER, C. R. *Syrian Stone-Lore*. New York, 1887 (Scribner and Welford).

Palestinian customs and civilization from the earliest times through the Crusades as derived from architectural remains, independently of written sources.

* All publications of the Palestine Exploration Fund are sold to members at reduced prices.

CONDER, C. R. *Tent-Work in Palestine*. London, 1889 (Bentley). \$1.50.

General popular account of personal observations in western Palestine; sites, customs, the Fellahin, Bedouins, Jews, Russians, Germans, fertility of the land.

CONDER, C. R. *Palestine*. London, 1891, 3d ed. (Philip; New York, Dodd, Mead and Co.). \$1.25.

Briefer than "Tent-Work"; with index of identified Bible sites.

CONDER. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND.

COOK'S *Tourists' Handbook for Palestine and Syria*. London, 1900 (Simpkin). \$2.00.

COOKE, ARTHUR W. *Palestine in Geography and History*. 2 vols. London, 1901 (Kelly). \$1.25.

With topographical index.

CURTIS, W. E. *To-day in Syria and Palestine*. New York, 1903 (Revell). \$2.00.

Popular description of Bible scenes, and account of customs and manners of Mohammedans, Christians, Jews, Samaritans, with kodak illustrations, by a newspaper man.

DAWSON, J. W. *Egypt and Syria*. New York, 1887, 2d ed. (Revell). \$1.20.

Physical features in relation to Biblical history.

DE HAAS, F. S. *Buried Cities Recovered*. Philadelphia, 1884, revised ed. (Bradley).

Results of scientific researches as supporting authenticity of Bible accounts.

DUCKWORTH, R. *Through the Holy Land*. New York, 1904 (Raphael Tuck and Sons). \$2.00.

FLINDERS-PETRIE, W. M. *Syria and Egypt from the Tell el-Amarna Letters*. New York, 1898 (Scribner). \$1.00.

FULTON, J. *Palestine, the Holy Land*. Philadelphia, 1900 (Coates). \$3.00.

GEIKIE, C. *The Holy Land and the Bible*. 2 vols. New York, 1899, new ed. (Cassell). \$2.00.

With illustrations of Bible scenes by H. Harper.

GLAISCHER, J. *Meteorological Observations at Jerusalem*. London, 1905 (Palestine Exploration Fund). 60 cents.

GREENE, H. B. *Wild Flowers from Palestine*. Lowell, Mass. (Dumas). \$1.50.

HAGGARD, H. R. *A Winter Pilgrimage; being an Account of Travels through Palestine, Italy, and Cyprus*. New York, 1904, new ed. (Longmans, Green and Co.). \$2.50.

HAMME, L. *Ancient and Modern Palestine*. 2 vols. New York (Benziger Bros.). \$3.50.

HARPER. *Walks in Palestine*. London, 1894, 2d ed.

HARPER, H. A. *The Bible and Modern Discoveries*. London, 1890 (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$1.75.

Biblical history retold in the light of modern scientific discoveries and personal observations; popular and readable.

HART. *Some Account of the Fauna and Flora of Sinai, Petra, and Wadi Arabah*. London, 1891 (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$10.50.

HENDERSON, A. *Palestine*. London, no date, 3d ed. (Clark; New York, Macmillan). 75 cents.

Summary of historical geography at successive epochs, with topographical index; a standard work.

HILPRECHT, H. V. *Explorations in Bible Lands During the Nineteenth Century*. Philadelphia, 1903 (Holman). \$3.00.

Pp. 579-622 contain a resumé of Palestinian explorations, by Benziger.

HULL. *Mount Seir, Sinai, and Western Palestine*. London, 1885. Popular narrative of a scientific expedition.

HULL, E. *The Geology of Palestine and Arabia Petræa*. London, 1886 (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$4.00.

JOHNSTONE, C. L. *Christian and Jewish Pilgrims to the Holy Land*. London, 1899 (Church Newspaper Co.). 75 cents.

KELMAN, J. *The Holy Land*. London, 1902 (Black; New York, Macmillan). \$6.00.

With ninety full page illustrations, mostly in color, by John Fulleylove; travelling reminiscences and impressionist descriptions.

KITCHENER. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND.

Landscapes of the Bible and their Story: Illustrations of Places, Sites, and Cities in Egypt and the Holy Land, and Descriptions of the Scenes Depicted. Introduction by H. B. Tristram. New York, 1901 (Young). \$1.00.

LEWIS, AGNES S. *In the Shadow of Sinai. A Story of Travel and Research from 1895-97*. Cambridge, 1898 (McMillan and Bowes). \$1.00.

LE STRANGE, GUY. *Palestine under the Moslems*. London, 1890 (Watt, for the Palestine Exploration Fund). \$4.00.

Geographical description of Palestine from 650 A. D. to 1500, according to the mediæval geographers; invaluable for students.

MACALISTER, R. A. S. See BLISS, F. J.

MACCOUN, T. *The Holy Land in Geography and History*. 2 vols. New York, 1899 (Revell). \$2.00.

Progressive historical maps with brief descriptions; handy reference.

MACDOUGALL, JAMES. *Geography of Palestine: Historical and Descriptive, on a New and Competitive System, for Young People in Schools and Families*. Manchester, 1895.

MCGARVEY, J. W. *Lands of the Bible: a Geographical and Topographical Description of Palestine*. Cincinnati, 1904 (Standard Publishing Co.). \$2.00.

MACGREGOR, J. *The Rob Roy on the Jordan, Nile, Red Sea, and Gennesareth*. London, 1886, 7th ed. (Murray) \$2.00.

Account of a canoe cruise; detailed descriptions, primarily popular, but with much valuable information; a standard work.

MACMILLAN'S *Guide to Palestine and Egypt*. New York, 1905, 3d ed. (Macmillan). \$3.25.

MACPHAIL, S. R. *Historical Geography of the Holy Land*. New York, 1903 (Scribner). 20 cents.

MASPERO, G. *Struggle of the Nations: Egypt, Syria, and Palestine*. New York, 1902 (Appleton). \$1.50.

MERRILL, S. *East of the Jordan. A Record of Travel and Observation in the Countries of Moab, Gilead, and Bashan*. New York, 1881 (Scribner). \$2.50.

Journal of the expeditions (1875-77) of the American Palestine Exploration Society. Descriptions, explorations, native life, and customs. Excellent.

MILLER, HELEN. *Alone through Syria*. London, 1891 (Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner, and Co.).

A woman's six months' travels in Egypt and Syria, in the latter alone and without tents.

MILLER, W. *Least of all Lands*. London, 1901, 2d ed. (Macniven). 50 cents.

Topography in relation to history, careful studies, and vivid descriptions.

MURRAY'S *Handbook for Travellers in Syria and Palestine*. London, 1903 (Stanford; New York, Scribner). \$7.20.

NEIL, J. *Palestine Explored, with a View to the Present Natural Features and to the Prevailing Manners, Customs, and Colloquial Expressions of the People which throw Light on the Figurative Language of the Bible.* New York, 1882 (Randolph).

OLIPHANT, L. *The Land of Gilead, with Excursions in the Lebanon.* Edinburgh, 1880 (Blackwood). \$5.00.

An important work.

OLIPHANT, L. *Haifa, or Life in Modern Palestine.* Edinburgh, 1887, 2d ed. (Blackwood). \$2.00.

PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND. *The Survey of Western Palestine.* London, 1881-84.

The starting point for all modern scientific exploration in Palestine, the authority for matters of scientific detail. The separate volumes are as follows:

——— WILSON, WARREN, CONDER, and others. *Special Papers* (on archæology, topography, manners, and customs). 1881.

——— CONDER and KITCHENER. *Arabic and English Name Lists.* with explanations by Palmer. 1881.

——— CONDER and KITCHENER. *Memoirs* (on topography, orography, hydrography, and archæology). 1881-83.

——— WARREN and CONDER. *Jerusalem.* 1884. \$7.50.

Includes an account of all the discoveries made in Jerusalem between 1865 and 1884, with a brief history and an account of the monuments.

——— TRISTRAM. *The Flora and Fauna of Palestine.* 1884. \$16.00.

Very detailed, scientific catalogue; Hebrew, vernacular Arabic, and scientific names.

PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND. *Survey of Eastern Palestine.* London, 1889. \$16.00.

PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND. *Thirty Years' Work in the Holy Land.* London, 1895, rev. ed. (Watt). \$1.00.

Popular record and summary of explorations from 1865 to 1895.

PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND. *The City and the Land.* London, 1892 (Watt). \$1.00.

Seven popular lectures on Ancient Jerusalem, the Future of Palestine, Natural History, General Work of the Society, the Hittites, "Tell" Excavation, Modern Travel.

PALMER, H. S. *Sinai.* New York, 1892, 2d ed. (Young).

Summary of geography and natural history.

- PATON, L. B. *The Early History of Syria and Palestine*. New York, 1901 (Scribner). \$1.25.
- PERCY, A. H. *Moab, Ammon, and Gilead*. London, 1897.
- PETERS, J. B., and THIERSCH, H. *Tombs at Marissa*. London, 1905 (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$10.50.
- With colored plates, inscriptions in facsimile, descriptions, notes as to age, character, place in art, etc.
- PERBOT and CHIPIEZ. *History of Ancient Art in Judæa, Sardinia, and Syria*. London, 1890.
- PORTER, J. L. *Giant Cities of Bashan, and Syria's Holy Places*. New York (Nelson). \$1.75.
- POST, G. E. *Flora of Syria, Palestine, and Sinai from the Taurus to Ras Muhammad and from the Mediterranean Sea to the Syrian Desert*. Beirut, 1896. \$5.00.
- RAFFALOVICH I, and SACHS, M. E. *Views from Palestine and its Jewish Colonies*. Jerusalem, 1898.
- Photographs, with German and English descriptive text.
- RENAN, J. E. *Letters from the Holy Land*. New York, 1904 (Doubleday, Page and Co.). \$2.00.
- REYNOLDS-BALL, E. A. *Jerusalem*. New York, 1901 (Macmillan). \$1.00.
- Guide to Jerusalem, with excursions to Bethlehem, Hebron, Jericho, Dead Sea, etc.
- RITTER, C. *Comparative Geography of Palestine and the Sinaitic Peninsula*. New York (Appleton). \$24.00.
- A standard reference work.
- SACHS, M. E. See RAFFALOVICH, I.
- SAUNDERS, T. *An Introduction to the Survey of Western Palestine, its Waterways, Plains, and Highlands*.
- SAYCE, A. H. *The Races of the Old Testament*. London, 1891 (Religious Tract Society). 75 cents.
- SAYCE, A. H. *Patriarchal Palestine*. New York (Nelson). \$1.50.
- SCHUMACHER, G. *The Jaulan*. London, 1888. \$1.50.
- Translated from the German; description, index of geographical names; very careful, authoritative.
- SCHUMACHER, G. *Across the Jordan*. London (Watt, for the Palestine Exploration Fund). \$1.50.
- Valuable history of a short survey of the Hauran.

SCHUMACHER, G. *Abila, Pella, and Northern Aglun (of the Decapolis)*. London (Palestine Exploration Fund). \$1.50.

SMITH, GEORGE ADAM. *Historical Geography of the Holy Land*. London, 1898, 6th ed. \$4.50.

The best general and reference work on Palestine proper, special attention being paid also to eastern Palestine, and to comparative geography in its relation to history. A critical work based on scientific researches supplemented by personal observation; references to much of the literature on the subject; readable.

STANLEY, A. P. *Sinai and Palestine*. New York (Armstrong). \$4.50.

The most vivid and readable description of Palestine in its relation to Biblical history, though not constructed on modern scientific methods. With colored maps and a vocabulary of topographical terms.

STEWART, L. J. *Land of Israel*. New York, 1903, new ed. (Revell). \$1.50.

Student's text book of physical and historical geography, based on results of recent researches and giving author's personal impressions; a very excellent summary of the whole subject.

STODDARD, CHARLES W. *A Cruise under the Crescent*. New York, 1898 (Rand, McNally).

Popular impressions of scenes and life in Judæa, Damascus, and Beirut.

TEMPLE, SIR R. *Palestine Illustrated*. London, 1888 (Allen). \$8.00.

Colored reproductions of 32 studies in oil colors, with descriptive text; principally Judæa.

TERHUNE, A. P. *Syria from the Saddle*. New York, 1902 (Bendett). \$1.50.

THIERSCH, H. See PETERS, J. B.

THOMAS, MARGARET. *Two Years in Palestine and Syria*. New York, 1900 (Scribner). \$5.00.

With illustrations in color.

THOMSON, W. M. *The Land and the Book*. 3 vols. New York, 1882-86 (Harper). \$7.50.

Palestine, Phœnicia, Syria, and eastern Palestine; scenes, manners, and customs; a standard popular but accurate and detailed work.

TRISTRAM, H. B. *Bible Places*. London, 1897 (Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge). \$1.25.

Topography, brief description of all identified places, rivers, and mountains of the Bible, with modern names and historical references.

TRISTRAM, H. B. *The Natural History of the Bible*. London, 1889, 8th ed.

Physical geography, geology, and meteorology.

TRISTRAM, H. B. *The Land of Moab*. New York (Harper). \$2.50.

TRISTRAM, H. B. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND, and *Landscapes of the Bible*, etc.

TRUMBULL, H. C. *Studies in Oriental Social Life, and Gleams from the East on the Sacred Page*. Philadelphia, 1894 (Wattles).

TRUMBULL, H. C. *Kadesh-Barnea*. New York, 1884 (Scribner). \$3.00.

Studies of the Exodus and the southern boundary of Palestine.

VAN LENNEP, HENRY J. *Bible Lands: Their Modern Customs and Manners Illustrative of Scripture*. New York, 1876 (Harper). \$5.00.

Physical features, flora, and fauna, ethnology, tent and village life, social and religious customs, arts, commerce, detailed descriptions with 175 cuts and illustrations.

WALLACE, A. *The Desert and the Holy Land*. London, 1882, 2d ed. (Simpkin).

WARNER, C. D. *In the Levant*. New York, 1892, 18th ed. (Houghton). \$2.00.

Modern (1875) travels in Jerusalem, Damascus, Lebanon, Baalbek.

WARREN. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND.

WELLS, J. *Travel Pictures from Palestine*. New York (Dodd). \$3.00.

WILSON, SIR CHARLES. See PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND.

WILSON, EDWARD L. *In Scripture Lands*. New York, 1895, new, smaller ed. (Scribner). \$1.20.

With 150 illustrations from original photographs, descriptions, Bible references.

WILSON, W. *Picturesque Palestine, Sinai, and Egypt*. 2 vols. New York, 1882-84, 2d ed. (Appleton).

A SYLLABUS OF JEWISH HISTORY

In the following pages, the "History of the Jews," by Graetz, in the edition published by the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, is made the basis of a syllabus from which a student who has access to a complete set of the books published by the same Society, can readily map out a course of topical Jewish readings supplementary to the "History."

The syllabus does not exhaust all the possibilities of the English-Jewish library issued by the Society. The scheme fails sometimes to provide a place for the most suggestive chapters in a book. "The Child in Jewish Literature," in Dr. Schechter's "Studies in Judaism," and his chapters on "The Titles of Jewish Books," and "The History of Jewish Tradition," had to be omitted, as well as his "Introduction," for lack of a peg in the "History" to hang them on. The same applies to the greater part of Mr. Dembitz's "Services in Synagogue and Home." To co-ordinate it with references to the "History," it would have had to be split up into minute divisions. The most conspicuous omissions, the reader will discover for himself, are the "Ethics of Judaism," by M. Lazarus, as fundamental in its field as the Graetz volumes are in theirs, and Liebman Adler's "Sabbath Hours."

On the other hand, the references to the "History" have been left equally incomplete to avoid a cumbersome and bewildering accumulation of figures. The Index Volume will show, for example, that Rabbi Meir appears on many pages of the second volume besides the one page (436) given in the syllabus. The compiler hopes that the student will be stimulated to round out for himself the account of each topic as presented by the historian. In such earnest prosecution of his studies, he will find the Index Volume a valuable aid.

GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. I.

From the Earliest Period to the Death of Simon the Maccabee
(135 B. C. E.)

GRAETZ VOLUME I	CORRESPONDS TO	GRAETZ INDEX VOLUME
PAGE 1-531	DUBNOW, Jewish History, pp. 46-86.	PAGE 90-100
	KARPELES, A Sketch of Jewish History, pp. 7-33.	Period I to Period XII
	KARPELES, Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 9-16, 106-10, 191-3, 249-53, 255.	
	DEMBITZ, Services in Synagogue and Home, pp. 19-21.	
	COHEN, Readings and Recitations, pp. 1-177.	
	COHEN, Legends and Tales, pp. 13-230.	
354-531	MAGNUS, Outlines of Jewish History, pp. 1-24.	
442-70	ZIRNDORF, Judith, and The Mother of the Seven Martyrs, in Some Jewish Women, pp. 5-23.	
FICTION	ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION:	
	PENDLETON, Lost Prince Almon (Story of Joash of Judah).	
	PENDLETON, In Assyrian Tents (Story of the Assyrian Invasion).	
	LAZARRE, Beating Sea and Changeless Bar, pp. 13-21 (Story of the Assyrian Invasion).	

GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. II.

From the Reign of Hyrcanus to the Completion of the Babylonian Talmud
(135 B. C. E. to 500 C. E.)

GRAETZ VOLUME II	CORRESPONDS TO	GRAETZ INDEX VOLUME
PAGE 1-635	DUBNOW, Jewish History, pp. 86-104. KARPELES, A Sketch of Jewish History, pp. 33-45. MAGNUS, Outlines of Jewish History, pp. 24-104. KARPELES, Jewish Literature and Other Essays, 16-20, 110-15, 193-8, 229-34 253-6. DEMBITZ, Services in Synagogue and Home, pp. 21-49.	PAGE 100-107 Period XII to Period XV
321-635	ABRAHAMS, Chapters on Jewish Litera- ture, pp. 19-67.	
321-59 } 450-502 } 531-635 }	{ KARPELES, The Talmud, in Jewish Liter- ature and Other Essays, pp. 52-70. { DARMESTETER, The Talmud. { DEUTSCH, The Talmud.	
	The following chapters in ZIRNDORF, Some Jewish Women :	
47-56	Queen Salome Alexandra, pp. 27-54.	
93-104	Mariamne, the Hasmonean, pp. 55-82.	
216	Helena, Queen and Proselyte, pp. 83-105.	
235-6	Berenice, pp. 106-17.	
249	Martha, Daughter of Boëthus, pp. 121-38.	
346-8	Ima Shalom, pp. 139-51.	
351	Rachel, Rabbi Akiba's Wife, pp. 152-61.	
355-6, 423-5	Rabbi Ishmael's Mother, pp. 184-92.	
436	Beruria, and Rabbi Meïr's Pupil, pp. 162- 83.	
440-41	The Married Couple of Sidon, pp. 205-14.	
450-67	Rabbi Judah's Maid Servant, pp. 193-204.	
454-5, 512-18	A Group of Xanthippes, pp. 215-22.	
554-7	Jalta, pp. 223-32.	
583-5	Abaji's Foster-Mother, pp. 233-42.	
585-91	The Two Chomas, pp. 243-52.	
FICTION	ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION :	
	LAZARRE, Beating Sea and Changeless Bar, pp. 25-46 (Story of the Macca- bean War).	

GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. III.

From the Completion of the Babylonian Talmud to the Banishment of the
Jews from England
(500-1290)

GRAETZ VOLUME III	CORRESPONDS TO	GRAETZ INDEX VOLUME
PAGE 1-650	DUBNOW, Jewish History, pp. 105-25. MAGNUS, Outlines of Jewish History, pp. 104-215. KARPELES, Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 21-41, 115-19, 198-216, 234-5, 256-9. DEMBITZ, Services in Synagogue and Home, pp. 50-5. COHEN, Readings and Recitations, pp. 178-202.	PAGE 107-116 Period XV to Period XVIII
24-52, 494-521	PHILIPSON, Old European Jewries, pp. 5-45.	
90-495	ABRAHAMS, Chapters on Jewish Literature, pp. 68-141.	
297-650	KARPELES, A Sketch of Jewish History, pp. 45-66. ABRAHAMS, Jewish Life in the Middle Ages. The following from NINA DAVIS, Songs of Exile:	
116-17	Poems by KALIR, pp. 12-23.	
265-81	Poems by GABRIOL, pp. 24-9.	
321-43	Poems by JEHUDAH HALEVI, pp. 36-63.	
366-75	Poems by ABRAHAM IBN EZRA, pp. 118-31.	
579, 637-40	Poem by MEIR of Rothenburg, pp. 82-91.	
420	KARPELES, Jewish Troubadours and Minnesingers, in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 182-90.	
446-95, 522-45	{ ABRAHAMS and YELLIN, Maimonides (A Biography). KARPELES, Moses Maimonides, in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 145-68.	
531-6, 557, 598-609	SCHECHTER, Nachmanides, in Studies in Judaism, pp. 99-141.	
FICTION	ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION: MILLER, Under the Eagle's Wing (Story of Maimonides).	

GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. IV.

From the Rise of the Kabbala to the Permanent Settlement of the
Marranos in Holland
(1290-1648)

GRAETZ VOLUME IV	CORRESPONDS TO	GRAETZ INDEX VOLUME
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115	KARPELES, Jewish Troubadours and Min- nesingers, in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 169-79.	
135, 225, 227	SCHECHTER, A Jewish Boswell, in Studies in Judaism, pp. 142-6.	
643	KARPELES, A Jewish King in Poland, in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 272-292.	
FICTION	ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION: AGUILAR, Vale of Cedars (Story of the Spanish Inquisition). LAZARRE, Beating Sea and Changeless Bar, pp. 49-91 (Story of the Spanish Inquisition).	

GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. V.

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1-428	PHILIPSON, Old European Jewries, pp. 46-176, 220-45.	
1-290	ABRAHAMS, Jewish Life in the Middle Ages.	
56-64	ZANGWILL, Uriel Acosta, in Dreamers of the Ghetto, pp. 68-114.	
86-109	ZANGWILL, The Maker of Lenses, in Dreamers of the Ghetto, pp. 186-220.	
87, 112-13, } 233-45, 291- } 373 }	ABRAHAMS, Chapters on Jewish Liter- ature, pp. 245-60.	
118-66	ZANGWILL, The Turkish Messiah, in Dreamers of the Ghetto, pp. 115-85.	
291-373	KARPELES, Jewish Society in the Time of Mendelssohn, in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 293-317.	
326-7, 407-9	ZANGWILL, Maimon the Fool and Nathan the Wise, in Dreamers of the Ghetto, pp. 289-334.	
374-94	{ SCHECHTER, The Chassidim, and Rabbi Elijah Wilna, Gaon, in Studies in Judaism, pp. 1-45, 73-98. ZANGWILL, The Master of the Name, in Dreamers of the Ghetto, pp. 221-8.	

GRAETZ, HISTORY OF THE JEWS, VOL. V. [Continued]

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(1648-1870)

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PAGE 544-56	<div> <div>KARPELES, Heinrich Heine and Judaism, in Jewish Literature and Other Essays, pp. 340-68.</div> <div>ZANGWILL, From a Mattress Grave, in Dreamers of the Ghetto, pp. 335-68.</div> </div>	PAGE 123-126 Period XX
607-10, 617-22	SCHECHTER, Nachman Krochmal and the "Perplexities of the Time," in Studies in Judaism, pp. 46-72.	
620-1	KARPELES, Leopold Zunz, in Jewish Lit- erature and Other Essays, pp. 318-39.	
664, 701-2	BIGART, The Alliance Israélite Univer- selle, in American Jewish Year Book, 5661, pp. 45-65.	
667-705	ZANGWILL, The People's Saviour (Las- salle), in Dreamers of the Ghetto, pp. 369-423.	
702	<div>WOLF, Uriah P. Levy, in American Jewish Year Book, 5663, pp. 42-5.</div> <div>A Sketch of the History of the Jews in the United States, in Ameri- can Jewish Year Book, 5663, pp. 63-77.</div> <div>PHILLIPS, Gershom Mendez Seixas, in American Jewish Year Book, 5665, pp. 40-51.</div>	
FICTION	ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION (the Nineteenth Century): COOPER, Think and Thank (Story of Montefiore). ILIOWIZI, In the Pale. SCHNABEL, Voegelé's Marriage and Other Tales. WOLFENSTEIN, Idyls of the Gass.	

HISTORY OF THE JEWS
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SUBJECTS	QUESTIONS OF CONTEMPORANEOUS INTEREST	SEE ALSO
RUSSIA	<p>The Persecution of the Jews in Russia.</p> <p>CYRUS ADLER, The Voice of America on Kishineff.</p> <p>DAVITT, Within the Pale.</p> <p>The American Passport in Russia, in American Jewish Year Book, 5665, pp. 283-305.</p> <p>PHILIPSON, Old European Jewries, pp. 177-219, 245-51.</p>	<p>American Jewish Year Book 5660-5665</p>
ROUMANIA	<p>SCHWARZFELD, The Jews of Roumania, in American Jewish Year Book, 5662, pp. 25-87.</p>	
BIOGRAPHY	<p>BLOCH, Memoir of Heinrich Graetz, Index Volume of the "History of the Jews," pp. 1-86.</p>	
TRAVELS	<p>ELKAN N. ADLER, Jews in Many Lands.</p>	
FICTION	<p>ILLUSTRATIVE FICTION:</p> <p>GOLDSMITH, Rabbi and Priest.</p> <p>GORDON, Sons of the Covenant.</p> <p>GORDON, Strangers at the Gate.</p> <p>LAZARRE, Beating Sea and Changeless Bar, pp. 95-133.</p> <p>ZANGWILL, Children of the Ghetto.</p> <p>ZANGWILL, They that Walk in Darkness.</p>	

A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN
THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1904, TO AUGUST, 1905

[The following list is an attempt to record the literary output of the Jews in the United States in certain limited directions. It aims to include books, magazine articles, and notable newspaper articles written by American Jews, whether on Jewish or on other subjects, together with articles in the American magazines by Jews of other countries. The articles are all distinguished by a dagger. Strictly scientific and professional work, as in medicine, mathematics, chemistry, philology, etc., or relating to the technic of the arts and crafts, has not been drawn within the purview of the list. Also articles published in the Jewish press of the United States have not been noted. The latter are indirectly made accessible to the inquirer by the complete "List of Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States," printed on pp. 181-8.]

[ADLER, CYRUS] *Editor. The Life and Morals of Jesus of Nazareth.* Extracted textually from the Gospels in Greek, Latin, French, and English, by Thomas Jefferson. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1904.

†ADLER, CYRUS. *The Jefferson Bible.* The Cosmopolitan, January, 1905.

[ADLER, CYRUS, and SZOLD, HENRIETTA] *Editors. The American Jewish Year Book 5665.* Philadelphia: The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1904. (Sixth issue.)

ADLER, ELKAN NATHAN. *Jews in Many Lands.* Philadelphia: The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1905.

†ADLER, FELIX. *Child Labor in the United States and Its Attendant Evils.* Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May, 1905.

ADLER, FELIX. *Marriage and Divorce.* New York: McClure, Phillips, and Company, 1905.

ADLER, FELIX. *The Religion of Duty.* New York: McClure, Phillips, and Company, 1905.

†ADLER, JACOB P. *The Jew of the Drama.* Broadway Magazine, August, 1905.

- ALEXANDER, LOUIS A. *National Questions*. Part I. New York, 1905.
In Hebrew.
- AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. *Publications Number 12*. 1904.
- AMRAM, DAVID WERNER. *Leading Cases in the Bible*. Philadelphia: Julius H. Greenstone, 1905.
- ANONYMOUS. *Sefer ha-Kundes*. Kearny, N. J., 1905.
Author supposed to be Ephraim Delnard.
- ANSPACHER, LOUIS K. *Tristan and Isolde. A Tragedy*. New York: Brentano, 1904.
- ARONSTAM, N. E. *The Jewish Dietary Laws from a Scientific Standpoint*.
Reprint from "The Medical Age," February 25, 1904.
- †BAKER, EDWARD M. *Judaism and the American Spirit*. The Arena, August, 1904.
- BAUM, SOLOMON. *Song and Prayers for the Sabbath Eve*. New York, 1905.
- †BELASCO, DAVID. *Advice to the Girl with Dramatic Ambitions*. Woman's Home Companion, October, 1904.
- †BELASCO, DAVID. *Presentation of the National Drama*. Harper's Weekly, December 3, 1904.
- †BELASCO, DAVID. *The Theatrical Syndicate*. The Cosmopolitan, December, 1904.
- †BERKOWITZ, HENRY. *The Moral Training of the Young Among the Jews*. International Journal of Ethics, January, 1905.
- BERKOWITZ, HENRY. *Sweet Songs and Bitter Philosophy of Omar Khayyam*. In memory of Simon Adler Stern. Philadelphia, 1905.
- †BERNARD, SAM. *What Makes a Man Funny?* The Theatre, August, 1905.
- †BERNHEIMER, CHARLES S. *A Week in Philanthropy at the Jewish Chautauqua Assembly*. Charities, August 20, 1904.
- BERNHEIMER, CHARLES S. *The Russian Jew in the United States*. Philadelphia: The John C. Winston Company, 1905.
- BLONDHEIM, D. S. See M. USSISCHKIN.

- BLOOMFIELD, MAURICE. *Cerberus, the Dog of Hades*. Chicago: The Open Court Publishing Company, 1905.
- †BOAS, FRANZ. *Mythologies of the Indians*. International Quarterly, July, 1905.
- †BRANDES, G. M. C. *Contrast between the Scandinavian Countries and the United States*. The World's Work, December, 1904.
- †BRANDES, GEORGE MORRIS COHEN. *Ernest Renan as a Dramatist*. International Quarterly, October, 1904.
- BRUDNO, EZRA S. *The Little Conscript*. New York: Doubleday, Page, and Company, 1905.
- CAHAN, A. *The White Terror and the Red*. New York: A. S. Barnes and Company, 1905.
- †CAHAN, A. *The Russian Revolutionists*. The World's Work, September, 1904.
- †CAHAN, A. *The Turmoil in Russia*. The World's Work, April, 1905.
- †CALISCH, EDWARD N. *The Dream of a Jewish Nation*. The Booklovers' Magazine, April, 1905.
- CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS. *Views on the Synod*. Baltimore, 1905.
- CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS. *Year Book*. Volume XIV, 1904—5664.
- †COHEN, ALFRED J. (ALAN DALE, pseud.). *A Summering Actor Abroad*. The Cosmopolitan, July, 1905.
- COHEN, ISABEL E. *Legends and Tales*. Philadelphia: The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1904.
- COWEN, MRS. PHILIP. *The Seder Service*. English translation. Third revised edition. New York, 1905.
- †DAVIS, PHILLIP. *Making Americans of Russian Jews*. The Outlook, July 8, 1905.
- †DE CASSERES, BENJAMIN. *Gorky: Hamlet Awakened*. The Critic, April, 1905.
- DEINARD, EPHRAIM. See ANONYMOUS. *Sefer ha-Kundes*.
- DUBNOW, S. M. *Die Grundlagen des Nationaljudentums. Autorisierte Uebersetzung aus dem Russischen, von I. Friedländer*. Berlin: Jüdischer Verlag, 1905.

- FRIEDENWALD, HERBERT. *The Declaration of Independence. An Interpretation and an Analysis.* New York and London: The Macmillan Company, 1904.
- FRIEDLAENDER, ISRAEL. See DUBNOW, S. M.; GINZBERG, ASHER.
- †FRIEDMAN, ISAAC KAHN. *Our Inland Migrations.* The World's Work, September, 1904.
- †FROHMAN, CHARLES. *New Phases of Theatre Management.* Harper's Weekly, December 31, 1904.
- †FROHMAN, DANIEL. *Tendencies of the American Stage.* The Cosmopolitan, November, 1904.
- †FROHMAN, DANIEL. *The Manager's View of the Stage.* Harper's Weekly, December 24, 1904.
- GANZ, HUGO. *The Land of Riddles.* Translated by Herman Rosenthal. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1904.
- GERSON, EMILY GOLDSMITH. *The Picture Screen.* Philadelphia: George W. Jacobs and Company, 1904.
- GINZBERG, ASHER (AHAD HAAM). *Pinsker and His Brochure.* Translated by Henrietta Szold. 1905.
- GLAZER, SIMON. *The Jews of Iowa.* Des Moines, Ia., 1905.
- GOLDMAN, M. *The Hebrew Album of Prominent Israelites of America.* New York, 5665.
Hebrew and English.
- †GOLDMARK, JOSEPHINE C. *Holiday Faces.* Charities, November 26, 1904.
- †GOLDMARK, JOSEPHINE C. *Street Labor and Juvenile Delinquency.* Political Science Quarterly, September, 1904.
- †GUMFLOWICZ, LUDWIG. *Austrian Appreciation of Lester F. Ward.* American Journal of Sociology, March, 1905.
- †HARBY, ISAAC. *Cables of a Large Suspension Bridge.* Cassier's Magazine, May, 1905.
- HARRIS, MAURICE H. *A Thousand Years of Jewish History: From the Days of Alexander the Great to the Moslem Conquest of Spain.* New York, 1904.
Maps of Palestine and the Diaspora.
- †HARRY, MYRIAM. *The Conquest of Jerusalem.* Tales, August, 1905.

- HEILPRIN, ANGELO. *The Tower of Pelée. New Studies of the Great Volcano of Martinique.* Philadelphia: The J. B. Lipincott Company, 1905.
- †HIRSCH, EMIL G. *Child Labor from the Employer's Point of View.* Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, May, 1905.
- HOLIDAY SERMONS. See UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.
- †HOLLANDER, JACOB H. *The Development of Ricardo's Theory of Value.* Quarterly Journal of Economics, August, 1904.
- †HOLLANDER, JACOB H. *The American Economic Association at Chicago.* The Nation, January 19, 1905.
- †HOLLANDER, JACOB H. *The Political Economist and the Public.* North American Review, February, 1905.
- HOURLICH, ISAAC A. *The Case of Russia.* New York: Fox, Duffield, and Co., 1905.
- Part author with four other writers.
- IMBER, NAPHTALI HERZ. *Ha-Kos.* The Hebrew Translation of the Rubaiyat of Omar Khayyam. New York, 1905.
- Introduction by Joseph Jacobs and a poem by George Alexander Kohut.
- †ISRAELS, CHARLES HENRY. *John Rogers: Sculptor.* Architectural Record, November, 1904.
- †ISRAELS, CHARLES H. *Socialism and the Architect.* Architectural Record, April, 1905.
- JACOBSON, JANIE. *For Liberty.* A play for Chanukah. New York, 1905.
- JACOBSON, JANIE. *Joseph and His Brethren.* New York, 1905.
- †JASTROW, JOSEPH. *A New Form of Stereoscope.* Science, April 28, 1905.
- †JASTROW, JOSEPH. *The Endowment of Learning.* The Dial, May 16, 1905.
- †JASTROW, JOSEPH. *The Natural History of Adolescence.* Popular Science Monthly, March, 1905.
- †JASTROW, MORRIS. *Muensterberg on the Philosophy of Americanism.* The Dial, March 1, 1905.
- †JASTROW, MORRIS. *The Babylonian Creation Story.* Science, May 26, 1905.

- †JASTROW, MORRIS. *The Tower of Babel*. Independent, April 13, 1905.
- †JELLINEK, GEORGE. *Parliamentary Obstruction*. Political Science Quarterly, December, 1904.
- JEWISH ENCYCLOPEDIA, THE. New York: Funk and Wagnalls Company, 1904, 1905.
- Vol. VIII, Leon-Moravia; Vol. IX, Morawczyk-Philippson; Vol. X, Philipson-Samoscz.
- †KALISH, BERTHA. *Yiddish Stage Training*. Broadway Magazine, August, 1905.
- KRAUSKOPF, JOSEPH, and MILLER, RUSSELL KING. *The Service Hymnal with an Introductory Service*. Text compiled by Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf, D. D. Music compiled by Russell King Miller. Philadelphia: Congregation Keneseth Israel, 1904.
- †KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *Ancient and Modern Counterfeiters*. New England Magazine, March, 1905.
- †KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *Maurus Jokai*. Lamp, September, 1904.
- †KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *Oriental Railways*. New England Magazine, February, 1905.
- †KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *Peculiar Traits of Russian Character*. New England Magazine, January, 1905.
- †KRAUSZ, SIGMUND. *The Situation in San Domingo*. The Outlook, September 17, 1904.
- LAZARRE, JACOB. *Beating Sea and Changeless Bar*. Philadelphia: The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1905.
- †LEE, SIDNEY. *Books in Relation to National Efficiency*. Lamp, December, 1904.
- †LEVY, MARTHA WASHINGTON. *The American Jewess*. Twentieth Century Home, February, 1905.
- LIPSKY, LOUIS. *The Three Worthies of Brebendefka*. A Story of the Riots in Russia. Adapted from the Yiddish of Mordecai Spector. New York: The Judæan Press, 1905.
- †LOEB, JACQUES. *Chemical Fertilization of Sea-urchins' Eggs*. Scientific American Supplement, May 20, 1905.
- †LOVEMAN, ROBERT. *Poems*. Harper's Magazine, September, October, November, and December, 1904, and January, 1905; McClure's Magazine, November, 1904; and Woman's Home Companion, February, 1905.

- †LOW, A. MAURICE. *American Affairs*. National Review, February-March, 1905.
- †LOW, A. MAURICE. *Commerce and Labor*. Harper's Weekly, March 4, 1905.
- †LOW, A. MAURICE. *Foreign Affairs*. The Forum, 1904-1905.
- MAGNUS, HUGO. *Superstition in Medicine*. Translated from the German by Julius Salinger. New York: Funk and Wagnalls Company, 1905.
- †MARGOLIS, MAX LEOPOLD. *Judaism in the Days of Jesus*. American Journal of Theology, April, 1904.
- †MELS, EDGAR. *The Most Extravagant Girl in History*. Ladies' Home Journal, November, 1904.
- MENDES, H. PEREIRA. *Jewish Religion Ethically Presented*. New York, 5665-1905.
- †MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN. *Collecting American Paintings*. The World's Work, July, 1905.
- †MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN. *Comparative Exhibit of American and Foreign Art*. Harper's Weekly, December 3, 1904.
- †MICHELSON, MIRIAM. *An Old Bachelor of Arts*. Ladies' Home Journal, June, 1905.
- †MICHELSON, MIRIAM. *A Pagan and a Puritan*. Century, August, 1904.
- †MICHELSON, MIRIAM. *May Haggerty's Knight*. The Reader Magazine, December, 1904.
- †MICHELSON, MIRIAM. *Merry, Merry Zingara*. Century, September, 1904.
- †MICHELSON, MIRIAM. *The Ready Letter-Writer*. Century, October, 1904.
- †MORAWITZ, CHARLES. *Obstacles to Reform in Turkey*. North American Review, August, 1904.
- MOSES, ISAAC S. *The Sabbath-School Hymnal*. A collection of Songs, Services, and Responsive Readings for the School, Synagogue, and Home. Sixth revised and enlarged edition. New York: The Bloch Publishing Company, 1904.
- †MOSS, MARY. *A Plea for Bores*. The Bookman, August, 1905.
- †MOSS, MARY. *Machine-Made Human Beings*. Atlantic Monthly, August, 1904.

- †MOSS, MARY. *Marooned*. Lippincott's Magazine, August, 1904.
- †MOSS, MARY. *Routed at Brandywine*. The Reader Magazine, January, 1905.
- †MOSS, MARY. *Significant Tendencies in Current Fiction*. Atlantic Monthly, May, 1905.
- †NORDAU, MAX SIMON. *The Little Girl in the Big Ship*. The Cosmopolitan, August, 1905.
- †PEIXOTTO, ERNEST C. *Erasmus, and Reade's Cloister and the Hearth*. Scribner's Magazine, January, 1905.
- RAPPAPORT, A. S. *A Primer of Philosophy*. New York: E. P. Dutton and Company, 1905.
- †RAPPAPORT, A. S. *Is Russia on the Eve of a Revolution?* Fortnightly Review, February, 1905.
- †REICH, EMIL. *Hopes for our Co-operation with Germany*. The World's Work, December, 1904.
- †REICH, EMIL. *The Present State of Europe*. International Quarterly, January, 1905.
- †REIS, NANNIE A. *Status of the Russian Jew in America*. Wayside Tales, November, 1904.
- †RICHMAN, JULIA. *The Immigrant Child*. Evening Post, New York, July 12, 1905.
- †RICHMAN, JULIA. *What Can Be Done in a Graded School for the Backward Child?* Charities, November 5, 1904.
- ROSENAU, WILLIAM. *Seder Haggadah*. Translated and edited. New York: The Bloch Publishing Company, 1905.
- †ROSENTHAL, HERMAN. *Herzl, Leader of Modern Zionism*. Review of Reviews, August, 1904.
- †ROSENTHAL, HERMAN. *Prince Mirsky, Russia's New Minister of the Interior*. Review of Reviews, November, 1904.
- †ROSENTHAL, HERMAN. *English Spelling of Russian Words*. Review of Reviews, January, 1905.
- ROSENTHAL, HERMAN. *See GANZ, HUGO*.
- †ROWE, LEO S. *The Reorganization of Local Government in Cuba*. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, March, 1905.

- †RUBINOW, I. M. *Compulsory State Insurance of Workingmen*. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, September, 1904.
- †RUBINOW, I. M. *Compulsory Insurance in Germany and Europe*. Chautauquan, March, 1905.
- †SACHS, JULIUS. *Modern Languages in Secondary Schools*. Educational Review, February, 1905.
- SALINGER, JULIUS. See MAGNUS, HUGO.
- †SCHERMAN, RITA. *Spring Song* (Poem). The Reader Magazine, May, 1905.
- SCHLESINGER, MRS. NATHAN. *A Cross of Conscience*. Drama. San Francisco, 1905.
- †SCHNEIDERMAN, ROSE. *The Cap-Maker's Story*. Independent, April 27, 1905.
- †SELIGMAN, ALFRED LINCOLN. *Music for and by the Many*. Charities, February 4, 1905.
- †SELIGMAN, EDWIN ROBERT ANDERSON. *The New Mortgage Tax in New York*. Review of Reviews, July, 1905.
- †SIMKHOVITCH, VLADIMIR G. *The People's Uprising in Russia*. The World's Work, March, 1905.
- †SIMKHOVITCH, VLADIMIR G. *Russia's Struggle with Autocracy*. Political Science Quarterly, March, 1905.
- †SIMKHOVITCH, VLADIMIR G. *Terrorism in Russia*. International Quarterly, July, 1905.
- †STERN, S. T. *Chicanery*. Harper's Magazine, February, 1905.
- †STERN, S. T. *Mercenary Molly*. Harper's Magazine, August, 1905.
- †STRAUS, OSCAR S. *Historical Relations of Russia and the United States*. North American Review, August, 1905.
- †STRAUSS, PAUL. *Battle Against Infant Mortality in France*. Charities, October 15, 1904.
- †SUTRO, ALFRED. *Love and the Lady*. The Cosmopolitan, October, 1904.
- SZOLD, HENRIETTA. See ADLER, CYRUS, and SZOLD, HENRIETTA, and GINZBERG, ASHER.
- TIERKEL, DAVID B. *Shirei David*. Vol. I. Philadelphia, 1904. Hebrew poems.
- UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS, COMMITTEE ON CIRCUIT PREACHING. *Holiday Sermons*. Tishri, 5665—September, 1904.

- USSISCHKIN, M. *Our Program*. Translated from the German by D. S. Blondheim. New York: Federation of American Zionists, 1905.
- †WALD, LILLIAN D. *Medical Inspection of Public Schools*. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, March, 1905.
- WALDSTEIN, C. *The Argive Heræum*. Vol. II. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, and Company, 1905. (With the co-operation of ten other writers.)
- †WALDSTEIN, C. *What Herculaneum Offers to Archaeology*. Harper's Magazine, April, 1905.
- †WALLACH, ISABEL R. *The Dino' Collection of Historic Armor*. Scientific American, September 17-October 8, 1904.
- †WALLACH, ISABEL R. *The Hall of Fame*. Four Track News, August, 1905.
- †WEYL, WALTER E. *Immigration and Industrial Saturation*. University Settlement Studies, August, 1905.
- †WEYL, WALTER E. *Samuel Gompers, Representative of American Labor*. Review of Reviews, January, 1905.
- WEYL, WALTER E. *Street Railway Employment in the United States*. Department of Commerce and Labor. No. 57, Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor, 1905.
- †WOLFE, S. HERBERT. *The Suspension of Life Insurance Companies*. North American Review, July, 1905.
- †YARBOS, VICTOR S. *The Labor Question's Newer Aspects*. Review of Reviews, May, 1905.
- †YUDELSON, SOPHIE. *Educational and Professional Activities of Women*. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, January, 1905.
- †ZALINSKI, EDMUND LOUIS G. *Modern Siege Operations*. International Quarterly, April, 1905.
- †ZANGWILL, ISRAEL. *The Elixir of Life*. The Reader Magazine, January, 1905.
- †ZANGWILL, ISRAEL. *The Future of Vaudeville in America*. The Cosmopolitan, April, 1905.
- ZANGWILL, ISRAEL. *Without Prejudice*. The Reader Magazine, August, September, December, 1904.
- †ZON, RAPHAEL G. *Forestry in Germany*. Chautauquan, November 1904.

A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1904, TO AUGUST, 1905

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editors of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK have not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5665, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]

THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. Weekly. New York. Est. 1879.

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1854.

See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.

DER AMERIKANER. Yiddish and English. Weekly. New York; Baltimore, Md.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Boston, Mass. Est. 1904.

Successor to THE JEWISH WORLD.

DIE ARBEITER WELT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1904.

English title, "The Labor World." Published by the United Hebrew Trades of the State of New York.

Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

THE ASSOCIATE MONTHLY. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1901.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Associate Organization.

Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

DER BALTIMORER WEGWEISER. Yiddish. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1897.

English title, "The Baltimore Guide."

B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. Fortnightly. Los Angeles, Cal. Est. 1897.

B'NAI B'RITH MIRROR. Monthly. Vicksburg, Miss.

Published by the Intellectual Advancement Committee, District Grand Lodge No. 7, of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

THE BOSTON ADVOCATE. Weekly. Boston, Mass. Est. 1905. (First issue May 5.)

"Mount Sinai Monthly," and "The Jewish Home Journal" combined.

CAP-MAKERS JOURNAL. Yiddish and English. Monthly. New York. Est. 1903.

Official organ of the United Cloth and Capmakers of North America.

THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1854.

Chicago edition of **THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE**.

CHICAGOER WOCHENBLATT. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.

English title, "The Chicago Weekly." Weekly edition of **DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER**.

THE CHRONICLE OF THE HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.

Published by the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

THE CINCINNATI ZIONIST. Monthly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1905. (First issue in April.)

Established as organ of Ohavey Zion, Gate No. 90, Knights of Zion; now organ of the Zionist Societies of Cincinnati.

EAST-SIDE LIFE. Weekly. New York. Est. 1903.

Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

EMANU-EL. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1895.

EMANUEL BULLETIN. Monthly. Pueblo, Colo.

Published by Temple Emanuel.

Suspended publication.

FARMERS' LEAFLET. Occasional. Woodbine, N. J. Est. 1903.

Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.

FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1900.

DIE FREIE STUNDE. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.

English title "The Leisure Hour."

Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

THE GLEANER. Monthly. Farm School, Pa. Est. 1901.

Published by the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

HA-LEOM. Weekly. New York. Est. 1902.

English title, "The Nation." Monthly publication until 1904.

DER HAUSFREUND. Yiddish. Weekly. Brooklyn, N. Y. Est. 1905. (First issue March 26.)

English title, "The Jewish Home Journal."

THE HEBREW. English and German. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1863.

THE HEBREW STANDARD. Weekly. New York. Est. 1883.

HEBREW STANDARD NATIONAL MAGAZINE. Quarterly. New York. Est. 1905. (First issue in March.)

THE HEBREW WORLD. Weekly. New York. Est. 1904. (First issue in May.)

Official organ of the Independent Order Free Sons of Judah, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, Order B'rith Abraham, Independent Order Sons of Benjamin, and Independent Order B'rith Abraham.

HIRSCH SCHOOL JOURNAL. Published periodically. Woodbine, N. J. Est. 1901.

Published by the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.
Organ of the Order.

ISRAELITE ALLIANCE REVIEW. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.
Organ of the Alliance Israélite Universelle.
Suspended publication temporarily in 1905.

*THE JEWISH ADVANCE. Monthly. Detroit, Mich. Est. 1904.
Organ of the Young Men's Zion Association.

THE JEWISH AMERICAN. Weekly. Detroit, Mich. Est. 1901.

THE JEWISH BANNER. Weekly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1905.
Organ of the Zionist Council of Cleveland.

JEWISH CHARITY. Monthly. New York. Est. 1902.

Published by the United Hebrew Charities. The official organ of the National Conference of Jewish Charities. Formerly "Charity Work."

*THE JEWISH CHRONICLE. Weekly. Atlanta, Ga.; Montgomery, Birmingham, and Mobile, Ala.; and Shreveport, La. Est. 1899.

THE JEWISH CITIZEN. *See* THE WESTERN JEWISH CITIZEN.

JEWISH COMMENT. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH CONSERVATOR. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1904.

THE JEWISH CRITERION. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH DISPATCH-HERALD. *See* THE WESTERN JEWISH CITIZEN.

THE JEWISH EXPONENT. Weekly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1886.

THE JEWISH EXPRESS. Yiddish. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1903.

Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

THE JEWISH FREE PRESS. Yiddish. Weekly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1902.

THE JEWISH HERALD. *See* THE WESTERN JEWISH CITIZEN.

THE JEWISH HOME. Monthly. New York. Est. 1894.

Formerly "Helpful Thoughts."

THE JEWISH LEDGER. Weekly. New Orleans, La. Est. 1895.

Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE. Monthly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1903.

THE JEWISH OUTLOOK. Weekly. Denver, Colo. Est. 1903.

First two numbers issued as a monthly.

JEWISH PRESS AND PROGRESS. Yiddish. Semi-weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1888.

Formerly "Der Blumengarten."

*THE JEWISH PROGRESS OF THE TWIN CITIES. Weekly. Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn. Est. 1904.

Early numbers appeared under the name "The Israelite of the Twin Cities."

THE JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. London and New York. Est. 1889.

*THE JEWISH RECORD. Weekly. Kansas City, Mo.

*THE JEWISH REVIEW. Monthly. Denver, Colo. Est. 1905. (First issue March-April.)

*THE JEWISH REVIEW. Monthly. St. Joseph, Mo.

*THE JEWISH REVIEW. Weekly. Milwaukee, Wis. Est. 1905. (First issue August 9.)

THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. Weekly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1889.

THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. Weekly. Memphis and Nashville, Tenn. Est. 1885.

THE JEWISH TIMES AND OBSERVER. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1855.

THE JEWISH TRIBUNE. Weekly. Portland, Ore.; Seattle and Tacoma, Wash.; and Sacramento, Cal. Est. 1902.

THE JEWISH VOICE. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1884.

*JEWISH WEEKLY. English and Yiddish. San Francisco, Cal. Est. —.

JUDISCHE GAZETTEN. Yiddish and English. Weekly. New York. Est. 1874.

English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT.

DIE JÜDISCHE POST. Yiddish. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1903. English title, "The Jewish Post."

DIE JÜDISCHE WELT. Yiddish and English. Daily. New York. Est. 1902.

English title, "The Jewish World." Merged, December, 1904, with DER AMERIKANER, *which see*.

DAS JÜDISCHE WOCHENBLATT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1905. (First issue March 17.)

English title, "The Jewish Weekly." Organ of the "Verband Galizianer und Bukowiner Juden."

DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1899.

English title, "The Jewish Journal." Weekly edition of NEW YORKER ABEND-POST, and DER MORGEN JOURNAL.

JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT. Yiddish and English. Daily. New York. Est. 1885.

English title, "Jewish Daily News."
See also JUDISCHE GAZETTEN.

DER KLOAK-MACHER. Yiddish. New York. Est. 1905. (First issue August 5.)

Published by the Cloakmakers' Union.

THE MACCABÆAN. Monthly. New York. Est. 1901.

Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.

THE MENORAH. Monthly. New York. Est. 1886.

THE MENORAH. Monthly. Toledo, O. Est. 1904.

Published by the Sabbath School "Children of Zion."
Suspended publication during 1904-1905.

*MIZPAH BULLETIN. Monthly. Chattanooga, Tenn.

Organ of Mizpah Congregation.

- *THE MODERN BUILDER.** Monthly. Kansas City, Mo. Est. 1901.
Organ of the Modern Builders of Israel.
- THE MODERN VIEW.** Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1901.
- MONTHLY BULLETIN.** New York. Est. 1900.
Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- DER MORGEN JOURNAL.** Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1902.
English title, "The Jewish Morning Journal." Evening edition, **NEW YORKER ABEND-POST**; weekly edition, **DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL**.
- MOUNT SINAI MONTHLY.** *See THE BOSTON ADVOCATE.*
- DIE NEUE STIMME.** Yiddish. Quarterly. New York. Est. 1904.
English title, "The New Voice." Published by the Radical-Zionists Organization.
- *THE NEW OCCIDENT.** Monthly. San Francisco, Cal.
- NEW ERA COMMENT.** Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.
Organ of the New Era Club.
- THE NEW ERA ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE.** Monthly. New York. Est. 1900.
Formerly "The New Era," Boston, Mass.
- NEW YORKER ABEND-POST.** Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1899.
Also a Philadelphia edition. English title, "New York Jewish Abend-Post."
See also DER MORGEN JOURNAL and DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL.
- ORDENS ECHO.** German. Monthly. New York. Est. 1884.
Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.
- THE REFORM ADVOCATE.** Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1891.
- *THE SABBATH JOURNAL.** Yiddish and English. New York. Est. 1905.
Organ of the Sabbath Co-operative Association of the Mizrachi in America.
- SABBATH SCHOOL JOURNAL.** Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1904.
Suspended publication during 1904-1905.
- THE SHEARITH ISRAEL REVIEW.** Appears six times annually. New York.
Issued under the auspices of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation Shearith Israel. Early numbers issued under the names "P. T. T. S. Review" and "K. K. S. I. Review."

DER SONNTAG COURIER. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.
English title, "The Sunday Jewish Courier." Weekly edition of DER
TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER.

DIE TÄGLICHE STIMME. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1896.
English title, "The Daily Jewish Call."

DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1894.
English title, "Daily Jewish Herald." *See also* DER VOLKSADVOKAT.

DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill.
Est. 1887.

English title, "The Daily Jewish Courier." *See also* CHICAGOER
WOCHENBLATT, and DER SONNTAG COURIER.

THE TRI-CITY ADVOCATE. Monthly. Davenport, Ia. Est. 1904.
(First issue in October.)

DER VOLKSADVOKAT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1891.
Weekly edition of DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD.

DER VOLKSFREUND. Yiddish and Hebrew. Weekly. Pittsburg,
Pa. Est. 1889.

VORWÄRTS. Yiddish. Daily. New York and Philadelphia. Est.
1896.
English title, "Forward."

THE WEEKLY BULLETIN OF THE REFORM CONGREGATION KENESETH
ISRAËL. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1896.

THE WESTERN JEWISH CITIZEN. Weekly. St. Paul, Minn. Est.
1905. (First issue August 25.)

A consolidation of the following papers: The Jewish Citizen, Omaha,
Neb., est. 1904; The Jewish Citizen, Sioux City, Ia., est. 1905; and The
Jewish Dispatch-Herald, Des Moines, Ia., est. 1905; the last being a
consolidation of The Jewish Dispatch, and the Jewish Herald, Des Moines,
Ia., est. 1903.

DER YID. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1905. (First issue
July 28.)

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE. Semi-monthly.
New Orleans, La. Est. 1903.

ZION MESSENGER. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1904. (First
issue in August.)

Organ of the Order Knights of Zion.

DIE ZUKUNFT. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1902.
English title, "The Future."

ANNUALS AND YEAR BOOKS

Annuals or Year Books were published in 1904, or for 1904-1905, by the following congregations:

BETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa.

B'NAI B'RITH, Los Angeles, Cal. (V).

KENESETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa. (XVI).

*OHAVEI SHOLEM, Nashville, Tenn. (III).

RODEPH SHALOM, Philadelphia, Pa. (XII).

TIFEREETH ISRAEL, Cleveland, O. (VII).

Annuals or Year Books were published by Sections of the Council of Jewish Women in Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, New York, Pittsburg, Syracuse, Washington, and elsewhere.

SERIES OF SERMONS

*BETH ISRAEL PULPIT. Published monthly by Congregation Beth Israel, Portland, Ore.

EMANU-EL BROTHERHOOD. Sermons of Rev. G. Lipkind. Est. 1904.

THE JEWISH PULPIT. Sermons delivered by Rabbi M. M. Eichler before Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1904. Published weekly.

KENESETH ISRAEL SUNDAY DISCOURSES. Series XVIII. Philadelphia, Pa.

THE REFORM PULPIT. Fourth Series, 1904-05. Containing the Sunday lectures of Rabbi J. Leonard Levy, D. D., Pittsburg, Pa.

APPOINTMENTS AND HONORS

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

- Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C., appointed Assistant Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution.
- Daniel M. Appel, major surgeon, promoted to be deputy surgeon-general with rank of lieutenant-colonel, August 3, 1904.
- Cecil H. Bauer, Portland, Ore., appointed Colonel Judge-Advocate of the State Militia of Oregon.
- A. H. Bear appointed Corporation Counsellor of Belleville, Ill., 1905.
- Nathan Bijur, New York, elected President of the New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections, November, 1904.
- William Blumenthal, New York, appointed Secretary of Legation, Lisbon, Portugal, in 1904, and third secretary of the embassy of the United States at Paris, France, in 1905.
- Herman M. Blumenthal appointed postmaster at Columbus, Columbia Co., Wis., December 6, 1904.
- Harry L. Cohen, Omaha, Neb., appointed United States District Attorney for Alaska, in 1905.
- Walter L. Cohen, Louisiana, re-appointed register of the land office at New Orleans, La., February 1, 1905.
- Lewis Einstein, New York, third secretary of the embassy at Paris, appointed third secretary of the embassy of the United States at London, in 1905.
- Jacob Forst re-appointed Alms Commissioner in Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.
- Bernard Foster, Vicksburg, Miss., appointed Trustee of the State Charity Hospital and of the Confederate Veterans' Board, in November, 1904.
- Herbert Friedenwald, Philadelphia, Pa., receives the John Marshall Prize from the Johns Hopkins University in recognition of his recent book, "The Declaration of Independence."
- Rabbi William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo., elected President of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, in 1905.

- Joseph Goldberger, Pennsylvania, assistant surgeon, appointed by the Senate passed assistant surgeon in the Public Health and Marine Hospital Service, July 27, 1904.
- Louis Goldschmidt, New Hampshire, consul at La Guaira, Venezuela, appointed consul at Nantes, France, December 6, 1904.
- Charles J. E. Guggenheim, second lieutenant, appointed first lieutenant in the Marine Corps, June 4, 1904.
- Angelo Heilprin, Philadelphia, Pa., receives the title "Officier de l'Académie" from the French Government.
- Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md., appointed Special Commissioner of the United States to San Domingo and other islands of the West Indies, in 1905.
- Abraham Jacobi, emeritus professor at Columbia University, receives the degree of Doctor of Laws from Yale University.
- Louis Jacobs appointed postmaster at Kingstree, County of Williamsburg, S. C., December 6, 1904.
- Moses Kaufman appointed City Auditor of Lexington, Ky.
- Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill., receives the decoration of Knight of the Order of Francis Joseph from the Emperor of Austria, in recognition of his services as a juror on fine arts at the World's Fair, St. Louis, Mo.
- Charles H. Lauchheimer, lieutenant-colonel, assistant adjutant and inspector of the Marine Corps, nominated by the President as adjutant and inspector of the Marine Corps with rank of colonel.
- Edward Lauterbach, New York, receives the degree of Doctor of Laws from Manhattan College, New York.
- Joseph Levenson, New York, appointed Internal Tax Appraiser by the Governor of New York, in 1904.
- Bernhard Levy re-appointed postmaster at Walterboro, Colleton County, S. C., February 11, 1905.
- Paul Lowenthal, Shreveport, La., appointed aid-de-camp on the staff of the Governor of Louisiana with the rank of major.
- Daniel Mayer, of West Virginia, consul at Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic, appointed consul-general of the United States at the same place, December 6, 1904.
- Laurence H. Moses, captain, appointed by the President major in the Marine Corps, June 4, 1904.

Jacob H. Schiff, New York, decorated with the Second Order of the Sacred Treasure by the Emperor of Japan.

Professor Edwin R. A. Seligman, New York, given the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws at the celebration of the One Hundred and Fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of Columbia University.

Henry Steinart, New York, appointed magistrate by the Mayor of New York, in 1905.

Samuel Stern, New York, appointed member of the Board of Education by the Mayor of New York, in 1904.

Marcus Stine, New York, appointed member of the Commission on the Prison Probation System.

Hon. Oscar S. Straus, New York, given the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws at the celebration of the One Hundred and Fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of Columbia University.

Joseph Strauss, lieutenant, appointed lieutenant-commander in the navy, September 30, 1904.

Marcus Sulzer, Madison, Ind., appointed postmaster of the town, in 1905.

Isaac N. Weiner appointed School Commissioner in Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Portland, Ore., re-appointed by the Governor Commissioner of Child Labor for a term of five years, 1905.

Jacob H. Wolf re-appointed postmaster at Pringhar, O'Brien County, Ia., February 11, 1905.

ELECTIONS TO NATIONAL, STATE, AND
MUNICIPAL OFFICES

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

- Milton L. Anfenger elected State Senator in the First Senatorial District of Colorado, in November, 1904.
- Ernest R. Bernstein, Shreveport, La., re-elected member of the City Council, in 1904.
- Morris Block re-elected (second term) Mayor of Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.
- Solomon Boehm elected to the City Council of St. Louis, Mo., in April, 1905.
- Edward J. Bromberg re-elected member of the Board of Alderman, Boston, Mass., in 1904.
- Emanuel S. Cahn, Schenectady, N. Y., member of the Board of Civil Service Examiners, elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.
- M. Caplan, Florence, Ala., re-elected Alderman, in November, 1904.
- Reuben S. Crohn elected Public Administrator, Kansas City, Mo., November, 1904.
- Nathaniel A. Elsberg, New York, re-elected State Senator, November, 1904.
- Philip Feld, Vicksburg, Miss., elected Alderman, in November, 1904.
- I. N. Fleischner, Portland, Ore., elected school director in 1905.
- Louis Freidel elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.
- Henry M. Goldfogle, New York, re-elected to the United States House of Representatives, in November, 1904.
- M. Goldsmith, Fort Pierre, Fla., elected Prosecuting Attorney of Brevard County, in 1904.
- Joseph I. Green elected Judge of the city court, New York, in November, 1904.

- Albert Grunsfeld, Albuquerque, N. M., appointed member of the Bureau of Immigration, and elected County Commissioner of Bernalilla County, in November, 1904.
- Simon Guggenheim, Denver, Colo., elected one of the five Republican Presidential Electors for the State of Colorado, in November, 1904.
- Felix Haas elected to the Board of Education in Portsmouth, O., in November, 1904.
- G. A. Hartman elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.
- David E. Heinemann re-elected Alderman of the First Ward of Detroit, Mich., in November, 1904.
- Joseph Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga., elected Alderman in November, 1904.
- Louis D. Hirsheimer, Pittsfield, Ill., re-elected member of the Illinois State Board of Equalization, in November, 1904.
- Henry P. Hirshfield, Mobile, Ala., re-elected Coroner of Mobile County, in November, 1904.
- Harry S. Joseph, Salt Lake City, Utah, elected Representative for the Eighth District of Utah, in November, 1904.
- Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal., elected to the United States House of Representatives from California, in November, 1904.
- M. Katz re-elected Alderman of West Point, Miss., in November, 1904.
- Herman Leinkauf, Mobile, Ala., elected member of the School Board of Mobile County, Ala., in 1904.
- Julius Lesser elected to the City Council of St. Louis, Mo., in April, 1905.
- Jacob Marks elected State Senator, New York, in November, 1904.
- D. Mancovitz, Boston, Mass., member of Common Council, re-elected in 1904.
- Julius M. Mayer elected Attorney-General of the State of New York, in November, 1904.
- Max Michael, Mobile, Ala., elected member of the City Council, in 1904.
- Albert Newman, Omaha, Neb., re-elected County Clerk of Shawnee County, in November, 1904.
- Aaron Norden, Chicago, Ill., elected to the State House of Representatives from the Fifth District of Illinois, in 1904.

Joseph Oberndorfer, Salt Lake City, Utah, elected to the Board of Education, in December, 1904.

Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O., elected a member of the Board of Education, in 1904.

Leopold Prince elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

E. Rosenstein elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

Louis Rosnosky elected City Treasurer of Atoka, I. T., in 1905.

Moses N. Sale, St. Louis, Mo., elected Judge, in November, 1904.

Jacob E. Salomon elected Assemblyman, New York, in November, 1904.

Martin Saxe elected State Senator, New York, in November, 1904.

D. J. Schlenker, Vicksburg, Miss., elected Alderman, in November, 1904.

Louis Elmer Siegelstein, Cleveland, O., elected coroner of Cleveland, in 1904.

Dr. Charles A. Simons elected Circuit Court Commissioner for the County of Wayne, Mich., in November, 1904.

Mrs. Joseph Steinem elected trustee-at-large of the Board of Education of Toledo, O., in 1904.

Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, in November, 1904.

Simon Swig elected Representative from Bristol County to the legislature of the State of Massachusetts, in November, 1904.

Jacob B. Ullman, New Haven, Conn., appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of New Haven County.

David Wile elected City Treasurer of Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1904.

William Winter, Shreveport, La., elected to the State Legislature of Louisiana, in 1904.

Eddie I. Wolfe elected to the Senate of California, in November, 1904.

BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

(\$500 AND UPWARD)

BY JEWS AND TO JEWISH INSTITUTIONS

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

[In this list no account can be taken of regular annual contributions to charitable institutions in various cities. There are now ten cities in the United States in which the Jewish Charities are federated. According to the last published reports in seven of them the funds available for one year for organized charitable purposes were as follows: Cincinnati, \$48,001.19; Cleveland, \$41,745.62; Detroit, \$6662.74; Kansas City, \$4508.14; Milwaukee, \$11,193.00; Philadelphia, about \$155,000.00; and St. Louis, \$43,108.93. The reports issued by the federated societies of Boston, Chicago, Kansas City, and Omaha, were not obtainable. The receipts from twelve societies in New York City amounted to \$1,494,745.12 for one year.

For the new Michael Reese Hospital in Chicago subscriptions amounting to \$400,000 have been secured. The individual subscriptions have not been published.

On July 21 it was announced that the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School at Doylestown, Pa., amounted to \$36,488.

At the Nineteenth Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, January, 1905, it was announced that the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., amounted to \$450,000; and on July 31, the amount collected was announced to be \$289,700.10.

The following entries should have appeared in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5665: Julius Newman bequeaths \$250 to the First Hebrew Benevolent Society, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Nettie Schwartz bequeaths \$350 to the same institution; J. Alfred Kay, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1000; Jacob Walker \$3000; and Valentine Geng \$7096.30, to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob A. Schwarz, Philadelphia, Pa., endows with \$1000 a life privilege bed in memory of his parents, Albert and Naomi Schwarz, at the same institution.]

Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Sinking Fund, and \$500 for new dormitories, at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn.

Mrs. Henry Abraham, New Orleans, La., in memory of, \$1000 given to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans.

Ben Adler, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

David Adler, Milwaukee, Wis., bequeaths \$3000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum; \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, both of Cleveland, O.; \$500 to the Hebrew Union

College, Cincinnati, O.; \$1000 to the Hebrew Relief Society; \$200 to the Milwaukee Orphan Asylum; \$100 to the St. Rose Orphan Asylum; \$200 to the Children's Hospital; \$100 to the Protestant Home for the Aged; \$100 to the Infants' Home, all of Milwaukee; and \$500 to the Odd Fellows' Home, Green Bay, Wis.

Ben Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Ludwig Altschul, in memory of, his heirs give \$500 to Mount Zion Hospital Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Anonymous gift of \$10,000 to the New York Section of the Council of Jewish Women, for a Home for Young Women.

Asiel and Company, New York, give \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Louis Auerbach, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$500 to the Eureka Benevolent Society, San Francisco.

Joseph Austrian and Mrs. Austrian, Chicago, Ill., give \$500 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, in memory of Walter Austrian.

Julius Baer, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Sig. Baer, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Maurice Bamberger, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Meyer Bauman, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Henry Beer, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Mrs. Julius Beer, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and \$300 for five years to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., for a Julius Beer Scholarship.

Moses Bensinger, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital; \$1000 to the Jewish Training School; and \$500 to the Alexian Brothers; all of Chicago.

Bernheim Brothers, Louisville, Ky., give \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Charles Bernstein, the estate of, gives \$1000 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Clara Bloch, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$400 to the Jewish Hospital; \$300 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; and

\$250 to the New Mount Sinai Cemetery Association; all of St. Louis; and \$300 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Emanuel Bloch, Cleveland, O., bequeaths \$500 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland.

Lyman G. Bloomingdale, New York, gives \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Herman B. Blumenthal, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$2000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia.

L. Blumgart, New York, gives \$500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., for a Blumgart scholarship.

Mrs. Simon Borg, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; \$10,000 to the Hebrew Technical Institute in memory of her husband; \$2500 to the Educational Alliance; and \$500 to the Emanu-El Brotherhood; all of New York.

Mrs. Babette Braham, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; \$500 to the Free Sons' Cemetery; and \$500 to the Beth Moshav Zekeinim; the latter two of Chicago, Ill.

Hiram Brooke, Philadelphia, Pa., the executors of, in distributing his residuary estate, add \$4000 to his original bequest of \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia.

N. and L. Bry, St. Louis, Mo., give \$600 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Adolphus Busch, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Murray Carleton, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Andrew Carnegie, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$12,500 to the National Farm School at Doylestown, Pa.

Aaron Cohen and Mrs. Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa., give \$500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and \$500 in memory of their father for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Richard Croker, New York, gives \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities; and \$500 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York.

Ben Wood Davis, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths \$50,000 to Yale College, New Haven, Conn.; \$15,000 to Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.; \$15,000 to the University of Cincinnati;

\$10,000 to the Jewish Hospital; and \$10,000 to the Symphony Organization, the latter two of Cincinnati; and \$5000 to each of the following: Berea College, Madison Co., Ky.; Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, and Jewish Orphan Asylum, both of Cleveland, O.; Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm; Hebrew Union College; College of Music; and Public Library; the last four of Cincinnati.

Emma Dreifus, the estate of, gives to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum \$200 in memory of her mother; \$200 in memory of her brother, and \$3583.68 as residuary legatee.

Moses A. Dropsie, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths the bulk of his estate, valued at \$800,000, for the establishment of a college in the city of Philadelphia, for instruction "in the Hebrew and cognate languages and their respective literatures, and in the rabbinical learning and literature."

David Eiseman, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

E. Ephriam, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$621.19 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, Chicago.

Jacob Epstein, Baltimore, Md., gives \$500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Louis L. Firuski, Brooklyn, N. Y., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn.

James L. Flood, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1008 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal.

Isaac Frank, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Columbian Council School Mortgage Fund.

Moritz M. Frankenthal, New York, bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following: Mount Sinai Hospital; Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; Hebrew Infant Asylum; and Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; all of New York.

Andrew Freedman, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Julius Freiberg, Cincinnati, O., contributes \$500 to the Bible Translation Fund of the Jewish Publication Society of America, Philadelphia, Pa.

Julius Freyhan, New Orleans, La., bequeaths \$500 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans.

- Abraham Friday, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$750 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and \$750 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- S. M. Fridenberg and children, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, of Philadelphia, in memory of Mrs. Esther Fridenberg.
- Jacob Friedman, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- N. Friedman, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- A. Fuller, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Moses Geisenberger, Lancaster, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia, Pa.; \$500 to the Congregation Shairy Shomaim, Lancaster; and \$300 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
- Julius Glaser, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Morris Glaser, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$600 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; and \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Godchaux, Leon, the family of, gives \$50,000 to the building fund of the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans.
- Henry Goldman, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- J. D. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; and \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Marcus Goldman, New York, bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia.
- Charles Goldstein, Dallas, Tex., bequeaths \$1000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La.
- William Goldstein, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; \$250 to the Provident Association; \$250 to the German General Protestant Orphans' Home; \$1000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital; and \$500 to the New Mount Sinai Cemetery Association; all of St. Louis; \$500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and \$1000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

- Ph. J. Goodhart, New York, gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
- S. Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky., gives \$500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- J. B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill., gives \$2000 to Congregation Anshe Emeth, Peoria, to pay off its debt.
- Mrs. J. B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill., gives \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.
- Isaac Guggenheim, New York, gives \$1000 to the Sydenham Hospital, and \$1000 to the summer camp of the Educational Alliance, New York.
- Meyer Guggenheim, New York, bequeaths \$20,000 to each of the following: Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and Mount Sinai Hospital, all of New York; and the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, Pa.
- M. Guggenheim's Sons, New York, give \$5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and \$2000 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- Murray Guggenheim, New York, gives \$20,000 to the Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses, New York, as a fund to provide twelve annual scholarships of \$100 each.
- Simon Guggenheim, Denver, Colo., gives \$75,000 to the Colorado State School of Mines, Golden, Colo.
- William Guggenheim, New York, gives \$1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Solomon Halff, San Antonio, Tex., bequeaths \$500 to the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans, La.; \$1000 to the Montefiore Hebrew Benevolent Association; \$500 to the Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Association; and \$500 to the Protestant Home for Destitute Children.
- Philip Hamburger, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.
- Joseph Harris, Chicago, Ill., gives \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.
- Abraham and Hannah R. Hart, the children of, Chicago, Ill., give \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital Endowment Fund, Chicago.

- Asher Hassler, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$2066.52 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and \$1033.26 to the United Hebrew Charities, Philadelphia.
- Abraham E. and Amelia K. Hecht, \$1000 given in memory of, by their children, to the Mount Zion Hospital Association; and \$250 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco, Cal.
- Joseph E. Heimerdinger, the estate of, gives \$3000 to the United Hebrew Charities; and \$1000 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York.
- A. Heineman, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Jewish Hospital Association; Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; Familien Waisen Erziehungs Verein; and Congregation Keneseth Israel; \$350 to the Jewish Maternity Association; \$250 to the Manual Training School of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; \$100 to the Hebrew Education Society; and \$100 to the Jewish Publication Society of America; all of Philadelphia.
- Louis A. Heinsheimer, New York, gives \$10,000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- I. W. Hellman, Sr., San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1000 to the Mount Zion Hospital Association, San Francisco.
- A. Hirshheimer, La Crosse, Wis., gives \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- John C. Hoffman, Germany, bequeaths \$1500 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and \$1500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Asylum, of Philadelphia, Pa.
- Henry Horstman, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$4000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; and \$1000 to the Columbia Park Boys' Club, San Francisco.
- Henry W. Hyman, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following: Eureka Benevolent Association; Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; Mount Zion Hospital Association; Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled; and First Hebrew Benevolent Society; all of San Francisco.
- Henry W. Hyman, the estate of, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1000 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, San Francisco.
- Independent Order Brith Abraham gives \$857 to the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
- R. L. Jacobs, the estate of, gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York.
- E. Jonas. See H. Tuholske.

- Mrs. Joseph Joseph, Cincinnati, O., gives \$1000 to the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and \$500 to the United Jewish Charities, Cincinnati, O.
- Otto H. Kahn, New York, gives \$1500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Bertha Kakales, in memory of, \$1000 given to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Emma H. Kaufman, New York, gives \$5000 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York, as a scholarship fund in memory of her daughter.
- Joseph Kaufmann, New York, bequeaths \$1000 to the Hebrew Free School Association; and \$2500 to the Educational Alliance, New York.
- George A. Kessler, New York, gives \$5000 annually for three years to a special fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Bennett J. King, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Mrs. Bennett J. King, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Mrs. Edward J. King, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Miss Sarah King, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Sarah B. King, New York, bequeaths \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital; \$2000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; \$5000 to Congregation B'nai Jeshurun; \$2500 to the Hebrew Free School Association; \$2000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; \$3000 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$2000 to the Hebrew Technical Institute; and \$5000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; all of New York.
- Simon Koch, Louisville, Ky., bequeaths \$1500 to the Jewish Free Hospital Association; and \$200 to Christ Evangelical Church, Louisville.
- Henry Kramer, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$100 to Rabbi Samuel Salant for the poor Jews of Jerusalem; \$200 to Congregation Nevah Zedeck; \$100 to the First Hebrew Benevolent Society; \$50 to the Chevra Gmilus Chasodim; all of San Francisco; and \$50 to a theological seminary in Wilna.
- Joseph Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Mrs. Carrie Krieger, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia, in memory of her husband, Samuel Krieger.

Moses Krohn, Cincinnati, O., bequeaths \$400 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; and \$100 to the Manual Training School of the same Asylum; \$250 to the Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm; \$250 to the Jewish Hospital; \$100 to the Hebrew General Relief Society; \$100 to the Hebrew Union College; \$100 to the Home for Incurables; \$100 to the Children's Home; \$100 to the Associated Charities; \$100 to the Good Samaritan Hospital; \$100 to the General Protestant Orphan Asylum; \$100 to the Home for the Friendless; and \$100 to the Colored Orphan Asylum; all of Cincinnati.

Louis Kuhn, Cincinnati, O., gives \$4000 to be divided among eight charitable institutions in memory of his wife.

Lazard Frères, New York, give \$700 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, and \$500 to the Educational Alliance, New York.

Fred Lazarus, Columbus, O., gives \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion.

Sam Lazarus, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Emanuel Lehman, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York; and \$500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Mrs. Mayer Lehman, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Herman Leiter, Syracuse, N. Y., makes the Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York, Rochester, N. Y.; Home for Aged and Infirm, Yonkers, N. Y.; Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; and the Congregation Society of Concord, Syracuse, N. Y.; residuary legatees (probably \$75,000 for the four institutions together).

Stella Leiter, Syracuse, N. Y., gives \$25,000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

Julius Lesser, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$25,000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa., offers a prize of \$1000 for the best novel on "Universal Peace."

Adolph Lewisohn, New York, gives \$10,000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; \$75,000 to the Building

- Fund of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; both of New York; \$5000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; and \$5000 to the Emanu-El Brotherhood, New York.
- Albert Lewisohn, New York, gives \$150,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York.
- Henry S. Lewyt, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$100 to the German Orphan Asylum, and \$1000 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, and Hebrew Benevolent Society, all of Baltimore.
- A. Lippman, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- Lester and Madeline Livingstone, South Bend, Ind., give the Livingstone Library to the Orphans' Home, South Bend, in commemoration of their escape from the Iroquois Theatre Fire in Chicago.
- Betty Loeb, the children of, New York, establish a fund of \$750,000 for the Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents.
- James Loeb, New York, gives \$2500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Morris Loeb, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Joseph Louchheim, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; \$1000 to the Jewish Maternity Association; \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$500 to the Young Women's Union; \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$500 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; \$250 to the Orphans' Guardians; the latter six institutions of Philadelphia; and \$500 to the Jewish Congregation at Jebehausen, Württemberg.
- Mrs. C. L. Magee, Italy, gives \$1000 to the J. M. Gusky Orphanage, Pittsburg, Pa.
- Louis Marshall, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- David May, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 for the purchase of coal for the poor of St. Louis; and \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Mayer. See Weil.
- Henry Meis, Cincinnati, O., gives \$5000 to the Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm; and \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital, Cincinnati.

Samuel Philip Mendel, New York, bequeaths \$1000 to the Society for Ethical Culture; \$1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; \$1000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; \$1500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids and Home for Consumptives; all of New York; and 5000 mark for the poor of Elmshorn, Holstein, Germany.

Albert Meyer, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$2500 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Clara Meyer, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$1500 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Herman Meyer, Monroe, La., bequeaths \$1000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La.

George S. Meyers, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.

Elias Michael and Mrs. Michael, St. Louis, Mo., give \$10,000 for a Day Nursery and Kindergarten in connection with the Jewish Charitable and Educational Building of St. Louis.

Herman Molner, Chicago, Ill., gives \$2000 to the Building Fund of the Sabbath School of Congregation Beth El, Chicago, in addition to \$3000 given a year ago.

Nathaniel Myers, in honor of, the Board of Trustees of the institution donate \$2500 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York, as a Scholarship Fund.

Max Nathan, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

David Nederlander, Detroit, Mich., equips a hospital to be known as the Nederlander Hospital, at a cost of \$15,000, and gives it to the Jewish community of Detroit.

Sigmund Neustadt, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Jacob Neustadter, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.

Isidore Newman, New Orleans, La., gives \$3500 to the Jewish Orphans' Home, New Orleans, for the equipment of its Manual Training School; and \$1000 to the Library Fund of the School, making in all \$44,000 given by Mr. Newman for the erection and equipment of the School; \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., for a Woman's Pavilion; and \$1000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La., in honor of his son's marriage.

- Mrs. Jennie H. Northman, Würzburg, Germany, gives \$500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- D. C. Nugent, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Joseph Openhym, the estate of, gives \$5,465.62 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$2732.61 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, and \$2732.81 to the Educational Alliance, New York.
- Mr. and Mrs. Oppenheimer, Pittsburg, Pa., give \$1000 to the Free Kindergarten Association for the Nannie Oppenheimer Memorial Kindergarten.
- Marx and Moses Ottinger, New York, give \$500 to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York, in memory of their father.
- Mrs. Rosa Peck, New York, gives \$1000 to the Educational Alliance, New York, in memory of Leopold Peck.
- Henry Phipps, New York, gives \$5000 to the Educational Alliance; and \$2500 to the Legal Aid Bureau, New York.
- John F. Popp, New Orleans, La., gives \$1000 to the Manual Training School of the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, New Orleans.
- Louis Renard, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Mrs. Jonathan Rice, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$10,000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Sigmund Roedelheim, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia.
- Sigmund Roedelheim, the estate of, gives \$500 to the Federation of Jewish Charities, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Adolph Rosenbaum, Philadelphia, bequeaths \$250 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and \$250 to the United Hebrew Charities, Philadelphia.
- Louis Rosenberg, Philadelphia, Pa., gives an endowment of \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia, for a free room.
- Moses Rosenthal, Peru, Ind., bequeaths \$100 to each of the following: Jewish Orphan Asylum; Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; both of Cleveland, O.; Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and the Associated Charities of Peru.
- Sigmund Rosenthal, Hamburg, Germany, bequeaths \$4744.98 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco, Cal.

Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill., gives the Bernays-Hirsch Library, consisting of 9000 volumes, to the University of Chicago.

Sigmund Rosenwald, New York, gives \$1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Isaac Rosskam, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$2500 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$3000 to the Hebrew Education Society; \$2000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; \$500 to the Young Women's Union; \$500 to the Waisen Erziehungs Verein; \$500 to the Home for Hebrew Orphans; \$500 to Rodeph Shalom Congregation; \$500 to the Pennsylvania Society to protect Children from Cruelty; all of Philadelphia; \$2000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and \$1000 to the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives, White Haven, Pa.

Isaac Rosskam, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Hebrew Education Society, Philadelphia, for a Ulysses H. Rosskam Prize Fund.

Solomon Rothfeld, New York, bequeaths \$5000 to the Society for Ethical Culture; \$5000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; \$2000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$1000 to each of the following: German Hospital and Dispensary; Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; United Hebrew Charities; Educational Alliance; and Beth Israel Hospital; and \$500 to the Colored Home and Hospital; all of New York.

Simon Rothschild, New York, bequeaths \$50,000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, and \$2000 to the Educational Alliance, New York.

Archbishop Ryan, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Independent Association Chesed Shel Emes (Jewish Free Burial Association), Philadelphia, for its new building.

William Salomon, New York, gives \$1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Kasriel H. Sarasohn, New York, gives one-tenth of his fortune, estimated at \$10,000, to the Hebrew Sheltering House and Home for Aged; Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and the Machzyki Talmud Torah; all of New York; and to the Hospital and Home for the Aged at Jerusalem. Will not probated.

Jacob H. Schiff, New York, gives \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; \$55,000 to Harvard University for annual excavating expeditions to Palestine; \$1000 to the Jewish Con-

sumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.; and \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives for a Woman's Pavilion; the latter two of Denver, Colo.; \$10,000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; \$1250 to the Herzl Fund; \$100,000 for the endowment of a chair of Social Work at Columbia University; \$6000 to the Self-Support Fund, and \$5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, and \$1000 annually to the Yeshibah Yitzchok Elchanan, all of New York; and \$2500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Mortimer L. Schiff, New York, gives \$2500 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.; \$500 to the Educational Alliance, and \$5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Mrs. Babette Schloss, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Hebrew Benevolent Society, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum; and \$400 to the Shearith Israel Congregation; all of Baltimore; also \$200 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, and \$300 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, the last two of New York.

Seligmann Schloss, Detroit, Mich., gives \$1250 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

Moses Schoenberg, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

William Scholle, New York, gives \$500 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Mrs. Isaac Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Leon Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Max Schwab, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

Mrs. Isidor Schwartz, San Francisco, Cal., in memory of her husband, gives \$1000 to Mount Zion Hospital Association; and \$500 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco.

R. M. Scruggs, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

M. G. and Simon Seelig give \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, Mo.

Henry Seligman, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Isaac N. Seligman, New York, gives \$500 to the Educational Alliance; \$5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities; both of New York; and \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

J. and W. Seligman and Company, New York, London, Paris, and Frankfort-on-the-Main, erect a home for children in Baiersdorf, Bavaria, in memory of their parents.

James Seligman, New York, gives \$1000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Jefferson Seligman, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Isaac H. Silverman, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

I. M. Simon, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

A. Slimmer, Waverly, Ia., gives \$500 to the Endowment Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; \$5000 to the Sinai Hospital Association, Milwaukee, Wis.; and \$5000 to the Waverly Hospital, for extensions and improvements.

Nathan Snellenburg, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Samuel Snellenburg, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

Corwin H. Spencer, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

James Speyer, New York, gives \$5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Emanuel Springer, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1000 to each of the following institutions: Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Jewish Hospital Association, and German Hospital, all of Philadelphia.

Mrs. Jane Stanford, San Francisco, Cal., bequeaths \$10,000 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, San Francisco.

Mrs. Abraham Stein, Brooklyn, gives \$1000 for a bed in the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, in memory of her husband.

Barnet Steinberg, New York, bequeaths \$10,000 to the Jewish charitable institutions in New York.

- Benjamin Stern, New York, gives \$2500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Mrs. Jacob Stern, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$2000 to the Eureka Benevolent Association, San Francisco.
- Mrs. David Stettauer, Chicago, Ill., gives \$50,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.
- C. A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Mrs. C. A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- William Stix, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Isidor Straus, New York, gives \$1000 to the Educational Alliance, New York.
- Mrs. Jacob Straus, Ligonier, Ind., gives \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- Lazarus Straus, the children of, New York, give \$5000 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
- L. Straus and Sons, New York, give \$1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Charles Sweeny, Spokane, Wash., gives \$500 to the Sinking Fund of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- Louis Tobiason, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia and \$10,000 to a free public library in the event of the death of his two daughters and their children.
- Henry M. Toch, New York, gives \$1000 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association, New York, in memory of his parents.
- Tomlinson, the children of, give \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco, Cal.
- Herman Tuholske, St. Louis, equips the operating room of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, at a cost of \$2000.
- H. Tuholske and E. Jonas give \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- United Cigar Manufacturers, New York, give \$1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- William Vogel, New York, bequeaths \$5000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; \$1000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; \$1000 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$1000 to the Lebanon Hospital; \$1000 to the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; and \$1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; all of New York.

- Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Felix and Paul Warburg, New York, give \$3500 to the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
- Felix M. Warburg, New York, gives \$5000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Paul M. Warburg, New York, gives \$3000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Washington Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, New York, gives \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm, Yonkers, N. Y.
- Weil and Mayer, New York, give \$1000 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Simon Weil, Lexington, Ky., gives \$1000 to the Building Fund of the synagogue at Lexington.
- Raphael Weill, San Francisco, Cal., gives sums varying from \$100 to \$1000 to sixteen charitable institutions in San Francisco.
- Caroline Weinstein, the estate of, gives \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- Julius Weis, New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Lecture Fund of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, New Orleans.
- Samuel Philip Wendel, New York, bequeaths \$1000 to the Society for Ethical Culture; \$1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; \$1000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; and \$1500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; all of New York.
- Ferdinand Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo., gives \$500 for new dormitories at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- Marcus S. Wieder, the family of, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$5000, and the estate of, gives \$2500 to the Building Fund of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- William Barr Dry Goods Company, St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.
- Wolf Brothers and Company, New York, give \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- William Wolf, San Francisco, Cal., purchases the synagogue of Congregation Beth Israel, and has it remodelled as a Bet ha-Midrash.
- Lewis S. Wolff, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Fanny Woodleaf, in memory of, \$1000 given to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill., gives \$1000 to Congregation Anshe Emeth, Peoria, to pay off its debt.

Isidor Wormser, Sr., gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

L. Zimmermann, New York, gives \$500 to the Guaranty Fund of the United Hebrew Charities, New York.

SYNAGOGUES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

1904

AUGUST

14. B'nai Israel, Chester, Pa.
22. Ohev Sholom, York, Pa.
28. Children of Israel, Plainfield, N. J.
28. Sons of Israel, Camden, N. J.
28. Sons of Judah, Racine, Wis.
28. Tifereth Zion, Chicago, Ill.
28. United Hebrew Congregation of Indianapolis, Ind.

SEPTEMBER

2. Beth Hashalom, Williamsport, Pa.
2. Shaare Tefillah, New Iberia, La.
3. American-Roumanian Society, Brooklyn, N. Y.
4. Ahavai Sholom, Portland, Ore.
4. Beth Mordecai, Perth Amboy, N. J.
4. B'nai Sholom, Toledo, O.
4. Keneseth Israel, Green Bay, Wis.
4. Ohab Sholom, Brooklyn (Brownsville), N. Y.
4. Rodphey Sholom, Holyoke, Mass.
4. Synagogue at Scranton, Pa.
5. Adas Jeshurun of Jassy, New York.
5. Agudath Jeshorim, New York.
8. Bene Israel, Natchitoches, La.

OCTOBER

7. Har Sinai, Trenton, N. J.
9. Brethren Sons of Israel, New Britain, Conn.
16. B'nai Israel, Council Bluffs, Ia.

NOVEMBER

21. Temple Sinai, Lake Charles, La.

DECEMBER

7. Mizpah Congregation, Chattanooga, Tenn.
9. Adath Yeshurun (rededicated), Syracuse, N. Y.
9. Beth Ahabah, Richmond, Va.
- . Gomel Chesed, Kansas City, Mo.

1905

JANUARY

8. B'nai Reuben, Philadelphia, Pa.
8. Temple Sinai, Milwaukee, Wis.

FEBRUARY

12. B'nai Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y.
19. B'nai Israel, Philadelphia, Pa.
22. Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y.

MARCH

15. Beth Asher at Hallettsville, Tex.
24. B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss.

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| APRIL | 1. Ahavath Israel of Greenpoint, Brooklyn, N. Y. |
| | 1. Ohav Sholom, Brooklyn, N. Y. |
| | 12. Sir Moses Montefiore, Richmond, Va. |
| | 16. B'nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal. |
| MAY | 21. Gemilas Chesed, McKeesport, Pa. |
| JUNE | 4. Adath Yeshurun, Houston, Tex. |
| | 4. Shaaray Tephiloh, Portland, Me. |
| JULY | 11. Beth Abraham Talmud Torah, New York City. |
| | 16. Ahavas Achim Anshe Nazin, Philadelphia, Pa. |
| | 16. Sharis Sphard, St. Louis, Mo. |
| AUGUST | 20. Beth Hakneseth Anshe Bialystok, New York City. |
| | 20. Sons of Israel, Asbury Park, N. J. |

HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

1904

- SEPTEMBER 4. Tent Cottage Sanitarium of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
 25. Home of the Ohavei Zion Club and Herzl Memorial Library, New Orleans, La.
 27. Miriam Barnert Memorial Hebrew Free School, Paterson, N. J.
- OCTOBER 13. Home of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Baltimore, Md.
 23. Hebrew Friendly Inn, Baltimore, Md.
 30. Hebrew Institute, Hoboken, N. J.
- NOVEMBER 6. Building of the Emanu-El Kindergarten, San Francisco, Cal.
 13. Cahn Memorial Hall (Gymnasium), connected with the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Baltimore, Md.
- DECEMBER 15. Home of the Hebrew Day Nursery, Daughters in Israel, and the Maccabeans, Baltimore, Md.
 15. Jewish Educational Institute, Cincinnati, O.
 18. Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls, Chicago, Ill.
 25. Hebrew Literature Society, Philadelphia, Pa.

1905

- JANUARY 8. Isidore Newman Manual Training School, New Orleans, La. (formal dedication; used since January 4, 1904).
 15. Hebrew School, Burlington, Vt.
- MARCH 12. Home of the Daughters of Jacob, New York.
 12. Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
 19. Home of the Independent Chevra Kadisha (Free Burial Society), Philadelphia, Pa.
- APRIL 30. Young Men's Benevolent Association, New York.
- MAY 14. Jewish Hospital, Louisville, Ky.
- JUNE 25. Home for Hebrew Orphans, Philadelphia, Pa.
- AUGUST 13. Cincinnati Tent of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.

NECROLOGY

AUGUST 13, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

DIED

1904

AUGUST

22. Gabriel Feinberg, Talmudist, at Memel, Germany, aged 82.
26. Marcus Dubov, rabbi, at Petersburg, Va.
26. Heinrich Steinitz, publicist, at Berlin, Germany, aged 71.
30. Lippmann Mayer, rabbi emeritus of Pittsburg, at Latrobe, Pa., aged 63.

SEPTEMBER

2. Hermann Staub, lawyer and writer on commercial jurisprudence, at Berlin, Germany, aged 48.
3. Heinrich Köbner, dermatologist, at Berlin, Germany, aged 65.
4. Herman Baar, rabbi, and sometime superintendent of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, New York, aged 77.
6. Morris Phillips, editor of the Home Journal, at New York, aged 70.
7. Heinrich Weiss, rabbi of Wallich's Klaus Institut, Hamburg, Germany, aged 64.
9. Saly Raunheim, mining engineer, at New York, aged 66.
12. Raphael Lasker, rabbi in Boston, at New York, aged 66.
28. Lazar Brodsky, of Kieff, philanthropist, at Basel, Switzerland, aged 56.
- 28 (?). Alexis Sidney Krausse, publicist, at London, Eng., aged 45.
- (early). Joseph von Portheim, cellist and composer, at Prague, aged 87.

OCTOBER

2. Haim Guedalla, communal worker, at London, Eng., aged 89.
17. Alphonse Hartog, teacher, at London, Eng., aged 89.
- 18 (?). Max Buchau, Yiddish writer and journalist, at New York, aged 63.
31. Aaron Hirsch Frankel, writer, at New York, aged 42.

- NOVEMBER
1. Emanuel M. Friend, lawyer, at New York, aged 50.
 2. Giuseppe Ottolenghi, commander of the first army corps of the Italian Army, at Turin, aged 65.
 4. Willy Bambus, Secretary of the Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden, and authority on Palestine geography, at Berlin, aged 42.
 6. Salomon Kohn, novelist, at Prague, aged 79.
 7. Tobias Cohen, rabbi emeritus of Potsdam, aged 78.
 20. Chayim Aryeh Halevi Ish Hurwitz, rabbi, at Cracow, Galicia, aged 50.
 21. Joseph B. Bloomingdale, merchant, at New York, aged 61.

- DECEMBER
2. Chayim Hezekiah Medini, rabbi at Hebron, Palestine, and rabbinical author, aged 71.
 12. Jacob Caro, professor of History, University of Breslau, aged 68.
 14. Angelo Fornari, honorary chief rabbi of Rome, aged 77.
 14. Emil Szanto, professor of Greek History and Archæology, University of Vienna, at Vienna, aged 47.
 15. Eude Lolli, professor of Hebrew, University of Padua, aged 78.
 17. Isaac Noah Baxt, physiologist, at St. Petersburg, Russia, aged 61.
 - (middle). Henry Michel, professor at the Sorbonne, and political editor of *Le Temps*, aged 46.

1905

- JANUARY
2. Henry Leopold Levy, artist-painter, at Paris, France, aged 64.
 8. Lionel van Oven, communal worker, especially among the deaf and dumb, at London.
 10. Sampson Cerf, cantor of Congregation Gates of Prayer, New Orleans, La.
 11. Aryeh Loeb Alter, rabbi at Gur, Poland, aged 74.
 12. Heinrich Klinger, formerly president of the Jewish community of Vienna.
 12. Kasriel H. Sarasohn, editor of the Jewish Daily News, at New York, aged 70.
 16. Frederic David Mocatta, philanthropist, at London, Eng., aged 77.
 23. David Adler, ex-president of the Cleveland Orphan Asylum, at Milwaukee, Wis., aged 82.

24. Edwin Einstein, ex-Congressman, at New York, aged 58.
 27. Adolph Mayer, sometime rabbi of Congregation B'nai Zion, Danville, Pa., at Philadelphia, aged 61.
 30. A. M. Simon, founder of the Ahlem Horticultural and Technical School, at Hanover, aged 68.
- FEBRUARY
8. Elias David Rabinowitz-Tumim, assistant to the chief rabbi of Jerusalem, aged 63.
 23. Elie Aristide Astruc, formerly grand rabbin of Belgium, and of Bayonne, France, at Brussels, aged 73.
 27. Mayer André Marcel Schwob, professor at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris, France.
- MARCH
15. Meyer Guggenheim, merchant, at Palm Beach, Florida, aged 78.
- APRIL
1. Sol. Eytinge, artist, at Bayonne, N. J., aged 72.
 8. Barnett Phillips, journalist, at Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 76.
 21. Meyer Kayserling, chief rabbi of Budapest, and historian, aged 75.
- MAY
14. Julius Rosenthal, lawyer, Chicago, Ill., aged 76.
 17. Moses Reichler, rabbi at Utica, N. Y., aged 42.
 22. Raphael Peixotto, communal worker, San Francisco, Cal., aged 67.
 26. Baron Alphonse de Rothschild, financier and philanthropist, at Paris, aged 78.
- JUNE
1. Isaac Hirsch Weiss, lector at the Beth ha-Midrash, Vienna, aged 90.
 7. Saul Bernstein, artist-painter, at Baltimore, aged 33.
 12. Nathaniel de Rothschild, philanthropist, at Vienna, aged 63.
 14. Moritz Ellstätter, former Minister of Finance of Baden, at Carlsruhe, aged 78.
 15. Alexander Blumenstiel, of New York, lawyer, at London.
 21. Michel Mayer, rabbi at Paris, and author, aged 82.
 26. Max Hirsch, political economist, at Hamburg.
- JULY
8. Moses Aaron Dropsie, lawyer, at Philadelphia, aged 84.
 17. Gabriel Engelsman, philologist, instructor in classics in the College of the City of New York, at New York, aged 42.

22. Aaron Norden, of Chicago, rabbi, and member of the legislature of Illinois, at Sturgeon Bay, Wis., aged 61.
29. Cecelia Borg, of New York, communal worker, at Stamford, Conn., aged 51.

AUGUST

1. Leo Errera, professor of science at the Brussels University, at Brussels, aged 47.
4. Tullo Massarani, member of the Italian Senate, at Milan, aged 79.
20. Jules Oppert, Assyriologist, member of the Institute of France, at Paris, aged 80.

A LIST OF LEADING EVENTS IN 5665

AUGUST 12, 1904, TO AUGUST 20, 1905

- 1904
AUGUST
12. Date of ukase granting the establishment of a Jewish colony in Bessarabia, with the balance of the funds collected for the victims of the Kishineff massacres.
 13. Date of despatch reporting that the Jews of Grodno, Poland, were forced to hold memorial services for M. de Plehve. They combined with it a service for the Kishineff victims.
 - 14-20. The International Socialist Congress at Amsterdam unanimously passes a resolution expressing "to the Russian Government its profound disgust" at the Jewish massacres arranged by it because a large number of Russian and Polish Jewish workmen have joined the Socialist movement; "and to the Jewish workmen of Russia its full gratitude for maintaining the standard of Socialism in spite of all persecution."
 16. The Greater Actions-Committee of the Zionist Organization meets in Vienna. The Lesser Actions-Committee enlarged to nine members.
 - 21-23. The Mizrachi Congress meets at Pressburg, Hungary.
 24. Ukase signed by Czar Nicholas II, making provisional amendments pending a general revision of the legislation concerning Jews. The amendments extend the residential privileges of Jews. Ukase promulgated September 5, 1904.
 27. Date of despatch reporting bloody anti-Semitic excesses in a number of small villages in Bessarabia. A number of Jews killed and eighty wounded. (Denied August 29.)
 - . German shipping companies refuse Russian emigrants without Russian Government passports.
- SEPTEMBER
4. Anti-Jewish riots at Ekaterinoslav, Southern Russia. Christian reservists in the city prior to mobilization attack the Jews. Also in

- Livlnnikovo, Alexandria, Alexandrovo, Kishineff, etc. Shops looted; most of the Jewish shopkeepers seriously injured.
4. Anti-Semitic disturbances in Rovno, Government of Wolhynia, Russia. Twenty persons injured, and numerous shops pillaged.
 - 4-5. Anti-Semitic rioting at Smjela, Government of Kieff, Russia. Ninety-six houses and 172 shops demolished. Three hundred families without food and shelter.
 10. Anti-Semitic excesses in Sosnowiec, Russian Poland. Fifteen persons injured.
 19. Rioting in the East End of London. Two thousand observant Jews attack Social Democratic Jewish Club in its clubhouse, for disregarding the Day of Atonement.
 23. Date of despatch reporting anti-Jewish disturbances in Odessa and Charkoff the previous week.
 24. The trials connected with the Gomel riots begin.
 25. Outbreak at a meeting at Leeds, England, between orthodox Jews and Socialists, during a Socialist address.
- OCTOBER
16. Eightieth anniversary of K. K. Bene Israel, Cincinnati, O.
 22. The beginning of anti-Semitic disturbances in five towns in the Government of Mohileff, Russia. Reservists plunder Jewish houses. First excesses in the town of Mohileff, continued in Boguslavka, Bychoff, Gory-Gorki, and Matislavl.
 24. Massacre of Jews at Bialystok, Poland.
 - 24-28. Anti-Jewish riots at Vitebsk in connection with the mobilization of troops. Forty-eight Jews injured.
 29. Fiftieth anniversary of the Juedisch-Theologisches Seminar, Breslau, Germany.
 30. Cypriotes in Athens, Greece, adopt a resolution to send a protest to King Edward, of England, and to the other Powers, against the increasing immigration of Jews into Cyprus.
- NOVEMBER
1. Disorders at Kieff connected with the mobilization of troops. Anti-Semitic disturbances.
 - 6, 13. The general election in Italy results in the return of thirteen Jewish candidates, among them three new members, for the Chamber of Deputies.

18. Prince Sviatopolk-Mirsky, Minister of the Interior in Russia, informs a deputation of Zionists that Government opposition to Zionism will be withdrawn.
 26. Fire damages the synagogue of Congregation Anshe Chesed, Vicksburg, Miss.
 28. Date of the announcement that the zone in which Jews can buy real estate in Russia will be extended.
 - The Ghetto of Modena destroyed to make room for improvements.
- DECEMBER
- 4-5. Meeting at Frankfort-on-the-Main, called by the Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden, and the German Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, for the discussion of Jewish emigration. An international agreement reached.
 20. Prominent Jews of New York City present a petition to the Regents of the University of the State of New York, asking for the removal of Melvil Dewey, State Librarian, on account of his identification with the Lake Placid Company, which issues circulars excluding Jews from the Lake Placid Club under the management of the Company. Reply by the State Librarian published January 24, 1905.
 25. The three Commissioners appointed by the Zionist organization to investigate the tract of land in East Africa offered by the British Government, Major A. St. Hill Gibbons, Professor Kaiser, and Dr. Wilbusch, leave Basel to set sail from Trieste for Mombasa.
 - The Galician Diet passes a bill authorizing a Jewish representative to sit and vote in the Educational Council.
 - Dr. Lueger, burgomaster of Vienna, in a public address, urges Christians not to do Christmas buying at Jewish shops.
- 1905
- JANUARY
8. Celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Jewish Orphans' Home, New Orleans, La.
 12. Count von Pueckler-Muskau sentenced to six months' imprisonment for making speeches and issuing pamphlets inciting the public to shoot and plunder Jews.

17. Home of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, New Orleans, La., burnt down. One life lost.
 22. In the disturbances breaking out on "Red Sunday" at St. Petersburg and spreading to Wilna, Bialystok, Warsaw, and Lodz, many Jews victims. In the arrests made by the Government, a disproportionate number of Jews. The looting in Warsaw confined almost entirely to the shops of Russians and Jews.
 29. The Baltimore Hebrew Congregation celebrates the seventy-fifth anniversary of its founding.
- FEBRUARY
13. Date of despatch reporting an anti-Semitic riot at Gomel. Three hundred Jews maltreated, one killed, and one hundred wounded dangerously.
 15. Workmen, mostly Jews, among them girls, together with some school-boys, brutally flogged by the police during the labor troubles in Mohileff. Some crippled, some killed, and medical aid not permitted.
 17. Meeting of a Committee of the House of Representatives, consisting of Messrs. Wachter, Maryland; Goldfogle, New York; Harrison, New York; Bell, California; and Lucking, Michigan, to devise means for bringing about action in the matter of Russia's discrimination against passports held by American Jews. Secretary of State Hay writes that the question has been presented to the Russian Government by Ambassador McCormick. The Russian Minister for Foreign Affairs says that an Imperial Commission has been appointed to consider the subject and make a report upon it.
 17. Fiftieth anniversary of The Jewish Times and Observer, San Francisco, Cal.
 18. Anti-Jewish excesses at Dünaburg and Rybny Rynok, Russia.
 19. Thirty-fifth anniversary of Congregation B'nai Israel, Des Moines, Ia.
 20. Anti-Jewish rising at Theodosia, Crimea. Forty-seven Jews killed.
 26. The synagogue of the Congregation House of Israel, Hot Springs, Ark., destroyed by fire.

27. Congressman Alfred Lucking, of Michigan, delivers an address on the Russian passport question in the National House of Representatives.

MARCH

3. Police raid the Jewish quarter of Warsaw, arresting 400 Jews. No reason given.
6. Date of despatch reporting anti-Semitic outbreaks at Minsk and Dünaburg, Russia. Thirteen dead and eight hundred wounded. Disturbances reported from forty-eight places.
19. The pupils of the Industrial School Trud at Odessa go on a strike, giving fourteen reasons for their action, one of them being that one of the instructors is in the habit of using abusive anti-Semitic language to the pupils.
21. Fire in a tenement house on Allen Street, in New York. Nineteen lives lost, and forty persons badly burned. All the victims Jews.
26. Fiftieth anniversary of the Congregation Children of Israel, Memphis, Tenn., celebrated.
- . Debate in the German Reichsrath on the position of the Jews in the army.

APRIL

2. Serious conflict between the military and the Jewish Socialist organization called the Bund, at Warsaw, Russia.
5. The "Société des Etudes Juives," Paris, France, celebrates the completion of twenty-five years of existence.
15. The French Chamber of Deputies passes Clause 2 of the Bill for the separation of Church and State, declaring, "The Republic does not recognize, nor salary, nor subvention any religion."
18. Anti-Semitic disturbances at Melitopol. Thirteen Jews killed.
23. Massacre of Jews at Pavlikovka and Podol, near Zhitomir.
23. Anti-Jewish riots at Duisata, Kovno, Russia. Two Jews killed, a number seriously wounded.
25. The Bill dealing with Alien Immigration introduced into Parliament.
29. The Judæans celebrate the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the settlement of Jews in New York.

30. An ukase issued by the Czar abolishing the religious restrictions imposed on a number of Christian sects, such as the Old Believers and Roman Catholics, and on Mohammedans and Buddhists. No mention made of Jews and Armenians.
 30. Fiftieth anniversary of the Jewish Foster Home, Philadelphia, Pa.
 - (middle). The soldiers of the garrison at Chelyabinsk, Government of Orenburg, Russia, together with a mob, destroy and plunder sixteen houses. Notices circulated calling on people to attack the Jews. Jews leave the town.
 - The Jewish quarter of Bialystok terrorized by Cossacks, who commit excesses of all kinds, beating men, women, and children, robbing pedestrians, and looting houses. The Jewish Hospital is full of patients.
- MAY
6. Jews massacred at Zhitomir, Government of Wolhynia, Russia. Twenty-nine persons killed and one hundred and fifty wounded, mostly Jews. Massacre said to be due to the agitation carried on by Krushevan's paper. Outbreaks at about the same time also in Gostynin, Winnica, Czeladz, and Rostoff, Province of Warsaw.
 14. Anti-Jewish riots at Kishineff and Simferopol, Russia.
 22. The Greater Actions Committee of the Zionist Organization receives the report of the Commission sent out to examine the territory in East Africa offered by the British Government for a Jewish settlement, and decides not to recommend the Congress to proceed further. It appoints a Committee to confer with other Jewish bodies, whether it is desirable to undertake a Jewish settlement in the territory designated.
 24. The Burgomaster of Vienna issues a notice that on June 1 the killing of animals according to the Jewish method will cease in all the slaughtering houses in that city. (The order was annulled by the Governor of Lower Austria in the middle of June.)

24. Disturbances at Warsaw, between the respectable Jewish Socialist classes and the disreputable elements among the Jews. Eight persons killed, one hundred wounded. There was no looting.
27. Date of despatch telling that the Jewish Relief Committee at Berlin had received reports regarding recent anti-Jewish disorders in Russia, according to which in 17 cities and 480 villages, 250 Jews were killed, 3000 wounded, 350 houses demolished, and 5000 shops plundered.
27. The Council of the Russian Empire approves the recommendations of the passport commission, which include universal recognition of foreign passports.
- Fifty-two Jewish communities ("Kehillot") present a petition with 60,000 Jewish signatures, demanding equal rights with other Russian citizens, to the representatives of the Czar. Petition rejected. The Jewish communities issue a manifesto to the people.

JUNE

1. Theo. Guinsberg, Cantor of Congregation Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, celebrates the twenty-fifth anniversary of his connection with the Congregation.
3. A meeting of the St. Petersburg Jewish community, presided over by Baron Horace Günzburg, held to protest against the proposed exclusion of Jews from electoral rights, should representative government be granted to the country. Similar meetings held at Warsaw and elsewhere.
13. An Extraordinary Council convened at Czarskoe Selo sanctions a number of internal reforms for Russia, among them the following affecting Jews: Jews will be placed on a footing of equality with the representatives of other nationalities inhabiting the Empire. All Jews will be allowed to inhabit the capital, and to change their domicile freely. Up to the present this tolerance has been shown only to Jewish merchants.
13. Anti-Jewish riot at Brest-Litovsk, Russian Poland, Reservists loot the shops of Jews.

17. Fire destroys 130 houses in Constantinople inhabited by Jews. Four hundred families rendered homeless.
26. Bloody encounters between strikers, the majority of them Jews, and the soldiery in Warsaw and Lodz. Twenty thousand Jews flee from Lodz. The riots spread to Odessa on June 27.

JULY 23. Anti-Jewish disturbances at Kieff. One hundred Jewish residences pillaged.

- The small community of Karaite Jews in Moscow given permission to open a house of worship.

JULY 27-AUG. 2. Seventh International Congress of Zionists in session at Basel.

AUGUST 5. Beginning of a two weeks' strike by the Jewish bakers of New York, followed by strikes in Philadelphia, Boston, and Jersey City.

7. The chief of police of Gomel, Mohileff, posts placards about the town warning the inhabitants that on account of two attempts made by Jews to assassinate him, his Cossack escort would shoot at sight any Jews that approached within fifty paces of him.

9. Date of despatch reporting an anti-Semitic riot, resulting in the almost complete demolition of Rishkahn, Bessarabia, in Russia, a city inhabited chiefly by Jews.

11. The Aliens Bill becomes an Act of Parliament, to go into effective operation January 1, 1906.

14. Anti-Semitic rioting at Bialystok, Russia. Sixty Jews killed, and more than two hundred wounded. The rioting extends to Berditschew, Gomel, and Pinsk, and causes much loss of life.

14. Date of despatch reporting an anti-Semitic riot at Bigla, Russia. Forty Jewish houses and ten others burnt, making four hundred Jews and forty others homeless.

14. Fiftieth anniversary celebration of B'nai B'rith, District No. 4, at San Francisco, Cal.

15. Interview between M. Witte, peace envoy of Russia, and Messrs. Oscar S. Straus, Isaac N. Seligman, Jacob H. Schiff, Adolph Lewisohn, and Adolph Kraus, as representatives of American Jews, to discuss the amelioration of the condition of the Jews in Russia.

16. Beginning of a ten days' massacre of Jews in Girdj, in Bessarabia, Russia. The Jewish quarter pillaged, the mob being directed by the police.
19. Czar Nicholas II announces the grant of a National Consultative Assembly to be formed of elected representatives from the whole of Russia. No mention made of the privileges accorded to or withheld from the Jews.
20. At the cornerstone laying of the synagogue of Congregation Beth David, Pittsburg, 500 persons precipitated into the cellar by the giving way of the platform. Many injured, none fatally.

THE YEAR

5665

BY MAX L. MARGOLIS

Our New Year (September 10, 1904) was marred by an anti-Jewish disturbance in Sosnowiec, Russian Poland, thus ushering in a long series of riots to which the Russian Jews have been subjected during the year, and which culminated in the spring massacres (Zhitomir, etc.). Nevertheless, the year seemed to open auspiciously for our brethren in Russia. Only a few days before *Rosh ha-Shana* an imperial ukase was issued (September 4) which, though leaving the great mass of the Jewish population to its misery in the congested towns of the Pale, conceded, to merchants of the First Guild, to retired soldiers "who, having taken part in the military operations in the Far East, have been decorated, or generally have served in the active forces without stigma," to specially inscribed working artisans, and to persons who have had a university or higher-grade education, the right of residence outside the Pale, the graduates of universities and high-schools acquiring the right "to engage in commerce and industries without having previously been First Guild merchants," but in no way to follow their profession outside the Pale.

Close upon the heels of this conciliatory edict came (September 7) the appointment of Prince Peter Sviatopolk-Mirski as successor to M. von Plehve (assassinated July 28). As governor of Ekaterinoslav, but especially as Governor-General of the Wilna, Kovno, and Grodno Provinces, the Prince won general and undissimulated love and respect by his justice and

humanity, and, in particular, the gratitude of the Jews for the moderation with which he executed the restrictive laws to which they are prevailingly subjected, removing, wherever he could, undue harshness, protecting them against ill-treatment, discouraging anti-Semitic attacks in the local official organs, and in a number of ways endeavoring to lighten the burden resting on the Jews in consequence of the special legislation. To a deputation of Jewish notables who presented him with a congratulatory address, he said:

The Jewish question is one of the most complicated and difficult to solve, but I hope to apply a satisfactory solution slowly, but none the less surely. You, on your part, must use your influence with the Jewish masses to place confidence in the measures of the Government. As far as justice is concerned, of which you make mention in your address, I shall, from henceforward, be at the source of Justice, by the side of his Imperial Majesty, and you may be perfectly well assured that justice will always be yours.

On September 25, the Prince left for St. Petersburg. In conversation with representatives of foreign news agencies, he expressed the firm intention of acting in the spirit of the Czar's manifesto of 1903, aiming, as he thought, at liberty of conscience and decentralization. With special reference to the Jews, he said that, while the Czar's recent ukase had done much for the Jews of the higher and better classes, the condition of the poorer classes was most pressing, and to these he earnestly desired to give larger opportunities of life and work. The Jewish newspaper, *Voskhod*, which had been suspended in April, was given permission to reappear. To a deputation of the St. Petersburg Jewish community the Minister said, that, in his opinion, the ideal to be striven after consisted in establishing equal rights for all elements of the population—an ideal to the realization of which it was impossible to pro-

ceed at present. "How is it possible to explain the evasion of general military service by the Jews?" he queried, thus vaguely hinting at the difficulties which lie in the way of ameliorating the legal status of Russian Jewry.

Meantime there was a veritable epidemic of anti-Jewish excesses. While the disturbances in Rovno, Government of Wolhynia (September 4), and Smjela, Government of Kieff (September 4-5) were of a general anti-Semitic character, serious riots occurred in the month of October in connection with the calling out of the reservists. The recruits, who with the utmost reluctance left their homes to fight in the Far East for an unpopular and to the majority of the people incomprehensible cause, vented their spleen on the Jews whom the anti-Semitic press was with deliberate malice representing as having brought about the present war out of revenge for Kishineff. The Jewish populations of thirty-five towns were thus ruined; in the sequel the number of localities where reservist excesses were enacted was doubled. The loss of property is estimated at seven million roubles. The originators of these excesses chose an opportune moment; their aim was clearly to intimidate the Prince in whatever steps he contemplated for the betterment of the condition of the Jews. The anti-Semitic *Novoye Vremya* with cynical effrontery gave expression to the idea (it was really a veiled threat) that any extension of Jewish rights would be a danger to the Jews themselves, because it would produce popular protests in the shape of anti-Jewish excesses, and that the new Minister should be very cautious in his plans of reform as affecting the Jews, or should, at any rate, postpone them temporarily. It is remarkable that, although the levy took place in many provinces of the Pale, the anti-Jewish outbreaks occurred

only in those districts whose Governors are known for their anti-Semitic proclivities, and where the anti-Semitic wire-pullers knew that they had no energetic steps on the part of the police to fear.

While thus the accession of Prince Mirski was indirectly the cause of much misery to the Russian Jews, it brought to a head among the Russian people in general a liberal movement of a constructive, moderate sort, which is steadfastly pursuing its aim to secure for Russia a form of representative government, from which the Jewish subjects of the Czar will undoubtedly obtain some day, if not complete removal of their disabilities, at least relief from conditions which have become intolerable. Immediately upon the coming of the Prince to St. Petersburg the censorship over the newspapers of the empire was relaxed. Ideas for which men were sent to Siberia twenty years ago were now discussed most openly in the Russian press. On November 19, the zemstvos, or "county councils" (the nearest approach in Russia to representative government), met, without official sanction it is true, in St. Petersburg. The result of their deliberations was a memorial presented to the Czar for a more liberal administration and a representative government.

In order to secure the proper development of the life of the State and the people [the memorial says], it is imperatively necessary that there be regular participation of national representatives, sitting as an especially elected body to make laws, regulate the revenue and expenditures, and determine the legality of the acts of the administration.

In another section, the memorial calls for "freedom of conscience and speech and of the press, and also freedom of meeting and association." It is further declared that "it

is necessary that the zemstvo representation be established on a non-class basis, and all the forces of the local population be admitted to share in zemstvo work." Whether the Jews were to be included in "all the forces of the local population" was not stated directly; the hope was, however, justified that the Jews would come to share in the local representation by zemstvo bodies.

An Imperial manifesto of December 26, while promising reforms, reaffirmed with the utmost definiteness and in an authoritative way the principle of autocracy, thus repudiating the demand of the zemstvos for a representative government. Two of the clauses of that manifesto immediately concern the Jews. Clause 6 orders a revision of the laws "dealing with the rights of communities and of persons belonging to heterodox and non-Christian confessions," and calls for measures to be taken "for the removal of all limitations on the exercise of their religions." In clause 7 the Jews, although not referred to by name, are certainly aimed at. It calls for "such revision of the existing ordinances limiting the rights of foreigners and of natives in certain territories of the Empire, that in future there shall remain only such of them as are required by the essential interests of the Empire and the manifest needs of the Russian people." While the concluding words are elastic enough to justify any amount of anti-Jewish restrictions, it is safe to predict that if the anti-Jewish restrictive laws were submitted to revision, some of them would be abrogated.

It was reported in December that the Ministry of the Interior was actually engaged on the revision of the laws affecting the Pale of Settlement. Unfortunately, however, the position of the Prince was even then not very secure. The

Gomel trial was a farce; the court was presided over by an anti-Semite whose shameful attitude was denounced by all right-minded Christians. The Jews of Gomel who had resisted the attacks of the rioters were saddled with a criminal trial, and the affair was represented as an organized attack on "native" Russians out of revenge for Kishineff, the innocent, "unprotected" Russians having merely defended themselves against the organized attacks of the Jews. The notorious anti-Semitic Governor of Mohileff, Klingenberg, remained in office, although in his Government the anti-Jewish outrages had assumed the most terrible dimensions without meeting with the slightest interruption on the part of the police. A deputation of Mohileff Jews obtained little satisfaction from Prince Mirski.

Each fresh mobilization of troops for the unpopular war in the Far East led, on the one hand, to reservist excesses against the Jews, and, on the other, to desertions in which, it must be owned, Jews largely figured, although from the Kingdom of Poland there fled many Polish reservists, a considerable percentage of whom belonged to the intellectual classes, and there were among the fugitives Ruthenians and even native Muscovites. The surrender of Port Arthur on January 1 was a severe blow to the bureaucracy, which stood condemned before the Russian people of having precipitated a war for which no adequate preparations had been made. The Government was openly censured. While the Liberals protested in their own way, there seemed to be a recrudescence of terrorism in the unsuccessful attempt on the life of the Czar with a gun of one of the saluting batteries at the ceremony of "blessing the waters" on January 19. Of an entirely different and hitherto unparalleled nature was the industrial strike

of vast proportions, developing into political riots, which held the Russian capital in a state of siege and resulted in the killing by the military (on January 22, "Red Sunday") of 2100 and the wounding of five thousand of the participants who had gathered before the Winter Palace, under the leadership of Father Gapon, to present a petition to the Czar, in which they prayed for relief from intolerable laws. Similar riots occurred elsewhere, notably in Moscow. Jews took, and could take, no part in these riots for the simple reason that, though there are artisans,—Jewish artisans enjoy the right of residence beyond the Pale,—there are no Jewish factory laborers in the two capital cities. But there were some Jewish victims. Whether these were merely chance idle spectators, like so many of the victims, or were participants in the demonstration of January 22, it was hard to discover. For the same reason it is not probable that Jews participated in the extensive disturbances in Riga, Reval, and Libau. But in Wilna, Bialostok, Warsaw, and Lodz matters were different; there the youthful section of Jewish labor ranks, which is chiefly organized by the "Bund," or "General League of Jewish Workingmen in Lithuania, Poland, and Russia," certainly took part in the labor risings, fraternizing with the other sections of Russian socialism.

The Czar replied (January 25) with the appointment of General Trepoff as Governor-General of St. Petersburg with almost dictatorial powers. In the arrests which followed, the Government did not fail to see to it that a vastly disproportionate number of Jews were taken into custody. The Jews were made, as so often before, the selected scape-goat of these new occurrences. Trepoff was reported to have declared that the disturbances were solely and exclusively the machinations

of the arch-fiend of the Russian people—the Jew. On February 1, announcement was made of the forced resignation of Prince Mirski, and in his place Bulygin, a former Governor of Moscow, an almost fanatical reactionary, was named as Minister of the Interior. The evil influence of the Czar's uncle, the Grand Duke Sergius, whose tools both Trepoff and Bulygin were, seemed to be in the ascendant, and the vacillating ruler of Russia appeared once more to have tightened the reins of unmitigated autocracy. Then, on February 17, Sergius himself fell in Moscow, mortally wounded by a bomb thrown by one Ivan Kolaiev—thank God, not a Jew, although the Jews had undergone unspeakable suffering and misery at his hands during his incumbency as Governor-General of Moscow.

The Jewish situation during the next few months became worse. Anti-Jewish excesses were enacted all over the Empire. Anti-Jewish proclamations accusing the Jews of assisting the Japanese in the war were widely circulated. In the socialistic riots, particularly in Poland (Warsaw, Lodz), Jews naturally participated, the victims being again largely Jews. The authorities with unconcealed malice announced the arrest of Jewish ringleaders or participants, and in all instances laid the blame at the door of the Jews. Yet the Jew was simply taking part in the general upheaval, paying dearly with his blood. It is needless to say that the socialist Jews constitute but a small fraction of Russian Jewry, the bulk of whom, while sympathizing with the liberal movements and hoping for relief along legal lines, are by interest and sentiment averse to revolution and riot.

The official utterances of the Czar (witness those of March 3) continued to give promise of his determination “with the

help of God, to convene the worthiest men possessing the confidence of the people, and elected by them to participate in the elaboration and consideration of legislative measures," at the same time reaffirming the principle of autocracy.

Concessions were made to Finland and Poland. Thus, on March 22, the Committee of Ministers recommended the abolition of the compulsory use of Russian in Polish schools.

On the morning of the Russian Easter (April 29), the eve of May Day, which was expected to witness all kinds of bloody disorders, the Czar published a decree proclaiming absolute religious liberty for all the subjects of the Empire. The decree was in the form of a rescript addressed to the Senate in which the recommendations of the Committee of Ministers were approved. The wording of the Ministerial report seemed to have in mind the heterodox Christian communities rather than non-Christians, and *Punch* was not altogether wrong in remarking that the Czar had conceded religious freedom to all his subjects except the Jews, and that it behooved the Jews to be thankful for small mercies, as "they retained the right to die for their Czar in Manchuria." It was correctly pointed out by Jewish writers that the Jews in Russia, if they but kept within the Pale, were seldom subjected to religious disabilities, and the question in regard to the Jews was political and economic rather than religious.

Nevertheless, the *Jewish Chronicle* in its issue of May 12 announced that information had reached it from an authority "exceptionally well placed for ascertaining the facts," that it was probable that absolute freedom of movement and residence in all the cities and towns of Russia would be granted to the Jewish subjects of the Czar, while the villages were still to be closed to them on the ground of the supposed hos-

tility of their inhabitants to the Jews. A telegram printed in the *Eclair* on June 14 brought similar news, that among the reforms approved at an extraordinary council held in Czarskoe Selo on June 12 was a clause to the effect that "Jews would be placed on a footing of equality with the representatives of other nationalities inhabiting the Empire," and that "all Jews would be allowed to inhabit the capital, and to change their domicile freely."

In the meantime, Jewish massacres of a most appalling character occurred during the Russian Eastertide. Anti-Jewish disorders enacted in 17 cities and 480 villages and resulting in the slaughter of 250 and the wounding of 3000 Jews, culminated in the terrible butcheries at Zhitomir (May 6), Melitopol, and other towns. The atrocities had an almost monotonous resemblance to the Kishineff outbreak—the semi-public preparation, the passivity of the Governor, the connivance and participation of the police and soldiery, the concentration of the mob in the poor Jewish quarter, the hideous mutilation of the Jewish dead so that in Melitopol only one of those killed is said to have been identified. The American Ambassador, in a communication to the State Department, referred to private dispatches which attributed the attacks upon the Zhitomir Jews to the agitation of the notorious Krushevan of Kishineff fame, at the same time repeating the Russian version that the Jews and revolutionary agitators were responsible for the outbreak. The Jews of Zhitomir, it is a pleasant duty to chronicle, "stood for their lives," as in the days of Ahasuerus, defending their homes and honor. Five dead and 47 wounded were the casualties in the ranks of the attackers. When the Zhitomir Jews held memorial services for those killed in the Easter riots, the

Christian student, Nikolai Blinoff, who was shot while defending Jews from the mob, was gratefully remembered. While the Jewish world was appealed to on behalf of the Jewish victims, who, as in Melitopol, to the number of thousands had "no roof to their heads, no food—nothing except appalling misery and unavailing tears," the Zhitomir massacre attracted little attention in the world at large, now grown accustomed to Jewish massacres, especially as the interest of the entire world was absorbed in the overwhelming defeat which Admiral Togo administered to Rozhestvenski in the Korean Straits, May 27-28, and the ensuing proffer of President Roosevelt's good offices for the arrangement of a meeting between Russia and Japan looking to peace, June 10.

While the overtures for peace were progressing satisfactorily, plenipotentiaries having been named to meet in Portsmouth, N. H., some time in August, revolution stalked in the Russian Empire. Close upon the rising in Lodz (June 23), mutiny broke out in the Black Sea fleet (June 28). It was said that the naval revolt which led to incendiary riots in Odessa resulting in a frightful holocaust was planned by the revolutionaries, and the Russian authorities charged Jewish agitators with being the moving spirits of the mutiny, which charge has been emphatically denied by the mutineers themselves. Trepoff, who on June 4 was appointed Assistant Minister of the Interior, is virtually at the head of Russia's internal administration, although Bulygin, whose resignation was reported at the end of June, appears still to be the nominal head. It is reported (dispatch from London, July 2) that the Russian Jews have sent in an appeal to the Committee of Ministers telling of the abject misery of the majority of the Jewish people in Russia, and asking that the Jews be

given "the common rights of settlement and trade, the right to take part in municipal government and of representation in the zemstvos, the right of free emigration, and the permission to obtain the education open to other Russians and to practice their vocations." Apparently it is the same memorandum as the one referred to in the *Jewish Chronicle* of March 3, and rightly criticised for its want of force and juridical basis. The Russian Jews must boldly demand the removal of their political and economic disabilities as their inalienable right based upon their residence in Russian territory for centuries, during which time they have shared all taxes and tributes in common with other subjects, and fought alongside of them in the battles of the Czar.

While the negotiations between the Russian and Japanese plenipotentiaries, begun at Portsmouth on August 9, were proceeding with daily varying outlook for success, the Czar's manifesto creating a national consultative assembly (*Gosudarstvennaia Duma*), to be formed by the representatives from the whole of Russia, was published (August 18). As the word Jews appears nowhere in the document, they seem to be classed for the purpose of suffrage with orthodox Russians. The franchise being conditioned by high property qualifications, there is reason to believe that some Jewish merchants will be privileged to exercise the franchise. Whatever the limitations, the assembly marks a very important step in advance, and more liberal concessions are likely to follow, though it is difficult to predict the effect of the conclusion of peace between Japan and Russia, and of the "diplomatic" victory achieved by Russia, which is announced while this article is passing through the press.

The end of May (24) witnessed the peculiar, but neverthe-

less highly edifying, spectacle of Jewish workmen in Warsaw, largely members of the "Bund," assisted by Christian workmen, creating a riot while wrecking houses of vice owned by Jews. Whatever our opinion of the socialistic movement with which the Jewish workingmen in Russia have identified themselves, and of the Jewish "Bund" in particular, the Russian Jew has learned self-reliance; he has a will of his own, and he will assert it. The "Bund," by the way, which dates from the time when the first Jewish Workmen's Socialist Congress was held (September, 1897), stepped out of the general organization of the Social Democratic Party of Russia on the occasion of its second convention in the latter part of 1903, the "Bund" taking issue with their Russian comrades on the subject of "national autonomy" which, in view of the exceptional laws imposed upon the Jews, the Bundists maintain, the Jewish proletariat of Russia must insist upon securing. At its fourth convention, the "Bund" declared that the "idea of nationality is also applicable to the Jewish people." The Bundists hope that in "Free Russia," to be organized on federative principles, each nation will enjoy complete autonomy "irrespective of the territory occupied by it." If then the Jews, scattered though they be even in Russia and without a distinct territory of their own, constitute a nation, the logic is certainly with the *Poale Zion*, the Socialists affiliating themselves with the Zionist movement and working toward a "legally-secured home in Palestine" for the Jewish people in accordance with the Basel programme.

With the increase of emigration from Russia, it became necessary to devise means for the proper organization thereof. An international Jewish conference, convened by the *Hilfs-*

verein der deutschen Juden and Grand Lodge No. VIII of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith for Germany, was held at Frankfort, December 4 and 5. The gathering was a representative one. No fewer than 104 gentlemen were present, the delegates coming from Austria, Denmark, England, France, Holland, Germany, Roumania, Russia, and Switzerland. There were no delegates from the United States. It is noteworthy that all sections of Jewry were represented, the delegates of the Zionist Actions-Committee and the Jewish Colonial Bank sitting by the side of representatives of the Jewish Colonization Association and other bodies. While it was agreed that no measures should be adopted calculated to increase the flow of emigration, it was generally recognized that, in the interests of the Jews of Eastern Europe, emigration should be conducted on a systematic basis. The emigrants are to be given to understand that they cannot reckon on financial help from the committees to be formed in various countries solely for the purpose of advising the emigrants with regard to the conditions under which their departure from their homes is alone advisable, protecting them from the scoundrels lying in wait for them on their journey, and obtaining for them the cheapest fares and the best means of transportation on railways and steamships. It was resolved to establish a Central Office in Berlin for the purpose of affording information, to be placed at the disposal of the various organizations, and to convene periodical conferences to discuss questions affecting emigration from Eastern Europe. As immigration, however, in consequence of the great congestion in the principal cities of England and America, offers no prospect for the amelioration of the existing distress, the organizations represented ex-

pressed their willingness to contribute by every means toward the improvement of the situation of the Jews of Eastern Europe in their native countries, especially by the creation of industrial undertakings.

“I have recently had a conversation with Dr. Hildesheimer on the situation,” the Chief Rabbi of England said at a meeting of the Anglo-Jewish Association on January 1, “and he rightly said that the one question which must now occupy the Jewish mind is ‘*wohin?*’” “Whither away? where find a refuge for those of our brethren of Eastern Europe who are driven to emigrate?” is a question forced upon the Jew by the hostile attitude toward alien immigration in countries hitherto regarded as an asylum for the persecuted, as, for instance, England. The restriction of immigration to which the ruling political party there is committed, while in general accord with its policies and perhaps not the result of bias against the Jewish element so far as the ministry is concerned, was made the subject of general discussion for a whole year in political gatherings, in the pulpit, and in the press. It became apparent in the course of the discussion, at least to the Jewish observer, that there was a slight vein of anti-Semitism running through it all, and that the anti-alien movement was a thinly disguised bit of anti-Semitic propaganda. No wonder the Anglo-Jewish press was on the alert to refute unfounded charges against the alien, that is, the immigrant from Russia, which appeared in a particularly virulent form in the *London Standard*. The “Aliens Bill” saw daylight on the first day of Passover (April 20). It was found to be, from the Jewish point of view, a very great improvement on the measure of a year earlier, although still

in need of amendment. The following are the exclusion clauses in the bill: (1) The immigrant may enter only by one of the specified ports; (2) he may land only by permission of an immigration officer appointed at such port (who will have with him a medical inspector), with a right of appeal to the local immigration board; (3) such permission may be withheld in the case of any alien who cannot show that he has in his possession, or is in a position to obtain, the means of decently supporting himself and any dependents whom he may bring with him. The last clause is obviously unsatisfactory. The word "decently" is a relative term, each local immigration board being at liberty to place any interpretation it may desire on the word. Again, the local immigration board may, unless some member of the Jewish community possessing a thorough knowledge of the Russian immigrant serve on it, consist of persons unacquainted with the peculiar qualities of Russian Jews, and may therefore be unable justly to decide as to whether given immigrants would or would not become self-supporting if allowed to land. The bill also provides for subsequent exclusion of "any alien certified by a court of summary jurisdiction on proceedings taken within twelve months of landing as having within three months previous been living under unsanitary conditions due to overcrowding." On May 2, the bill came up in the House of Commons for a second reading. A powerful speech was made by Sir Charles Dilke in opposition to the bill. He moved an amendment to this effect:

That the House, holding that the evils of low-priced alien labor can best be met by legislation to prevent sweating, assure itself, before assenting to the Aliens Bill, that sufficient regard is to be had in the proposed measure to the retention of the principle of asylum for the victims of persecution.

The House divided on the amendment as follows: For the amendment, 59; against it, 211. Of the twelve Jewish members of the House the following voted for the amendment: The Honorable L. W. Rothschild, Maurice Levy, Herbert Samuel, and Stuart Samuel. Against the amendment were: Captain H. M. Jessel, Colonel Francis A. Lucas, H. H. Marks, and Sir Harry S. Samuels. Rufus Isaacs, B. L. Cohen, Louis Sinclair, and Sir Edward Sassoon did not vote. Among the changes in the Bill made during its passage through the House of Commons there is one granting the right of asylum to persons seeking admission to England "solely to avoid prosecution or punishment on religious or political grounds, or for an offense of a political character, or persecution, involving danger of imprisonment or danger to life or limb, on account of religious belief." Mr. Balfour's utterances in the House of Commons, though on the surface friendly to the Jews, contained a covert threat that opposition to the Aliens Bill would serve to bring about open anti-Semitic agitation in England. "There is no doubt a danger," he said, "not, I hope, at present a great danger, but a real danger, that some of the difficulties from which the Continental nations now suffer might arise if we left this question untouched."

While this article is passing through the press, the news reaches America that on August 11 the Aliens Bill became the Aliens Act, and England is committed to a policy hitherto foreign to her statute books. But it is to be hoped that she will continue to receive such of our Russian brethren as are competent to become self-supporting on her free soil, and that the good name of England, which has thus far been immune to the shameful Continental contagion, will not be tarnished by open anti-Semitic agitation.

Referring to a speech by Mr. Chamberlain, in which "that uncannily clever statesman" told the people that the only solution of the alien problem was to direct the Jews to a different place, so that they should not crowd into England, a prominent English Zionist has publicly characterized the British Government's offer of an East Africa colony as "blood money paid in advance for the Aliens Bill." While such a view may with propriety be rejected as not founded in fact, it has been proved that at no time had anything beyond mere municipal autonomy been promised. There was apparently in the East African project too much autonomy for the anti-Zionists, the Jewish Colonization Association, for instance, and too little for the Zionists, of whom a considerable number objected to the scheme, as they had done at the sixth Zionist Congress, as not properly falling within the scope of the Zionist movement.

However, a Commission for the purpose of investigating the suitability of Uganda for a large Zionist settlement on climatic, economic, and technical grounds, had been determined upon by the Congress of 1902. The East African Commission of Inquiry, consisting of Major A. St. H. Gibbons, Professor Alfred Kaiser, and Engineer M. Wilbusch, started for East Africa on December 25. At the January meeting of the Greater Actions-Committee it was decided that the next Zionist Congress should be held some time after the Commission had reported, and that only in the event of a favorable report should a second special Congress follow for the purpose of discussing settlement in East Africa. The Conference of Russian Zionists which met at Wilna, January 14-17, arrived, with reference to Uganda, at the decision that "efforts should be made to explain in every way that the

Uganda project is opposed, on the one hand, to the principles of Zionism, and, on the other hand, cannot alleviate the distress of the Jewish masses. The Uganda offer, in whatever form it is submitted to the Congress, is to be rejected as being against the fundamental ideas of Zionism."

The report of the Commission was submitted by Mr. L. J. Greenberg, on May 16, to the Actions-Committee, which body made it the subject of discussion at its meeting of May 22. As far as the climate of the Guas Ngishu Plateau is concerned, the Commission either expressed satisfaction with it, or did not regard it as a serious drawback to colonization. The question of the natives, too, was said to raise no insurmountable obstacles to immigration, though Professor Kaiser appeared to regard it more seriously than Major Gibbons. The most discouraging aspect of the report concerns the productivity of the soil. Mr. Wilbusch describes the territory as of "uniformly waste and desert character," unsuitable for cultivation, devoid of all natural resources, and not adapted for building purposes. Professor Kaiser gives it as his opinion that economic conditions on the Plateau are so unfavorable that a portion of the Jewish emigrants, if they were sent to East Africa, would certainly leave the country again; that the emigration would cost millions, and would produce results totally out of proportion to the labor expended, and that, in short, the territory is extremely unsuitable for a purely Jewish settlement. The most hopeful note is struck by Major Gibbons, who, indeed, seeks to minimize the value of the discouraging reports of his colleagues. But even the conclusions of the head of the Commission are far from coming up to the expectations previously aroused. There is a difference of opinion as to the agricultural possibilities of the Plateau; the

creation of industries is regarded by one of the Commission as impossible; the pastoral possibilities alone elicit a certain amount of approval. According to Major Gibbons, there is a possible opening for from fifteen to twenty thousand agricultural workers, and a thousand families engaged in cattle-breeding, opportunities of a livelihood existing, of course, for many others required to minister to the needs of so considerable a settlement. The Actions-Committee, after a long and comprehensive debate, arrived at the following resolution:

That having sent out to East Africa the Commission to examine the territory offered by the British Government for the purpose of a Jewish settlement, and received the report of the Commission, the Actions-Committee, having considered the report presented, finds itself with regret unable to recommend Congress to proceed further with the matter. It has, however, appointed a Committee to confer with other Jewish bodies with a view to determining whether upon the report it is desirable that a Jewish settlement should by them be undertaken in the territory. It recommends Congress to place on record the expression of its deepest thanks for the whole-hearted offer so graciously made by the British Government through the Zionist movement to the Jewish people. It further recommends Congress to convey its thanks to those who provided the means for sending out the Commission, and to the Commissioners for the manner in which they performed their work.

This resolution, which practically rules Uganda, Mr. Zangwill's pet scheme, out of the Zionist programme, was concurred in by both the English and the American Zionist Federation, which met in the month of June. The modern "spies" have returned; their report is, generally speaking, "evil;" and the Congregation of Israel, a chimerical *Nachstasyl* gone, is desperately clinging to the hope of a Free Russia.

Zionism, though Uganda be out of the way, has still general

“territorialism” to face. The Wilna Conference made emphatic declaration against “territorialism” in the following statement:

For the purpose of preserving and carrying out the principles of political Zionism to the whole extent of the Basel programme, and in view of the tendency which considers it possible to realize the ultimate aim of Zionism in a country outside Palestine, it is agreed that such a tendency is opposed both to the historic ideal of Zionism and the Basel programme. It is considered necessary to oppose this territorialism publicly in every way, as, by the declaration that the re-birth of the Jewish people is possible outside Palestine, the territorialists are against the chief principle of the Basel programme, and they have not the moral right to pay the shekel according to the first clause of the Organization Statute.

The same Conference put itself on record as favoring immediate colonization of Palestine and the development of the country along commercial and industrial lines, as well as a reform in the educational methods prevailing in the Palestinian institutions, and the creation of a central body in Palestine embracing all Jews there.

While thus the “pure” Zionists are almost reverting to the methods of the “pre-political” Zionism of the *Hobabe Zion* societies, they sedulously eliminate, with a certain air of indifference, the religious element, often engaging in warfare with the Mizrahi section. A Conference of the Mizrahi Zionists was opened at Pressburg on August 21, 1904. Rabbi Isaac Jacob Reiness, of Lida (Russia), the leader of the party, presided. The following programme was adopted:

The Mizrahi is an organization of orthodox Zionists who, on the basis of the Basel programme, believe the faithful adherence to the Tora and the tradition in all matters pertaining to Jewish life and the longing for the land of the fathers to constitute the

task of the Jewish people and the conditions favorable to its preservation.

The Mizrahi watches over the furtherance of its own ideas and point of view within the general Zionist organization, but is independent as regards those objects and principles which are its own.

The Mizrahi seeks by all legitimate means to secure widest recognition of and most active co-operation with its principles and objects. For this purpose it contemplates all the means of propaganda, especially the creation and dissemination of all kinds of literature setting forth its principles, and the education of the youth in its spirit.

The Mizrahi, in short, are Zionists with a plus, and this plus is Judaism as a religion, in its traditional form. The leaders of German Orthodoxy do not fail to express their dissatisfaction with the *minut w-apikorsut*, the irreligious pronouncements, of a great many of the Zionist spokesmen. The aim of the Mizrahi faction is to counteract the anti-religious declarations so as to make it possible for the conscientiously orthodox to remain in the movement. Mizrahi societies have effected an organization in the United States, too; their representatives were seated in the Philadelphia Convention. They maintain in New York City a kindergarten wherein Hebrew is taught according to the modern method ("Hebrew in Hebrew"), and attention is paid to the moral and religious training of the pupils. At the other extreme are the Poale Zion who, while aiming to create in the Jewish proletariat the sentiment of solidarity of interest with the rest of the socialistic organizations, like the "Bundists" insist upon the principle of national separateness and logically affiliate with the national Jewish movement, thus rescuing the Jewish proletariat from the dangers of assimilation.

The potencies of Zionism for holding together the Jews, whatever one may think of its aims and purposes, are worthy of serious attention. It is a conservative force of no mean magnitude. A Jewish organization, where orthodox rabbis and sons of radical preachers, Hebrew writers with a cabbalistic-mystic turn of mind, and world-renowned English and German men of letters, can meet on common ground, should be conclusive evidence that the Jews have certain interests in common which should be turned to proper use, and not be allowed to lie idle. In other words, Jewish interests cannot be shut up within the narrow confines of local organizations. There being Jewish interests of an international character, the organization of Jewry should be international. This is the significance of the Zionist movement to those who are outside spectators.

The seventh Zionist Congress—the “Sabbath Congress”—met in Basel, Switzerland, from July 27 to August 2. There were about six hundred delegates present, of whom four hundred came from Russia. Dr. Nordau, who presided, paid an eloquent tribute to the memory of Dr. Herzl at the first session. The East African scheme occupied the attention of the Congress from Friday, July 28, to Sunday, July 30. It was during the all-night session of Saturday that a disgraceful scene was enacted. The charge had been made that many of the Russian mandates had been forged. Although the Committee for the Verification of Mandates reported that the Russian mandates were in order, slight informalities having been found in a few cases only, one of the delegates declared from the tribune that the Palestinian party was responsible for the supposed forgeries. When a motion

for the adoption of the Verification Committee's report was put to the vote, loud protests came from the Russian minority group; not daunted by their clamor, the Chairman took the sense of the meeting, which by an overwhelming majority adopted the report. The defeated minority created a disturbance which made it impossible for the Chairman to restore order, and the session was brought to a close in the early hours of the morning. In spite of the noisy behavior of the "territorialist" minority and notwithstanding the able address of Mr. Zangwill, the East African scheme was rejected. The resolution which was carried without a dissenting vote, the "territorialists" having decided to abstain from voting, reads as follows:

The Seventh Zionist Congress declares:

The Zionist organization stands firmly by the fundamental principle of the Basel programme, namely: "The establishment of a legally-secured, publicly-recognized home for the Jewish people in Palestine," and it rejects either as an end or as a means all colonizing activity outside Palestine and its adjacent lands.

The Congress resolves to thank the British Government for its offer of a territory in British East Africa, for the purpose of establishing there a Jewish settlement with autonomous rights. A Commission having been sent out to examine the territory, and having reported thereon, the Congress resolves that the Zionist organization shall not engage itself further with the proposal. The Congress records with satisfaction the recognition accorded by the British Government to the Zionist organization in its desire to bring about a solution of the Jewish problem, and expresses the sincere hope that it may be accorded the further good offices of the British Government where available in any matter it may undertake in accordance with the Basel programme.

The Seventh Zionist Congress recalls and emphasizes the fact that, according to Article I of the statutes of the Zionist organ-

ization, the Zionist organization includes those Jews who declare themselves to be in agreement with the Basel programme.

With reference to the future work in Palestine the following resolution was adopted:

The Seventh Zionist Congress resolves that, concurrently with political and diplomatic activity, and with the object of strengthening it, the systematic promotion of the aims of the movement in Palestine shall be accomplished by the following methods:

1. Exploration.
2. Promotion of agriculture, industry, etc., on the most democratic principle possible.
3. Cultural and economic improvement and organization of Palestine Jews through the acquisition of new intellectual forces.
4. Acquisition of concessions.

The Seventh Zionist Congress rejects every aimless, unsympathetic, and philanthropic colonization on a small scale which does not conform to the first point in the Basel programme.

The Palestine Commission (which, under the Chairmanship of Professor Otto Warburg, has done creditable work by establishing meteorological stations in Palestine, by arranging expeditions for the practical exploration of Palestine by the publication of the journal *Altneuland*, by founding, at the seat of the Commission in Berlin, a free reference library of works on Palestine, and lastly by arranging a course of lectures on Palestine at Basel, August 3-10, in which many noted specialists participated) was re-elected and voted a subsidy. The government of the Zionist movement was placed in the hands of a smaller Actions-Committee of seven, consisting of Wolffsohn, Warburg, Kann, Kohan-Bernstein, Ussischkin, Greenberg, and A. Marmorek. Herr Wolffsohn has been elected the presiding officer of the Actions-Committee by this body, whose seat is to be at Berlin. There is

to be no official leader, for the good reason that leaders are born, not made. A new "territorialist" organization is reported as in process of formation. If an outsider may express an opinion, there is no place for an autonomous colony outside of Palestine. Wherever Jews enjoy the privilege of citizenship, they will resent the creation of a Jewish citizenship of a different order without the jurisdiction of their country. There should, however, be no objection to the creation of an autonomous Palestinian colony alongside of the large body of Jews in the dispersion. We should then be merely resuscitating the conditions prevailing in the Jewish world of the Roman Empire in the years preceding the destruction of Jerusalem.

In Germany the Jew is beginning to assert himself. He is no longer averse to joining in international Jewish movements for fear that his patriotism may be impugned. He is fighting anti-Semitism openly and courageously. In the Prussian House of Deputies the Jewish Deputy Cassel sharply criticised the Crown Minister for his failure to appoint Jews to judicial positions. The *Verein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens* has met with cordial co-operation from all the Jewish communities and societies in Germany. A powerful executive committee was appointed in Berlin with the primary object of watching the interest of the Jews in the forthcoming Prussian School Reform Bill. Small departmental committees of the League have been elected all over the country, and they are instructed to inquire minutely into the alleged practice of disqualifying Jews, on account of their religion, in the civil and military services. It is proposed to secure all the necessary information in the course

of the next few months and hold a general meeting of the League in Berlin in October of this year. Notwithstanding the sentence passed on the notorious Count Pückler, the record of the year 1904, says a writer in the *Allgemeine Zeitung des Judentums*, was "of a very painful character" for the Jews of Germany. The equality of the Jews *de jure* may be undoubted, but *de facto* it does not exist. Jews are practically excluded from all public offices. Although they are occasionally appointed to, or promoted in, the magistracy, they are compelled to wait from fifteen to twenty years for posts which younger non-Jews obtain in a year or two. The commissioned ranks in the army, except in Bavaria, are closed to them. Neither the Minister of Education nor the University would think of nominating a Jew for a post, however competent he might be, the greatest obstacles being put in the way of his becoming even a *Privatdocent*. An exception here and there but serves to emphasize the rule. In the medical profession the situation is said to be no better. Cases are frequent in which advertisements in the medical press state the applicants for vacant posts must be Christians. Again, Jews are asserted to have but slight chances of obtaining responsible positions in chemical factories. It is extremely difficult for them to become apothecaries, while the technical professions are being closed to them. Apostasies are naturally becoming the order of the day. They have their pathetic side. Although the certificate of baptism may remove obstacles from a professional career, it does not at once open the doors of society to the neophyte, who is thus thrown back upon Jewish society, on which he is bound to exercise a contaminating influence. Recently a Jewish lodge in Germany invited a Jewish Assyriologist to lecture under its auspices,

only to learn some time thereafter that the gentleman had long ago changed his faith. The conversions are evidently confidential matters and not to be bruited abroad.—The *Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden* is doing noble work for our persecuted brethren in Eastern Europe and elsewhere.

The French Jews are preparing for a reorganization of their ecclesiastical affairs in accordance with the Bill providing for the separation of Church and State introduced by the Combes Ministry. The protracted debate in the Chamber of Deputies was practically concluded on June 24. The transition period from State tutelage to independent association upon a voluntary basis will no doubt entail hardships, and here and there pecuniary loss may be sustained. The State, however, will place no obstacles in the way of federating the Jewish religious associations of France, with a central administration similar to the present Central Consistory at their head. Rich associations will be permitted to devote the surplus of their revenues to poorer associations. The French Jews at the present moment see the difficulties, and dissatisfaction is given expression to. The far-sighted among them, as well as we who are at a distance, discern the great principle involved: the Bill is a victory over clericalism in politics, and is a direct issue of the Dreyfus campaign. Religion, freed from State tutelage, will gain renewed vigor. Let us hope that a renaissance of Judaism will be witnessed, for, in spite of ecclesiastical organization, French Judaism has heretofore lacked color and warmth in its official character.—The Algerian elections (December 4 and 11) resulted in a total defeat of the anti-Semites.

The Italian General Elections, which were held on November 6 and 13, resulted in the return of thirteen Jewish candidates, the number of Jews in the Chamber of Deputies constantly increasing. By royal decree, dated March 6, two Jewish senators were appointed (Commander Cesare Sanguinetti and Professor Vito Volterra), the number of Jewish members in the Italian Senate thus being raised to ten.

In the capital of Austria, Dr. Lueger, the champion of anti-Semitism, is still burgomaster. On the occasion of his sixtieth birthday (October 23), he received a long Latin blessing from the Pope, and congratulations from the Bishop Coadjutor and other high ecclesiastical dignitaries. A counter-demonstration was held on the same day by the Socialists, thus striking a blow at the prestige of Dr. Lueger, from which it will need some time to recover. Archduke Francis Ferdinand, heir-presumptive to the Austrian throne, was quoted in the press as having expressed himself in anti-Semitic fashion, quite in the spirit of the acquiescence of the German Crown Prince in the declaration, at a gathering of German students which he attended, that the Jew, while furthering science, was incapable of contributing to "culture," and must, therefore, be regarded as an alien. At the general election for the Chamber of Deputies, eighteen Jews were returned on the first ballot.

A new ministry in Roumania led by M. George Cantacuzeno has succeeded that of the notorious Stourdza. The Jews are looking forward to beneficial results. The King received (in October) a Jewish deputation at Jassy; the anomalous state of the Jewish communities, preventing them

from holding property, and the difficulty of obtaining naturalization were brought to the attention of the monarch. During the year an American Legation was created at Bucharest, virtually at the instance of Jewish citizens of the United States. Mr. Riddle, a trained diplomat, was appointed to the post.

Dr. Pulido, a Spaniard, has written a book about the Spanish Jews, tracing them in the East and in North Africa, which is stirring up a popular movement in their favor in Spain. The country is slowly opening its doors to Jews. Both the King of Portugal and the youthful ruler of Spain, on the occasion of their respective visits to England, were waited upon by deputations from the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.

Political troubles and a financial crisis have combined in Morocco to make the life of the Jews miserable. A great number of them have emigrated from various cities, especially from Mequinez and from Fez, and constantly others are following their example. They are going to Palestine, where they wish to become colonists. The Jews of Casablanca, who are in a destitute condition, have been relieved by the *Alliance*. A permanent improvement in the condition of our Moroccan brethren may perhaps result from the International Conference for the introduction of governmental reforms suggested by the foreign minister at the instigation of Germany.

Even as the President of the United States has given the statesmen of the old world a lesson in the efficacy of a plain

and straightforward diplomacy in behalf of the interests of civilization by bringing about a meeting, on American soil, of the belligerents in the Far East, for the purpose of agreeing upon a mutually acceptable basis for permanent peace, so also he has taken a firm stand with reference to securing recognition of the American passport in Russia without discrimination of race or creed. In his message to Congress on December 6, President Roosevelt said:

Even where it is not possible to secure in other nations the observance of the principles which we accept as axiomatic, it is necessary for us firmly to insist upon the rights of our own citizens without regard to their creed or race; without regard to whether they were born here or born abroad. It has proved very difficult to secure from Russia the right for our Jewish fellow-citizens to receive passports and travel through Russian territory. Such conduct is not only unjust and irritating toward us, but it is difficult to see its wisdom from Russia's standpoint. No conceivable good is accomplished by it. If an American Jew or an American Christian misbehaves himself in Russia, he can at once be driven out; but the ordinary American Jew, like the ordinary American Christian, would behave just about as he behaves here—that is, behave as any good citizen ought to behave—and where this is the case, it is a wrong, against which we are entitled to protest, to refuse him his passport without regard to his conduct and character, merely on racial and religious grounds.

On February 27, the Honorable Alfred Lucking of Michigan spoke in the House of Representatives on the same subject. American diplomacy has made an impression, for, under date of May 31 our ambassador at St. Petersburg wrote to the late Secretary of State Hay concerning the new passport regulations, worked out by the commission appointed for the purpose, probably in response to the representations of the United

States, and transmitted to the Council of State of the Russian Empire. The paragraphs affecting the Jews run as follows:

As for the passport regulations for foreigners, the present formalities with regard to them are to be abolished and from the foreigners coming into Russia will be demanded only possession of his own national passport, viséd by a Russian Consul, and a translation of the passport of his own country in Russian, certified. In order to come to Russia, reside there, travel about and go abroad, foreigners are not obliged to have or to take out any other documents. The existing passport taxes, with the exception of the cost of the Consul's visé, and inscription fee (at St. Petersburg) will be abolished.

The project does not concern the right of moving about of the Jews, the laws regarding which will remain unchanged. It is necessary, however, to note that these limitations will not concern Jews, subjects of another country, who, as far as the right of travelling about goes, will be on an equal footing with all other foreigners. This class of Jews will have the right of entrance into and residence within the confines of the empire.

It is impossible to say at this time what the prospects are of the project becoming a law.

It is proposed to put the system, if it becomes a law, into force after January 1, 1906.

Another passage from President Roosevelt's message referred to deserves to find a place in this chronicle.

There are cases [he says] in which, while our own interests are not greatly involved, strong appeal is made to our sympathies. We have plenty of sins of our own to war against, but, nevertheless, there are occasional crimes committed on so vast a scale and of such peculiar horror as to make us doubt whether it is not our manifest duty to show our disapproval. It is inevitable that such a nation as ours should desire eagerly to give expression of its horror on an occasion like that of the massacre of the Jews in Kishineff, or when it witnesses the systematic and long extended cruelty and oppression of which the Armenians have been the victims.

The immigration problem is forcing itself upon the minds of our statesmen. A movement has gained considerable headway for the passage and speedy enactment of a new and stringent immigration law, intended "to reduce the flood of foreigners now coming to this country."

From November 1 to March 1, 47,130 Jews have immigrated to this country, against 27,266 for the same time last year, and 19,478 the year before. The Removal Bureau of the Jewish Agricultural Society has sent over six thousand persons out of New York City during the year. Placed by the side of the number of arrivals, the figure is, of course, a low one. Nevertheless, some relief is thus afforded to the congestion in the large cities, which is attracting the attention of the Government. The various Agricultural Aid Societies are doing good work in draining the congested quarters in our large cities, and deserve much greater support than has hitherto been given them.

A painful incident in the life of American Jewry was the Dewey affair. A petition signed by Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, and other prominent Jewish citizens of New York, asked for the removal, by the Regents of the State of New York, of Mr. Melvil Dewey, State Librarian of New York, from his office. The reason assigned was that Mr. Dewey was the "leading and guiding spirit" of a corporation (the Lake Placid Company) which owns a club from which Jews are rigidly excluded. It was stated that circulars and other printed matter had been scattered broadcast over the country, which mentioned, among other advantages, the fact that

no one will be received, against whom there is physical, moral, social, or race objections, or who would be unwelcome to even a

small minority. This excludes absolutely all consumptives, or rather invalids, whose presence might injure health or modify others' freedom or enjoyment. This invariable rule is rigidly enforced. It is found impracticable to make exceptions to Hebrews or others excluded, even when of unusual personal qualifications.

According to the petition, these disgraceful publications bore upon their very face irrefragable evidence of the fact that Mr. Dewey was the author. The petitioners, therefore, while "not unmindful of the serious nature" of their application, begged for Mr. Dewey's removal.

The wisdom of the action, which, on the one hand, led to a censure of Mr. Dewey by the Regents and to his immediate resignation from the management of the objectionable corporation, and promises to lead, if recent newspaper reports may be trusted, to his early resignation from the office of State Librarian, and, on the other, to bitter and vituperative comments, by which in particular the editorial columns of *Harper's Weekly* were distinguished, was questioned only by the *Reform Advocate*, Jewish opinion being unanimous in praise of the demonstration. As an illustration of manliness and self-consciousness in the American Jew of the present generation the Dewey petition has its great value.

At a town meeting called by the venerable congregation Shearith Israel of New York, it was resolved to arrange for a suitable celebration of the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the landing of Jewish settlers in North America. A general committee was named at this meeting with Mr. Jacob H. Schiff as chairman, and this committee has appointed subcommittees in many cities of the United States. It is proposed to celebrate the event in various ways, the main celebra-

tion to be in New York, on or about Thanksgiving Day, 1905, and simultaneous celebrations to take place in all parts of the country.

At the suggestion of an American Jew, Mr. David Lubin, of California, the King of Italy has taken steps to establish in Rome an International Institute of Agriculture, and to hold a Conference of States which will give their adhesion to the movement.

The death of Secretary of State John Hay, which occurred unexpectedly on July 1, was the occasion of universal expressions of tribute in Jewish gatherings and in the Jewish press both in this country and abroad. The Central Conference of American Rabbis, which was meeting in Cleveland, was permitted by the bereaved family to place a wreath on the casket, and was represented by its presiding officer at the funeral, which took place in that city. The B'nai B'rith and the local Zionist organization also sent floral tributes. An eloquent address commemorating the dead statesman was delivered by Mr. Simon Wolf before the Jewish Chautauqua Assembly. Resolutions of sorrow were passed by the Basel Congress, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, and numerous other Jewish organizations. Mr. Hay will live long in the Jewish memory for the new type of high-minded diplomacy which he adopted, making it possible for him without offense to foreign powers to do signal service to the cause of justice. In his Roumanian Note to the signatories of the Berlin Treaty, now a famous document, in which he denounced the Roumanian treatment of the Jews, he gave expression to his high opinion of the Jewish people: "The teachings of history and the experience of our own nation show that the

Jews possess in a high degree the mental and moral qualifications of conscientious citizenship. No class of immigrants is more welcome to our shores, when coming equipped in mind and body for entrance upon the struggle for bread and inspired with the high purpose to give the best service of heart and brain to the land they adopt of their own free will." It was by his advice that President Roosevelt made his appeal to Russia on behalf of the Jews after the Kishineff massacre; although the petition signed by American citizens and forwarded by President Roosevelt was not received by the Czar, it certainly accomplished its purpose. Mr. Hay, again, was instrumental in securing equal recognition of the American passport for Jew and Christian. In John Hay the American nation has lost a great statesman and man of letters, the Jews all over the world a truly noble friend.

On August 14, a conference took place between M. de Witte and Baron Rosen, the Russian peace envoys, and Oscar Straus, Jacob H. Schiff, Isaac N. Seligman, and Adolph Lewisohn of New York, and Adolph Kraus of Chicago, President of the Executive Committee of the B'nai B'rith Order, with reference to the condition and treatment of the Jews in Russia. While nothing tangible resulted from the meeting, future benefit is looked for. After the Conference Mr. Straus made the following statement:

Mr. Witte explained with much frankness the condition of the Jewish population of Russia, while the American gentlemen endeavored to explain to the Russian gentlemen the state of public opinion in the United States, and to impress them with the impatience on the part of the American people with the restrictive and suppressive laws exercised by the Russian government against its Jewish subjects.

While the discussion, in its nature, could not lead to immediate

reforms, we believe that in course of time and indirectly the frank exchange of opinion and views which has been had cannot but bear beneficial consequences.

In addition to the Zionist conventions and the Frankfort Conference referred to above, other important Jewish gatherings have taken place during the year. The Association of Orthodox German Rabbis held its convention December 26-27, in Berlin. The orthodox congregations of Hungary held a meeting at Budapest, February 26-27; five hundred delegates were present. In Holland, during the month of February, a conference of the chief rabbis of several Consistories was held in Amsterdam. Among the subjects discussed was the growing desecration of Sabbath and festivals.

In our own country, the Southern Rabbinical Conference met at New Orleans, on January 3, while the Central Conference of American Rabbis held its annual meeting in Cleveland during the week beginning July 2. Three subjects of importance were acted upon at the latter. The report of the new Sabbath Commission calling for a revival of Sabbath observance, especially on the part of "leading members and officers and trustees of Congregations," was almost unanimously adopted. Although the President had asked in his message for an unequivocal declaration, whether commendatory or deprecatory, with reference to Sunday services, the preparation of a Sunday ritual was for the time being shelved. The Chairman of the Committee on the Advisability of Formulating a Creed gave it as his opinion, which he himself designated as paradoxical, that the formulation of a Creed is *necessary*, but *inadvisable*. He believed that the promulgation of a Creed would be a schismatic act. He recom-

mended that a Committee be appointed to elaborate a plan for a work or a series of works setting forth the religious content of Judaism. The fear of schism likewise hovered over the deliberations on the Synod question. There was a majority report and a minority report. The minority demanded an immediate final vote in the negative direction; the majority, which counted among its members men opposed to the Synod, compromised by proposing the appointment of a committee of seven to formulate a plan for an eventual convocation of such a body. The majority report was carried. The Conference does not appear to have committed itself to the desirability of creating a Synod; upon the presentation of a plan, the next Conference, if it finds the plan not workable, may either hesitate, or positively decline, to undertake the task of calling a Synod into being. The rabbi, it appears, distrusts the layman. The feeling among some of the rabbis seems to be that congregational "bossism," bad as it is locally, may become a vastly greater evil in national conclave, causing grievous detriment to rabbinical authority. And, strange as it may sound, the layman who, in the "autonomous" congregation, presides over ritual committees and determines the "congregational policy" with regard to the liturgy, or the reception of proselytes, or intermarriage, cannot see "what is to be gained by watering questions on purely spiritual and religious issues with lay opinions," when conferring with representatives of other communities. Orthodoxy waiting for a new generation of rabbis of a conservative stamp, and radicalism jealous of its independence, are equally loath to give permanency to a form of Jewish thought and practice which is either too far-reaching or not far-reaching enough.

The Union of American Hebrew Congregations met in biennial convention in Chicago on January 17. The delegates came mainly from the Middle West. The most notable work accomplished during the past two years has been along the lines of "circuit work" (Rabbi George Zepin, director; Rabbi A. T. Godshaw, assistant). A new congregation on the lines of Reform was started in a section of Philadelphia occupied chiefly by recent immigrants from Russia ("Congregation Israel"). A Board of Synagogue Extension is to take the place of the old Committee on Circuit Work. The collections for the Isaac M. Wise Memorial Fund are progressing satisfactorily. The Hebrew Union College is to erect a new building in the vicinity of the University of Cincinnati. The curriculum of the College was taken out of the Constitution of the Union, and the permanent location of the College in Cincinnati inserted.

The thirteenth annual meeting of the American Jewish Historical Society was held in Cincinnati, February 27-28.

The quinquennial meeting of the Constitution Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith was held at New Orleans during the week beginning March 19. It was a highly creditable meeting. Lawyers predominated among the delegates, but a goodly number of rabbis were present. While it is to be regretted that the motion for the abolition of secrecy was not carried, the debate on that subject was symptomatically instructive in revealing the conservatism displayed particularly by the younger delegates.

The first Conference of Cantors in Germany was held in Berlin on June 12 and 13. The Conference purposes to effect a union of the Cantors in Germany and it will strive for the organization of a Teachers' Union.

The Jewish Chautauqua Society closed its Ninth Summer Assembly on July 30, at Atlantic City.

A convention of orthodox rabbis of the United States was held at Springfield, Massachusetts, from July 29 to August 3. Twenty-five rabbis representing fourteen States were present. Much business was transacted, all tending to safeguard orthodoxy in this country. The education of the children in the large Jewish quarters occupied the attention of the rabbis. It was decided to start a Hebrew paper.

The Jewish Theological Seminary in Breslau celebrated its golden jubilee, October 29-30.

The Seminary in Constantinople, supported by the *Alliance*, has met with opposition on the part of the *Bet Din*, the Hakam Bashi trying in a roundabout way to break up the institution.

Commencement exercises were held during the month of June in the Hebrew Union College in Cincinnati and in the Jewish Theological Seminary of America in New York. A number of candidates received their rabbinical diplomas.

By the will of the late Moses A. Dropsie of Philadelphia, who bequeathed the bulk of his property aggregating nearly the sum of \$800,000 for the purpose, a new Jewish institution of learning is to be founded in Philadelphia. The testator speaks in the preamble of "the increasing need in the United States of a more thorough and systematic education in Jewish lore which has long been felt and which is a matter of solicitude to true Israelites, who cherish the religion of their fathers." "There should be formed," he continues, "an institution devoted to the study of the whole Jewish literature." The will was drawn up about ten years ago. In view of the

fact that two or three educational institutions are now doing the work outlined by Mr. Dropsie, the hope has been expressed that the trustees will differentiate the new school from now existing institutions by emphasizing research rather than practical aims.

While the *Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaft des Judentums* is assisting in the publication of important scientific contributions, the new English translation of the Bible has been placed by the Jewish Publication Society in the hands of a reorganized Board of seven editors, with Dr. S. Schechter as Chairman. A fund of \$50,000 is being raised to meet the expenses, and an early publication of the Pentateuch may be looked forward to.

There have been agitations against the Jewish method of slaughtering animals in Austria and in England. The Governor of Lower Austria has annulled the order of Dr. Lueger, prohibiting the killing of animals according to the Jewish method in the public slaughter-houses in Vienna. In England the method of "casting" employed by Jewish butchers has been objected to.

At the end of December, Adolf von Sonnenthal, the great actor, celebrated his seventieth birthday. "Every right-feeling man remains true to the end of his days to the religion in which he was born,"—these were the words he addressed to a Jewish deputation.—On January 27, Rabbi Moses Bloch, of the *Landes-Rabbinerschule* in Budapest, celebrated his ninetieth birthday. Former students presented him with a "Gedenkbuch." The famous bard of folk-song, Eliakum Zunser (the "Badhan"), celebrated his golden jubilee as a singer on March 30.

Jewish science sustained a great loss in the death of Dr. Meyer Kayserling, chief rabbi of Budapest, who was a scholar of world-wide reputation and the author of many historical, philosophical, and exegetical works of lasting value, among which his biography of Moses Mendelssohn and his history of the Portuguese and Spanish Jews deserve special mention (born June 17, 1829; died April 21, 1905), and in the death of Isaac Hirsch Weiss, lector at the *Bet ha-Midrash* in Vienna, editor of various books and author of the monumental work on the History of Jewish Tradition (born 1815; died June 1, 1905). We also mourn the loss of such eminent men in Israel as Professor I. N. Baxt, Russian physiologist and publicist, who since 1886 had been a member of the Committee of Experts attached to the Russian Ministry of Education, a pupil of the defunct Rabbinical School in Zhitomir, a faithful Jew (died December 17, 1904); Frederic David Mocatta, a veritable prince in Israel, a recognized leader in British Jewry, not only in charitable, but also in congregational, communal, and literary affairs; it was at his initiative that Graetz's History of the Jews was translated into English, and the publication in England was at his expense; he wrote "the Jews of Spain and Portugal and the Inquisition," 1877 (died January 16); Baron Alphonse de Rothschild of Paris, who on the occasion of the marriage of his son in a letter to the Jewish Consistory of Paris, gave expression to his sentiments of devotion to Judaism ("More than ever in the troubled times in which we live is it a duty to remain faithful to the religion of one's fathers"; born February 1, 1827; died May 26, 1905).

The seven hundredth anniversary of the death of Maimonides, in December, and the eight hundredth anniversary of

the death of Rashi, in August, were universally observed. The veteran and indefatigable editor of Midrashic works, Buber, has just published one of the hitherto unprinted books of Rashi (*Sepher ha-Ora*).

BERKELEY, CAL., August 20, 1905.

REPORT
OF THE
SEVENTEENTH YEAR
OF THE
JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA
1904-1905

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The Board of Trustees meets in the evening of the third Wednesday of January, March, June, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday of January, February, March, October, November, and December.

¹ Term expires in 1906. ² Term expires in 1907. ³ Term expires in 1908.

MEETING OF THE SEVENTEENTH YEAR

The annual meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held Sunday afternoon, May 21, 1905, in the Assembly Hall of the Keneseth Israel Temple, Broad Street, above Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia.

The President of the Society, Mr. Edwin Wolf, called the meeting to order. Prayer was offered by Rabbi M. M. Eichler, of Philadelphia.

The President then delivered an address.

Rev. Dr. David Philipson, of Cincinnati, was called upon to act as Chairman of the meeting.

Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer acted as Secretary of the meeting.

Dr. Philipson delivered an address.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The report of the Board of Trustees was presented as follows:

The Jewish Publication Society of America has concluded its seventeenth year.

The Board of Trustees elected the following officers: Treasurer, Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Lewis W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, Charles S. Bernheimer, of Philadelphia; Secretary to the Publication Committee, Henrietta Szold, of New York.

The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler,

of Washington, D. C.; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; B. Felsenthal, of Chicago; Herbert Friedenwald, of Philadelphia; Felix N. Gerson, of Philadelphia; Charles Gross, of Cambridge, Mass.; Max Heller, of New Orleans; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Joseph Jacobs, of New York; Max Landsberg, of Rochester, N. Y.; Henry M. Leipziger, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Solomon Schechter, of New York, and Oscar S. Straus, of New York. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

Mr. Henry Fernberger was elected a Trustee, to fill the unexpired term of Benjamin F. Teller, deceased.

PERMANENT FUND

The Permanent Fund amounts to \$17,550.50, as follows:
Michael Heilprin Memorial Fund:

Donation of Jacob H. Schiff.....	\$5,000 00	
Donation of Meyer Guggenheim...	5,000 00	
		—————\$10,000 00
Morton M. Newburger Memorial Fund.....	500 00	
Bequest of J. D. Bernd.....	500 00	
Donations	150 50	
Life Membership Fund	6,200 00	
Bequest (Lucien Moss)	100 00	
Bequest (Simon A. Stern).....	100 00	
		—————
Total	\$17,550 50	

MEMBERSHIP

The Membership by States and Territories is as follows:

Alabama	65	North Carolina.....	22
Arizona	14	Ohio	331
Arkansas	22	Oklahoma Territory.....	2
California	405	Oregon	8
Colorado	104	Pennsylvania	1153
Connecticut	29	Rhode Island.....	14
Delaware	14	South Carolina.....	32
District of Columbia.....	33	South Dakota.....	2
Florida	12	Tennessee	65
Georgia	78	Texas	85
Illinois	271	Utah	5
Indiana	80	Virginia	54
Indian Territory.....	2	Washington	5
Iowa	18	West Virginia.....	18
Kansas	9	Wisconsin	52
Kentucky	53	Australia	3
Louisiana	170	Belgium	1
Maryland	217	Canada	19
Massachusetts	102	Central America.....	1
Michigan	68	Dutch West Indies.....	1
Minnesota	19	England	12
Mississippi	58	France	2
Missouri	160	Germany	3
Montana	2	Mexico	1
Nebraska	6	Philippine Islands.....	1
New Hampshire.....	1	Portugal	1
New Jersey.....	214	Scotland	1
New Mexico.....	36	South Africa.....	1
New York.....	1273		
Total.....		5430	

Of these there are:

Life Members	61
Patrons	21
Organizations	5
Members paying \$10 per annum.....	25
Members paying \$5 per annum.....	84
Members paying \$3 per annum.....	5223
Subscribers paying \$3 per annum.....	11
<hr/>	
Total.....	5430

A number of members have been obtained this year on the Pacific Coast, through the efforts of our representative, Mrs. K. H. Scherman.

PUBLICATIONS

The publications of the past year were as follows:

American Jewish Year Book 5665 (1904-05), edited by Cyrus Adler and Henrietta Szold.

Legends and Tales, compiled by Isabel E. Cohen.

Jews in Many Lands, by Elkan Nathan Adler.

Beating Sea and Changeless Bar, by Jacob Lazarre.

It is planned to issue among the publications of the forthcoming fiscal year the following: Year Book 5666; Jews and Judaism in the Nineteenth Century, by Gustav Karpeles; a biography of Rashi, by M. Liber; a book of studies and addresses, by Solomon Schechter.

Other works are being arranged for, including stories, essays, biographies, and historical and philosophical works.

THE BIBLE

The following resolution was adopted for the purpose of continuing the Bible translation begun under the editorship of the late Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow:

"That the work of the Bible be carried on by a Board of seven Editors; that the present Revising Editors, Rev. Dr. F. de Sola Mendes and Rev. Dr. David Philipson, and in addition to them, Professor S. Schechter, New York; Mr. Joseph Jacobs, New York; Mr. Caspar Levias, Cincinnati; Dr. Max L. Margolis, Berkeley, Cal., and Dr. Israel Friedlaender, New York, be requested to act as members of the Board of Editors; that the Chairman of the Board have the

general supervision over the finished work; that the Secretary of the Board perform the labor of Managing Editor, formerly done by the late Dr. Marcus Jastrow; and that Professor Schechter be the Chairman of the Board, Dr. Friedlaender the Secretary, and Mr. Jacobs the English Style Editor."

For the purpose of obtaining the necessary funds for the continuation of the Bible work, the Board of Trustees has deemed it necessary that the sum of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) be subscribed. The subscriptions are to be annual for five (5) years in succession—that is to say, ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) is to be subscribed each year. Subscriptions have already been promised by a number of individuals, but it will be necessary to organize in the leading communities for the purpose of getting together the amount required. It is hoped that the scholarly work which the Society has undertaken will receive the substantial encouragement of Jewish citizens throughout the country. The Bible translation, of which the first tangible evidence given to the public was the volume of Psalms, will redound to the credit of the Jews of the United States.

Respectfully submitted by the Board of Trustees.

EDWIN WOLF,

Philadelphia, May 1, 1905.

President.

TREASURER'S REPORT

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM MAY 1, 1904,
TO APRIL 30, 1905

Henry Fernberger, Treasurer,

In account with the Jewish Publication Society of America

DR.

To Balance, as audited, May 1, 1904.....	\$2,446 97
To cash received to date:	
Members' dues	\$13,834 00
Patrons' dues	320 00
Organizations' dues	40 00
Sales of books.....	1,824 05
Interest	849 00
Year Book advertising.....	135 95
Expense account	58 63
Entertainment Fund	62 50
Royalty "Idyls of the Gass".....	42 00
Permanent Fund	205 00
Bible Fund	820 00
	<hr/>
	18,191 13
	\$20,638 10

CR.

By Disbursements to date:

Collectors' and canvassers' commissions.	\$14 45
General Canvasser's salary, commission, and expense	1,904 75
Salaries of Secretaries.....	2,883 34
Cost of publications, authors' fees, and advertising commissions on Year Book	7,913 57
Office expenses for office work, postage, stationery, delivery of books, and for New York office	4,887 80
Entertainment Fund	62 50
Kishineff Fund	333 58
Bible Fund	507 00
Members' dues account.....	371 00
	<hr/>
	\$18,877 99

Balance.....	\$ 1,760 11
Balance deposited with Fidelity Trust Co.:	
General Fund	\$ 985 80
Permanent Fund	248 00
Bible Fund	526 31
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,760 11

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY FERNBERGER,

Treasurer.

May 1, 1905.

PERMANENT FUND

	Cost	Par Value
Electric and People's Traction Company's 4 per cent bonds.....	\$8,972 50	\$9,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent Lehigh Valley con- solidated mortgage loan.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent Lehigh Valley first mortgage	1,030 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 2200 Woodstock St., Philadelphia	2,200 00	2,200 00
Mortgage, 2221 Carlisle St., Philadelphia..	1,300 00	1,300 00
Mortgage, 2737 N. Fifth St., Philadelphia..	2,800 00	2,800 00
Cash on hand, uninvested.....	248 00	248 00
	<hr/> \$17,550 50	<hr/> \$17,548 00

The accounts of the Treasurer and of the Assistant Secretary have been examined and found correct. The cash and securities have been examined and found correct.

LOUIS SALLER,
ADOLPH EICHHOLZ.

Philadelphia, May 8, 1905.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

In accordance with the resolution adopted at the last annual meeting a Committee was appointed prior to the meeting for the purpose of making recommendations on the report of the Board. The Committee appointed consisted of Messrs. David W. Amram, Chairman; Louis Fleisher, and Edward Stern, all of Philadelphia.

The following is an abstract of the report of the Committee:

The report of the Board of Trustees for the seventeenth year of the Society presents ample evidence of the continued growth of the Society in membership and usefulness. The

Committee notes with satisfaction that the membership of the Society is larger than it has been at any time since its organization, and shows an increase of about 260 members above last year's membership roll. The income of the Society appears to have been about \$2000 less this year than last year, but nevertheless it reached the comfortable sum of over \$20,000. The books issued during this year are of varied character, but each of them in its own class is meritorious.

The books are distributed in out of the way communities throughout the land. The subscriber does not realize the use or importance of these books, but his children grow up in a house containing books, which may create interest in Jewish history and attachment to the Jewish religion. Thus the next and future generations are benefited by the work of this Society. By scattering its publications throughout the land the Society is laying thousands and tens of thousands of opportunities in the way of unconscious rising generations through which they may grow into strong and useful members of the Jewish church.

To return to the more practical conclusions reached by your Committee from an examination of the membership rolls, it is obvious that the work of the solicitor is invaluable, and it is equally obvious that it is impossible for the one solicitor to do as much as might and ought to be done to keep up the membership list.

Your Committee recommends that the general solicitor, Mrs. K. H. Scherman, whose work has been so successful, be continued, and that the Board of Trustees make some changes in the financial arrangements so that her work shall produce still better results, if that is at all possible. Your Com-

mittee recommends that permanent solicitors be engaged in each of the larger cities, New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, St. Louis, San Francisco, Baltimore, Cincinnati, and perhaps others. Sufficient financial inducement should be held out to the solicitors to keep them constantly at work holding the old members and obtaining new ones. The solicitors should be paid not merely for the first year's subscription obtained by them, but for every renewal, a rule of practice that obtains in the commercial world in the payment of commercial travellers. They will thus have a strong personal interest in obtaining good results and being always on the scene in their respective cities, it seems to your Committee that they will not only prevent extraordinary losses in membership but will be able to steadily increase it.

The permanent fund according to the Trustees' report amounts to \$17,550.50. It has not grown during the past eight years. It can only be increased by life memberships and special donations and bequests, but our communities are so heavily burdened with providing for the immediate material needs of the poor, the sick, and the helpless, that this fund can hardly be expected to grow rapidly by popular subscription. Your Committee believes that our Macænasēs will not forget us, and that from time to time a substantial check will increase our permanent fund. This fund is well and securely invested in bonds and first mortgages.

Your Committee takes pleasure in stating that the business of the Society is managed with great economy. All of the Officers, Trustees, and Publication Committee render valuable services gratuitously.

It appears from the Trustees' report that four books were issued this year.

The Year Book is equal to the best of those heretofore produced, and its editors deserve nothing but praise for the great amount of useful information which they have accumulated in the Year Books during the past six years. The value of these Year Books will be more and more appreciated as time goes on, and they will assume importance in historical perspective.

"Legends and Tales," by Miss Cohen, is a book serving a useful purpose for entertaining the young, and any comparison between it and works of real scientific merit is unfair. It is quite unpretentious and has its proper and useful place among the books in the average household.

"Jews in Many Lands," by Mr. Elkan N. Adler, is a bright and entertaining book, introducing the reader not to the results of mere historical research concerning people long dead and buried, but to living Jews in out of the way corners of the world into which they have wandered and where they preserve their traditions and faith amid the surroundings, differing in every respect from those of Occidental communities with which we are more or less familiar. The author of this book is the first modern Jewish traveller of sufficient ability, literary skill, and love of his subject to compile a book of travels comparable in interest with those of the old travellers and chroniclers of the Middle Ages.

"Beating Sea and Changeless Bar," the last publication of this year, is a charming little volume, full of poetry, rich in literary grace, and presenting a great life problem of the Jew. It is only by going back to the books of Zangwill among our publications that we find the class in which to place it. The very title and the quotation from Henley are chosen with a

fine feeling that leads the reader to expect something out of the ordinary, and, indeed, this is the book of the Jewish Publication Society's year.

We have had no scholarly books among our publications of this year, but are promised them for next year, and your Committee is entirely satisfied that the publications, each in its own sphere, will continue to promote the aim of the Society, "to give instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion."

An important part of the report of the Board of Trustees is that devoted to the Bible. Since the death of the lamented Dr. Marcus Jastrow, whose great scholarship and sound judgment made him a tower of strength in the Society, the work of the publication of the Bible has languished. Your Committee notes with great satisfaction that by an appropriate resolution of the Board of Trustees, this work is now to be pushed forward. Many years have passed since the new translation of the Bible was first projected. Its publication has been hampered by lack of means. Your Committee indorses the plan of the Board to raise a special fund of \$50,000 for this work. To have a Bible in the vernacular free from all Christological interpretation and carefully translated by men who know Hebrew, not as a university accomplishment, but as the language of their childhood, and who have in addition thereto the historical and philological knowledge necessary to supplement their sympathetic appreciation of the real meanings of the Hebrew words, and, above all, to have this great work presented in a form which recommends it to the English scholar and reader and gives it a place alongside the great King James Bible, is a project that ought to appeal to all Jews who have any feeling for Judaism. That there may be

enough men and women among us with sufficient appreciation of the importance of this work to raise the fund which the Board of Trustees deems necessary is the earnest hope of your Committee, which individually and collectively stands ready to assist in obtaining the subscriptions.

In conclusion, your Committee recommends that the method of appointing Committees in advance of the annual meetings and submitting the reports to them for examination, be continued.

Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, of Philadelphia, moved that the report of the Committee be referred to the Board of Trustees for such action as it might deem desirable.

Mr. Louis E. Levy, of Philadelphia, moved to amend the motion by adding "with the approval of the meeting."

The motion, with the amendment, was adopted.

On motion of Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, of New York, the Committee was discharged, with thanks.

The following Committee on Nominations was appointed: Mr. Wm. B. Hackenburg, of Philadelphia, Chairman; Rev. Dr. Wm. Rosenau, of Baltimore, and Dr. Harry Friedenwald, of Baltimore.

TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION

Dr. Cyrus Adler, of Washington, presented a recommendation of the Board of Trustees, as follows: "The Board of Trustees recommends that the Society agree to assume charge of the publication and distribution of the volume to commemorate the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the settlement of the Jews in America, and that a Committee of

Five, of whom the President shall be one, be appointed by the President of the Society, to co-operate with other Committees appointed for the purpose."

It was agreed that the recommendation of the Board be adopted.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations presented the following nominations:

Trustees (for three years): Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Henry M. Leipziger, New York; Morris Newburger, Philadelphia; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia.

President (for one year): Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia.

Vice-President (for one year): Henry M. Leipziger, New York.

Second Vice-President (for one year): Sol. Blumenthal, Philadelphia.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): Marcus Bernheimer, St. Louis; Henry Cohen, Galveston; Louis K. Gutman, Baltimore; Alfred Seasongood, Cincinnati; Jacob Voor-sanger, San Francisco.

The Secretary was instructed to cast the unanimous ballot of the meeting for the nominees, and the Chairman declared them duly elected.

On motion, adjourned.

CHARLES S. BERNHEIMER,
Secretary.

MEMBERS *

Life members	62
Patrons.....	19
Organizations paying \$10 per annum.....	6
Members paying \$10 per annum	22
Members paying \$5 per annum	94
Members paying \$3 per annum	4692
Subscribers paying \$3 per annum.....	21
Total	4916

Alabama

ALABAMA 54

Anniston 4

Rund, S. J.
Saks, Jos.
Schwartz, D.
Ullman, L.

Birmingham 12

Feis, Mrs. J., 2163 Highland Av.
Fox, Dr. Bertram A., 213½ N. 19th St.
Fox, Dr. Carl A., Woodward Bldg.
Friedman, J., 2109 8th Av.
Joseph, M. V., 2617 Highland Av.
Lesser, Emil, Metropolitan Hotel
Loveman, Mrs. A. B.
Marx, Mrs. Morris, 2207 Highland Av.
Newfield, Rabbi Morris
Oberdorfer, A. Leo, Lyon-Terry Bldg.
Ullman, Saml., 715 N. 8th St.
Wald, E., 116 20th St.

Decatur 1

Falk, L. M.

Demopolis 6

Ely, M.
Folda, Louis
Mayer, Lewis
Mayer, M.
Morris, Wm.
Rosenbush, Julius

Huntsville 1

Lyons, S.

Mobile 18

Bloch, Alex.
Elchold, L.
Elchold, S., 403 Church St.
Hammel, L.
Hanaw, Henry
Hess, C., 10 N. Royal St.
Hess, Henry, 19 S. Water St.
Leinkauf, H. W.
Levinsohn, R. A., 265 St. Emanuel St.
Levy, A. G.
Moses, Miss Addie C.
Moses, Rabbi Alfred G., 407 Centi St.
Pollock, J.
Schwarz, Lewis E., 20 N. Water St.
Schwarz, R. M., 160 St. Emanuel St.
Shaarl Shomayim Sabbath School
Spira, A. H.
Weiss, J. W., 303 Church St.

Montgomery 3

Kahn, M.
Loeb, Jacques
Strauss, Leopold, 113 Montgomery St.

Selma 8

Frohlich, I.
Hirschfield, J.
Lewis, A.
Meyer, M. J.
Rothschild, J.
Schuster, Benj. J.
Schwarz, Isaac
Thalheimer, Leon

Tuskegee 1

Marx, S.

* This list is of a later date (August 1, 1905) than that from which the table on p. *7 was made up.

ARIZONA 12

Arizona

Phoenix 1

Goldman, Mrs. Leo

Tucson 11

Drachman, Harry A.

Drachman, S. H.

Goldschmidt, Leo, The Owls

Gortikov, S., 128 E. Congress St.

Jacobs, J. M.

Jacobs, Lionel M.

Leavy, N. J.

Lowenstein, Isidore

Miller Bros.

Rosenfeld, B.

Steinfeld, Albert

ARKANSAS 20

Arkansas

Fort Smith 1

Cahan, Rabbi Morris

Helena 1

Levi, Rabbi Gerson B.

Hot Springs 5

Gross, Wm. B., 1003 Central Av.

Mendel, A., 12 Cedar St.

Rhine, Rev. A. B., 110 Spring St.

Roth, Mrs. E. N., 207 Prospect Av.

Straus, Mrs. Gus.

Little Rock 9

Blass, Mrs. Louis, 5th & State Sts.

Cohn, Mark M.

Cohn, Morris M.

Heiseman, A. M.

Lane, Dr. M. E.

Loeb, Jos.

Mandelbaum, L. K., 1901 Arch St.

Stift, Mrs. Chas. S., 1302 Scott St.

Wolsey, Rev. Louis, 917 Centre St.

Pine Bluff 3

Dryfus, Isaac, 510 Main St.

Frisch, Rabbi Ephraim

Weil, Chas.

Jonesboro 1

Berger, Marcus

CALIFORNIA 424

California

Alameda 3

Marcuse, Mrs. M., 1423 Morton St.

Metzger, Leo., 1829 Santa Clara Av.

Rosenthal, Henry, 7356 Park St.

Bakersfield 11

Baer, Chas. E., 1806 19th St.

Baer, E. A.

Dinkelspiel, E.

Dinkelspiel, Louis M.

Fleischman, Mos.

Hirshfeld, Mrs. Lesser, 1722 H St.

Jastro, Henry A.

Mack, S. L.

Wangenheim, M. H.

Weill, A.

Wisekopf, S.

Fresno 6

Einstein, Louis, 948 K St.

Goodman, S. B., 1039 N St.

Gottschalk, E.

Kinspel, I.

Mock, Ben

Rosenthal, E.

Hanford 7

Abrams, N.

Goldberg, Mrs. Emma D.

Kinspel, L., 106 E. 6th St.

Mendelsohn, L. M.

Rehoefer, S.

Rubenstein, Mrs. A., 211 W. 8th St.

Weisbaum, W.

Los Angeles 59

MEMBERS PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM

Hellman, H. W., 958 S. Hill St.

MEMBERS

Baruch, Mrs. B., 1407 S. Figueroa St.

Baruch, H., 951 S. Olive St.

Black, Geo. N., 905 Braley Bldg.

Brownstein, D. J., 932 Westlake Av.

Chico 3

Abraham, A.

Oser, M.

Rosenberg, Mrs. J.

El Rio 2

Cohn, Simon

Kujawsky, M.

California Cohn, Kaspere, 415 N. Main St.
 Cohn, Mrs. Sam., 1305 W. 9th St.
 Cole, Louis M., Hotel Angelus
 Cong. B'nai B'rith S. S. Library,
 N. E. cor. 9th & Hope Sts.
 Edelman, Dr. D. W., Bradbury
 Block
 Federman, S. S., 825 S. Alvarado
 St.
 Finkenstein, M. J., 718 Sunset
 Blvd.
 Fleishman, Adolph, 223 S. Los
 Angeles St.
 Goldwater, Leon, 645 Westlake Av.
 Gordan, B., 104 S. Spring St.
 Hecht, Rev. Dr. S., 817 Beacon St.
 Hoffman, H., 135 S. Spring St.
 Horowitz, Al., 320 W. 4th St.
 Isaacs, L., 245 S. Broadway
 Jacobs, Jay B., 1018 Bonnie Brae
 St.
 Kahn, Mrs. John, 1638 S. Figueroa
 St.
 Kingsbaker, Ben, 1617 S. Figueroa
 St.
 Klein, Mrs. A., Hotel Gray, 3d &
 Main Sts.
 Klein, Henry, 1010 Beacon St.
 Korn, J., 322 W. 4th St.
 Kornblum, I., 1427 E. 18th St.
 Kornblum, M. S., 806 E. Washing-
 ton St.
 Lazard, Dr. E. M., 657 Westlake
 Av.
 Levy, Al., 111 W. 3d St.
 Levy, Isaac O., 678 Kip St.
 Levy, Sam. G., 448 S. Spring St.
 Lippman, Jack, 121 S. Spring St.
 Loew, Mrs. J., 931 Alvarado St.
 Los Angeles Lodge No. 487, I. O.
 B. B.
 Louis, Henry W., 669 Westlake Av.
 Lowenstein, Mrs. I., 1331 N. 17th
 St.
 Lowenthal, H.
 Lowman, 131 S. Spring St.
 Marks, J. H., 1357 Constance St.
 Marshutz, S. G., 133 S. Spring St.
 Meyer, A., 241 S. Broadway
 Murphey, Mrs. J. L., 840 Burling-
 ton St.
 Myers, Rabbi Isidore
 Newmark, Mrs. H., 837 Westlake
 Av.
 Newmark, M. N., 119 N. Broadway
 Newmark, Dr. P., Bradbury Bldg.
 Newmark, S. M., 909 Beacon St.
 Nordlinger, Louis, 131 N. Los
 Angeles St.
 Norton, Isaac, 627 Bonnie Brae St.
 Polaski, I., 1111 S. Olive St.

Prenzlauer, A., 957 Beacon St.
 Raphael, R. H., 1353 Alvarado
 Terrace
 Salzman, M., 314 S. Los Angeles
 St.
 Schuster, Adolph, 919 Beacon St.
 Simmons, Mrs. S., 315 S. Spring St.
 Solomon, Dr. J. C., 308 Wilcox
 Bldg.
 Sweet, Otto, 1147 Flower St.
 Triest, Mrs. Karl, 941 Beacon St.
 Werner, Rabbi Hirsch, 422 S.
 Grand Av.

Marysville 4

Chelm, H.
 Cohn, I. G.
 Lewek, S.
 Weiss, A.

Merced 3

Harris, Alf.
 Hartman, S.
 Silber, S.

Modesto 4

Latz, P.
 Meyer, A.
 Plato, G. D.
 Well, B.

Monterey 4

Brick, Morris
 Goldstine, Mrs. A.
 Gunzendorfer & Son, F.
 Harris, M.

Oakland 23

Abrahamson, Henry, 13th & Wash-
 ington Sts.
 Abrahamson, Hugo, 13th & Wash-
 ington Sts.
 Abrahamson, J., 13th & Washing-
 ton Sts.
 Abrahamson, Mrs. Pauline, 808
 10th St.
 Bunzl, Mrs. Julius, 1143 Linden St.
 Coffee, Mrs. M. H., 763 14th St.
 Frank, Miss Esther, 1409 Castro St.
 Friedlander, Rabbi M., Hotel Met-
 ropolis
 Greenberg, Moses, 857 Broadway
 Jacobs, Mrs. Minna, 1031 Filbert
 St.
 Jones, Mrs. M., 1001 Adelina St.
 Kahn, Fred., N. E. cor. 12th &
 Washington Sts.
 Kahn, Mrs. H., 1074 12th St.
 Kahn, Solomon, 1117 Myrtle St.

California

Lebrecht, Mrs. A., 953 Chestnut St.
 Levy, M., 1005 Adeline St.
 Lüssner, Mrs. B., 1146 12th St.
 Magnes, D., 1009 Castro St.
 Rittigstein, Frank, 971 Broadway
 Rosenberg, Ella, 1039 Linden St.
 Samuels, Hon. George, 1267 West St.
 Samuels, S., 1269 West St.
 Wilzinski, Mrs. J., Hotel Touraine

Oxnard 4

Brown, S. H.
 Cohn, David
 Lehmann, L.
 Levy, Achille

Pasadena 1

Rothenberg, Mrs. G., 615 Herkimer St.

Petaluma 1

Neuberger, Morris

Sacramento 22

LIFE MEMBER

Weinstock, Harris

MEMBERS

Bonnheim, Albert
 Breuner, Louis F., 1101 O St.
 (subscriber)
 Cahen, Mrs. L., 914½ J St.
 Cohen, Isidor, 326 J St.
 Cohen, Rabbi M. N. A., 1528 O St.
 Coney, Miss J., 313 K St.
 Elkus, Mrs. Albert, 1512 M St.
 Gattmann, Julius S., 1226 22d St.
 Ginsburg, S., 206 J St.
 Heilbron, Louis, 710 H St.
 Holman, Alfred, Subscriber
 Jaffe, M. S., 321 K St.
 Kaufman, C., The Nonpareil
 Leye, Geo. J., 4th & K Sts.
 Mitau, Henry
 Nathan, Sol., 9th & Jay Sts.
 Simmons, D. J., 1311 G St.
 Steinman, Emil, 1012 4th St.
 Stone, Saml., 431 K St.
 Wasserman, D. S., 2131 M St.
 Zemansky, Jake, 231 K St.

San Bernardino 4

Anker, Rudolph
 Benjamin, I.
 Cohn, C.
 Lowenthal, S.

San Diego 10

Blochman, A., 834 Ninth St.
 Blochman, L. A., 1346 Front St.
 Brust, Mrs. Mina B., 1669 1st St.
 Fox, S. I., 1270 11th St.
 Irwin, I. Isaac
 Klauber, Melville, 4th & H Sts.
 Levi, A., 1236 11th St.
 Meyer, M. E., 5th & H Sts.
 Naumann, J., 1250 9th St.
 Wolf, H. S., 650 5th St.

San Francisco 225

LIFE MEMBERS

Altschul, C., 1 Sansome St.
 Anspacher, A., 2604 Pacific Av.
 Brown, Est. of L., 121 Sansome St.
 Castle, Est. of Fred. L., 200 Davis
 Davis, Ansley G., 1605 Scott St.
 Ehrman, M., 104 Front St.
 Gerstle, Est. of Louis, 1517 Van Ness Av.
 Greenbaum, Sig., 1806 Pacific Av.
 Hecht, Est. of A. E., 1201 Van Ness Av.
 Heller, Samuel, 621 Leavenworth St.
 Hellman, I. M., Pine and Montgomery Sts.
 Heyman, Est. of Henry W., Hotel Richelleu, 1012 Van Ness Av.
 Jacobs, Isidor, 423 Brannan St.
 Levi, J., Jr., 117 Market St.
 Lillenthal, E. R., 1510 Van Ness Av.
 Lillenthal, P. N., Cor. Sansome and Pine Sts.
 Meyer, Mrs. C., care of Brown Bros. & Co., 121 Sansome St.
 Meyer, Daniel, 212 Pine St.
 Neustadter, Mrs. J. H., 1701 Van Ness Av.
 Rosenbaum, Est. of Moses, N. E. Cor. California and Front Sts.
 Rosenstock, Samuel, 4 Sutter St.
 Rosenthal, I. L., 107 Kearney St.
 Samuel, M., 132 First St.
 Scheeline, S., 1827 California St.
 Shainwald, Herman, 218 Montgomery St.
 Sloss, Louis, 1500 Van Ness Av.
 Stern, Jacob, 621 Leavenworth St.
 Strauss, Levi, 14 Battery St.
 Sutro, Est. of Adolph, 74 Montgomery St.
 Toklas, Ferdinand, 922 O'Farrell St.
 Walter, Emanuel, 1700 Van Ness Av.

California Weill, Raphael, Cor. Post and
Kearney Sts.
Wiel, Louis P., 1817 Jackson St.

MEMBERS PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM
Bachman, L. S., 2323 Devisadero
St.
Blum, Leon, 1226 Post St.
Dernham, Albert, 2505 Devisadero
St.

Haas, A., 100 California St.
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South Orange 2

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Roth, Mrs. M., 153 Academy

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Oppenheim, Miss F., 340 Green-
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Siegel, Abe., 212 Academy

New Mexico

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Grunsfeld, Mrs. Ivan, 1124 Tijeras
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Ilfeld, Mrs. Eva, 823 Copper Av.
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Weinman, Walter, Golden Rule D.
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Judell, J., 1037 8th St.

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Dittenhoefer, I. M., 96 Broadway

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 Jacob, Hon. E. A., 2 W. 87th St.
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 Jacoby, Morris, 1215 Madison Av.
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 Av.
 Jarmulowsky, M., 1242 Madison Av.
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 Jewish Theological Seminary, 531
 W. 123d St.
 Josephi, Isaiah, 49 Lafayette Pl.
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 Kahn, Louis, 170 Broadway
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 1 W. 81st
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 Kaplan, B. D., 227 E. 68th St.
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 St.
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 St.
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Cantor, Joseph, 818 Mann Pl., Avondale

Cohen, Alfred M., S. W. Cor. Walnut and 3d Sts.

Cohn, Emil A., 859 Hutchins Av.

Davis, Chas. K., 861 Lexington Av., Avondale

Deutsch, Dr. G., Hebrew Union College

Dine, Philip, 1123 Main St.

Drucker, Nathan, 2379 Park Av., W. H.

Dryer, Mrs. Adolph, 3457 Harvey Av., Avondale

Eichberg, Dr. Joseph, 1105 McMillan, W. H.

Einstein, S. S., 832 Wyndham Av., Avondale

Ezekiel, Henry C., 334 Main

Feder, Joseph F., 833 Blair Av.

Feldman, D., care of H. Jonap & Co.

Feldman, Prof. Ephraim, Hebrew Union College

Fellheimer, M., 3352 Burnet Av., Avondale

Fox, Burton, 10 Haddon Hall, Avondale

Fox, Henry, 411 Oak St., Mt. Auburn

Freiberg, Dr. Albert H., 3576 Pulaski Av., Avondale

Freiberg, Henry, 704 Glenwood Av., Avondale

Freiberg, Julius, 3576 Alaska Av., Avondale (2 memberships)

Freiberg, Joseph, 751 Greenwood Av., Avondale

Freiberg, J. W., 3583 Alaska Av., Avondale

Freiberg, Maurice J., 3577 Alaska Av., Avondale

Freiberg, Mrs. Sidney J., 3475 Knott Av., Avondale

Freiberg, Sigmund, 1322 Locust St.

Freiberg, Mrs. Solomon H., 2239 Park Av., W. H.

Frenkel, Jonas B., Alaska Av., Avondale

Friedlander, Dr. Alfred, 643 Forest Av., Avondale

Friedlander, Mrs. A. J., 678 Gholson Av., Avondale

Friedlander, I. J., The Madrid, 4 Burnet Av., Avondale.

Friedlander, Walter J., N. Crescent Av., Avondale

Fries, Gus. R., 3221 Fairfield Av.

Frohmman, Harry F., 1118 Cypress St., W. H.

Gerson, J. L., Hotel Alms

- Ohio Goetz, James, 312 E. 2d St.
 Goldberg, C. J., 2618 Moorman Av.
 Goldman, Louis J., 853 Beecher St.,
 W. H.
 Goldsmith, A. W., 3225 Harvey Av.,
 Avondale
 Goldstein, M., 533 Rockdale Av.,
 Avondale
 Greenbaum, Simon, 3597 Bogart
 Av., Avondale
 Grossman, H., 845 Lexington Av.,
 Avondale
 Grossmann, Rev. Dr. Louis, 2212
 Park Av., W. H.
 Harris, Arthur Marc, 222 E. 3d St.
 Harris, George W., 3653 Washing-
 ton Av., Avondale
 Herbst, Miss Eva, 1308 Locust St.,
 W. H.
 Hessberg, Mrs. Daniel, 840 Glen-
 wood Av., Avondale
 Hillkowitz, Dr. William, 704 Race
 St.
 Hilp, Miss Cella, 7th & Vine Sts.
 Hirschberg, Sylvan, 864 Lexington
 Av., Avondale
 Hoffheimer, Hon. Harry M., 2335
 Grandview Av.
 Holzman, Wallace, 909 Sycamore
 St.
 Isaacs, Aaron, 702 W. 9th St.
 Johnson, D. I., 830 Hutchins Av.
 Johnson, Mrs. Samuel J., 684 Glen-
 wood Av., Avondale
 Jonap, H., 2216 Fulton Av.
 Joseph, Joseph, Forest and Alaska
 Av.
 Joseph, Leopold, 3573 Bogart Av.
 Joseph, Maurice, 3548 Rosedale Pl.,
 Avondale
 Kahn, Felix, 3343 Reading Rd.
 Kahn, Lazard, 824 Wyndam Av.
 Klein, Samuel, 766 Greenwood Av.,
 Avondale
 Kohler, Rev. Dr. K., 3016 Stanton
 Av.
 Krohn, Louis, 2902 Gilbert Av.,
 W. H.
 Krohn, M., 421 Forest Av., Avon-
 dale
 Kronenberger, Louis, 9th & Broad-
 way
 Levi, Louis S., 532 Prospect Pl.,
 Avondale
 Levi, Reuben, 3161 Harvey Av.,
 Avondale
 Levi, Solomon W., 529 Walnut St.
 Levias, Casper, 1009 Chapel St.
 Levy, Harry M., 2933 Fairfield Av.
 Levy, James, Hotel Alms
 Levy, Lipman, 861 Beecher Av.
 Lipman, H. M., 2842 Stanton Av.
 Loewenstein, Mrs. Ben, 700 Glen-
 wood Av., Avondale
 Long, Mrs. Sigmund, 551 Hale Av.,
 Avondale
 Mack, Alfred, 5 Crescent Pl.
 Mack, Mrs. M. J., 2414 Ashland
 Av., W. H.
 Mack, Millard W., Traction Bldg.,
 5th and Walnut Sts.
 Magnus, Joseph A., 3016 Fairfield
 Av.
 Mannheimer, Rev. Leo, 639 June
 St., Avondale
 Mannheimer, Prof. S., 639 June St.,
 Avondale
 Marks, L. V., 223 Forest Av.
 Marks, Martin, 698 S. Crescent Av.,
 Avondale
 Marks, M. H., 2321 Kemper Lane,
 W. H.
 Marx, Louis, 2837 Melrose Av.
 Mayer, Charles, 2321 Highland Av.
 Mels, Henry, The Munro
 Mendel, Henry, 16 Haydock Flats,
 Grandview Av.
 Meyer, S. R., Hale and Harvey Av.
 Mielziner, Benj., 3568 Bogart Av.
 Mielziner, Rev. Jacob, Irwin Pl.,
 Avondale
 Moch, Moses E., Reading Rd. opp.
 S. Crescent Av., Avondale
 Newburgh, Major S., 2300 Highland
 Av., W. H.
 Newburgh, Louis, 2327 Highland
 Av., W. H.
 Ochs, Mrs. Milton, 672 Forest Av.,
 Avondale
 Oettinger, Myer, 824 Beecher St.,
 W. W. H.
 Ornstein, William, 837 Wyndham
 Av., Avondale
 Ottenheimer, Jacob, 338 Rockdale
 Av.
 Phillipson, Rev. Dr. David, 852 Lin-
 coln Av.
 Phillips, Elias H., 2916 Cleinview
 Av.
 Phillips, Godfrey J., 1316 Locust
 St., W. H.
 Plaut, Nathan, 565 Forest Av.,
 Avondale
 Pollak, Mrs. Emil, 2648 Stanton
 Av., W. W. H.
 Pritz, Benjamin, 3859 Reading Rd.
 Pritz, Sidney E., 909 Sycamore St.
 Ransohoff, Dr. Joseph, Vernon Pl.,
 Vernonville
 Rauh, Fred., 529 Forest Av., Avon-
 dale

Reis, Mrs. Julius, 2979 Gilbert Av., W. H.
 Rheinstrom, A., 3550 Washington Av., Avondale
 Rheinstrom, Sigmund, 771 Greenwood Av., Avondale
 Roettinger, Philip, Tracton Bldg., 5th and Walnut Sts.
 Rollman, I., Alaska Av., Avondale
 Rosenthal, M. S., 840 Lexington Av., Avondale
 Roth, Solomon, 2330 Highland Av., W. H.
 Rothenberg, Louis, 522 Hickman St.
 Rothenberg, Dr. S., 803 Lincoln Av.
 Sachs, Mrs. Samuel B., 824 Hutchins Av., Avondale
 Scheuer, Jacob, 847 Glenwood Av., Avondale
 Schottenfels, Jacob, First Natl. Bank Bldg.
 Schloessinger, Dr. Max, 2635 Melrose Av., W. H.
 Seasongood, Alfred, Room 21, 15 E. 3d St.
 Seasongood, A. J., Gilbert Av. and Beecher, W. H.
 Seasongood, Lewis, Reading Rd. and Crescent Av., Avondale
 Seinsheimer, H. A., 3640 Reading Rd., Avondale
 Seinsheimer, Mrs. Samuel, 3630 Reading Road, Avondale
 Silverberg, Max, 30 W. 3d
 Stark, Dr. Sigmar, 1108 E. McMillan St.
 Stern, Dr. D., 108 Garfield Pl.
 Stix, Aaron L., 2215 Highland Av., W. H.
 Straus, Harry, 740 S. Crescent St., Avondale
 Straus, I. S., 22 W. Pearl St.
 Straus, Samuel, 2530 May St., W. H.
 Trager, Isidore, 571 Hale St.
 Trost, Mrs. Jacob, 692 S. Crescent Av., Avondale
 Trost, Samuel, 510 Forest Av.
 Ullman, Mrs. A., 836 Hutchins Av., Avondale
 Well, S., 2632 Cleinview Av., W. H.
 Weinstein, Rabbi Isidore H., 731 W. 8th St.
 Weiss, Alexander, 18 Arcade St.
 Westheimer, Mrs. L. F., 524 Forest Av., Avondale
 Westheimer, Morris F., 317 Main
 Wildberg, Mrs. L. Horace, 3324 Perkins Av., Avondale
 Winkler, Mrs. Ell, 522 Forest Av., Avondale

Winkler, Isaac, 3602 Washington Ohio Av., Avondale
 Workum, David J., 678 N. Crescent Av., Avondale
 Workum, Mrs. H. E., Clinton Spgs. Av., Avondale
 Wyler, A. E., S. W. Cor. McMillan and Ingleside Sts.

Cleveland 80

Adelsohn, B. H., 13 Longwood Av.
 Baltor, Jacob, 175 Arlington St.
 Bialosky Bros. & Co., 780 Kinsman
 Biskind, Dr. I. J., 632 Woodland
 Cohen, Myron S., 1111 Case Av.
 Davis, Morris, 1428 Willson Av.
 Deutsch, A. S., 207 Kennard St.
 Deutsch, Simon, 210 Kennard St.
 Dryfoos, N. I., 231 E. Prospect St.
 Einstein, F. H., 1093 Case Av.
 Einstein, H., 294 Forest St.
 Einstein, Leopold, 1336 Willson Av.
 Einstein, S. H., 1271 Willson Av.
 Erlanger, Mrs. J., 1279 Willson Av.
 Ettinger, Charles, 1272 Willson Av.
 Feder, Marcus, 1475 Willson Av.
 Feiss, Julius, 113 St. Clair St.
 Feiss, Paul L., 113 St. Clair St.
 Firth, Mrs. S. J., 191 Kennard St.
 Friedman, Mrs. H., 1081 Case Av.
 Furth, Jacob, 311 Garfield Bldg.
 Glauber, J. H., 144 Arlington St.
 Goldsmith, J., 884 Case Av.
 Goldsmith, Louis, 113 St. Clair St.
 Gries, Rev. Moses J., 45 Oakdale St.
 Gross, Jonas, 708 New England Bldg.
 Grossman, Louis J., 206 Society for Savings Bldg.
 Guggenheim, H., 54 Beech St.
 Haas, I. G., 317 Amesbury Av.
 Halle, Mrs. Manuel, 999 Case Av.
 Halle, Salmon P., 95 Euclid Av.
 Halle, Samuel H., 263 Bolton Av.
 Hays, Kaufman, 316 Amesbury Av.
 Jewish Orphan Literary Union, care of Jewish Orphan Asylum
 Joseph, Emil, 1077 E. Madison Av.
 Joseph, Isaac, 113 St. Clair St.
 Joseph, Sieg., 349 Amesbury Av.
 Katz, Max E., 241 Beech St.
 Koblitz, R. C., 251 Forest St.
 Kohn, David S., 220 Osborn St.
 Kohn, S., 434 Scoville Av.
 Kohn, Mrs. Will S., 74 Florence St.
 Kolinsky, Abraham, 227 Society for Savings Bldg.
 Kolinsky, M., 527 Scoville Av.
 Kornhauser, Mrs. D. H., 143 Arlington St.

Ohio Lahrhelm, H., 27 Osborn St.
 Levi, Isaac, 1268 Willson Av.
 Lewin, Jos. R., 91 Linden St.
 Loeser, Nathan, 206 Society for
 Savings Bldg.
 Loewenthal, A., 71 Ingleside St.
 Machol, Rev. Dr. M., 216 Kennard
 St.
 Mahler, B., 432 Russell Av.
 Margolles, Rabbi S., 116 Putnam
 St.
 Marks, M. A., Garfield Bldg., Euclid
 and Bond Sts.
 Metzenbaum, Jos., 1117 Case Av.
 Mielziner, Benj. G., care of The
 Halle Bros. Co.
 Morgenstern, Jos., 715 Williamson
 Bldg.
 Nagusky, Jos., The Chateau
 Newman, A. I., 82 Beech St.
 Peskind, Dr. A., 1377 Willson Av.
 Prentke, S., 57 Sanford St.
 Rosenwasser, H., Jewish Orphan
 Asylum
 Rosenwasser, Dr. M., care of M.
 Rohsheimer, 1246 E. Madison St.
 Sacheroff, Miss Jeannette, 216
 Bleech St.
 Schlesinger, S., & Co., 105 St. Clair
 St.
 Schott, Miss Ida E., 111 Beech St.
 Schwab, Mrs. M. B., 1076 Case Av.
 Sinks, Bernard H., 1001 Case Av.
 Spectorsky, Isaac, 300 Woodland
 Av.
 Stearn, Abraham, 1030 Case Av.
 Stone, Mrs. L. A., Majestic, Will-
 son Av. and Central St.
 Temple Library, Cor. Willson and
 Central Aves.
 Ullman, Monroe A., 100 Beech St.
 Ulman, M., 1292 Willson Av.
 Well, Meyer, 1084 Willson Av.
 Wiener, Mrs. A., 1082 Case Av.
 Wise, S. D., 116 Kensington St.
 Wolfenstein, Dr. S., Jewish Orphan
 Asylum
 Zeligzon, Dr. Maurice, 773 Scoville
 Av.
 Zucker, Charles, 329 Society for
 Savings Bldg.

Columbus 11

MEMBER PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM
 Lazarus, Mrs. Frederick

MEMBERS

B'nai Israel Sabbath School, care
 Dr. D. Klein, 526 E. Main St.
 Cohen, Mrs. A. B., 329 E. Town St.

Friedlander, Louis, 216 N. High St.
 Gumble, Henry, 781 Bryden Road
 Kahn, Dr. Louis, 626 E. Park St.
 Klein, Rev. Dr. David, 526 E. Main
 St.
 Lipman, Dr. Joseph, 300 E. Main
 St.
 Simmons, G. H., 271 Parson's Av.
 Stone, H. M., Walton Café, 2d Av.
 and N. High St.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association,
 care of S. Silber, 525 Elmwood
 Av.

Dayton 1

Ach, Ferdinand

East Liverpool 1

Bendheim, G.

Findlay 2

Berman, A., 237 S. Main St.
 Gordon, I. J.

Hamilton 1

Mintz, Miss Mollie, 115 N. 4th St.

Lorain 2

Drechsler, I.
 Klein, J. S., 1600 Penfield Av.

Marion 1

Marion Section, C. J. W., Miss Rose
 Rosenberg, Secy.

Minerva 1

Cohn, Mrs. Samuel B.

Mount Vernon 2

Hyman, Mrs. Lewis, Cooper Block
 Meyers, Mrs. Max

Piqua 2

Flesh, Henry
 Wendel, Jacob

Portsmouth 3

Horchow, Samuel
 Labold, Simon
 Schapiro, Rev. A.

Sandusky 1

Lehman, H. J.

South Lorain 2

Goldberger, Jos., 120 Vine St.
 Pitzele, Dr. Wm. A.

Springfield 1

Levy, M. D., 220 S. Limestone St.

Steubenville 2

Altman, Miss R. A.
Munker, Jones

Toledo 6

Frankenberg, B., 2135 Scottwood Av.
Kaufman, Nathan, 129 St. Clair St.
Kaufmann, Herman, 123 16th St.
Kobacker, Mrs. Jos. I., 2050 Franklin Av.
Kobacker, Mrs. M., 2237 Glenwood Av.
Silverman, I., 2222 Lawrence Av.

Youngstown 15

Feldman, H. D., Cor. Summit Av. and Watts

Frankle, A. M., Ohio

Goldsmith, I. G., care of Strouse & Hirshberg
Goldstein, M., 527 Bryson St.
Guggenheim, M. U., 275 Arlington St.

Guthman, Mrs. E. L.
Hartzell, E.
Hartzell, Simon, 230 Spring St.
Hirshberg, B.
Livingstone, M., 314 Elm St.
Pollock, Monroe, 269 Lincoln Av.
Rodef Sholem Cong. Sabbath School, care of M. W. Guggenheim, 275 Arlington St.
Strouss, I.
Weil, Mrs. Samuel, 537 Bryson St.
Wilkoﬀ, D. J., 373 W. Rayen Av.

Zanesville 2

Frank, Julius
Starr, A. E.

OKLAHOMA TERRITORY 2

Oklahoma

Lawton 1

Epstein, Mrs. A.

Oklahoma City 1

Spitzer, Ignatz, 105 E. 6th St.

OREGON 93

Oregon

Albany 1

Sternberg, M.

Baker City 3

Baer, S. L.
Bamberger, H.
Dilsheimer, Carl, 2d & Madison Sts.
Heilner, J. J.
Levinger, L., 2581 Front St.
Michael, Adolph
Walbrunn, Robert
Weil, M.

Eugene 2

Friendly, S. H.
Goldsmith, Julius

Oregon City 2

Garde, Solomon
Selling, S. L.

Portland 82

MEMBERS PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM

Fleischner, I. N., 231 7th St.
Fleischner, M., 344 Salmon St.
Frank, Sigmund, 312 12th St.
Selling, Benjamin
Wolfe, Adolph, 189 King St.

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Abrahamson, Rabbi Robert, 346 13th St.
Baruh, Mrs. M., 809 Lovejoy St.
Bernstein, Mrs. Alexander
Beth Israel Religious School, 12th & Main Sts.
Blumauer, Mrs. S. M., 146 N. 17th St.
Blumauer, Solomon, 350 Salmon St.
Bromberger, S., 49 N. Park St.
Cohen, David Solis, 31 Washington Block
Cohen, Max G., 9 N. 10th St.
Cohn, Marcus, 182 1st St.
Dautoff, I., 252 Gibbs St.
Dreyer, Mrs. Abe
Ehrman, Edward, 640 Flanders St.
Feldenheimer, Mrs. Charles, 474 Market St.
Fest, William, 207 First St.
Freedman Bros., 314 Everett St.
Friedenthal, J., 696 Everett St.
Germanus, D., 567 Hoyt St.
Gerson, H., 252 13th St.
Gevurtz, Louis, 225 10th St.
Gevurtz, Philip, 180 1st St.
Goldschmidt, I. L., 245½ Washington St.
Goldsmith, Mrs. I., 414 7th St.
Hart, Solomon, 40 Ella St.

Oregon Herrman, S. W., 555 7th St.
 Hexter, Mrs. L., 768 Park Av.
 Hirsch, Mrs. Leon, care of Meier & Frank Co.
 Hirsch, Ludwig, 83 N. 23d St.
 Hirsch, Mrs. M. S., Elton Court
 Hirsch, Mrs. Solomon, 5th & Jefferson Sts.
 Holzman Bros., 40 3d St.
 Holzman, I. B., 61 3d St.
 Kahn, Charles, 181 16th St.
 Kraemer, Julius, 471 Main St.
 Krause, L., 195 1st St.
 Lang, I.
 Lang, Louis
 Lazarus, Edgar M., 665 Worcester Block
 Levinson, L. N., 569 Johnson St.
 Lipman, Mrs. S., 184 St. Clair St.
 Louissou, Mrs. Julius, Esberg-Gunst Cigar Co.
 Lowengart, J., Hotel Portland
 Lowengart, P.
 Marx, D., 63 N. 14th St.
 Marx, Dan, 74 3d St.
 May, S., 186 N. 17th St.
 Mayer, S. Julius, 89 N. 18th St.
 Meier, Mrs. Abe, 361 11th St.
 Miller, A. E., 148 N. 18th St.
 Mosessohn, David N., 616 Chamber of Commerce
 Moskowitz, Milton, 491 Davis St.
 Neustadler, B., 56 Ella St.

Ostrow, M., 44 N. 3d St.
 Plagemann, J. P., Portland Hotel
 Portland Section Council of Jewish Women, Hirsch-Selling Bldg.
 Risen, Joseph M., 315 1st St.
 Risen, Dr. Leo, 811 Dekum Bldg.
 Rosenblatt, G., Sherlock Bldg.
 Rosenfeld, Mrs. Solomon, 452 Morrison St.
 Rothschild, Fred H.
 Segal, M., 794 Water St.
 Semler, Leon, 329 College St.
 Shemanski, J., 393 11th St.
 Sichel, Emanuel, 46 Ella St.
 Sichel, M., 288 Washington St.
 Sichel, Sigmund, 169 23d St.
 Silverfield, Mrs. S., 302 12th St.
 Simon, Gustav, Portland Hotel
 Simon, Hon. Joseph
 Solomon, S., 340 10th St.
 Stenger, George, 26 S. 13th St.
 Stern, Philip, 311 W. Park St.
 Swett, Isaac, 713 Hood St.
 Tilzer, Dr. A., The Morguam Bldg.
 White, Mrs. Isam, 85 N. 20th St.
 White, Mrs. Levi, 732 Flanders St.
 Wise, Rev. Dr. Stephen S., 233 N. 24th St.

Roseburg 3

Abraham, I.
 Josephson, Mrs. M.
 Wollenberg, Alfred

PENNSYLVANIA 1023

Pennsyl-
 vania

Allegheny 36

Aaron, L. J., 179 Locust
 Amshel, Louis, 1302 Locust
 Bonn, Mrs. M., 1246 Sheffield
 Cohen, Mrs. Aaron, 163 Fayette
 Cohen, Hon. Josiah, 1205 Fayette
 Cohen, J. H., 1315 Locust
 Fleishman, S. L., 1334 Pennsylvania Av.
 Forst, M., 1310 Locust
 Gallinger, S., 1205 Sheffield
 Goldsmit, Louis, 956 North Av.
 Hamburger, Philip, 1131 Fayette
 Hanauer, A. M., 1123 Fayette
 Harter, A., 107 E. Pearl
 Himmelrich, H., 1237 Fayette
 Hollander, D., 413 Ohio
 Isaacs, I. E., 1214 Sheffield
 Joseph, Meyer, 1328 Locust
 Lippman, A., 161 Fayette
 Mayer, Mrs. H., 925 Beech Av.
 Rauh, A. L., 1102 Western Av.
 Rauh, M., 161 Fayette
 Reitzerstein, Isidore, 804 Federal
 Rosenberg, Mrs. Hugo, 1123 Fayette

Ruben, C., 920 Western Av.
 Shenkan, Isaac, 661 Preble Av.
 Siesel, Jacob, 1102 Bidwell St.
 Solomon, K., 937 Beech
 Spiro, Dr. M., 101 Taggart
 Strassburger, Mrs. S., 110 Sheffield
 Sunstein, A. J., 1104 Sheffield
 Sunstein, C., 1132 Fayette
 Waxman, S. D., 1300 Fayette
 Weil, J., 1330 Locust
 Weinhaus, S., 1510 Franklin
 Wolf, Dr. Jacob, 1003 Western Av.
 Zugsmith, Dr. Edwin, 834 Western Av.

Allentown 4

Kline, Chas., 807 Hamilton
 Mandel, Rev. Morris, 747 Turner
 Rapaport, M., 814 N. 7th
 Thorsch, Mrs. Flora L., 1441 Hamilton

Altoona 10

Bendheim, Ferd.
 Berman, M., 1309½ 11th Av.

Cohn, B., 1806 12th Av.
 Dudley, Charles B. (subscriber)
 Hirsch, J., 2425 Broad
 Kline, Henry S., 1338 11th Av.
 Kline, Ignatz, 1421 12th Av.
 Leopold, B., 1123 11th Av.
 Scheeline, Isaiah
 Silverman, Isaac, 1607 11th Av.

Beaver Falls 3

Gordon, M., 1113 7th Av.
 Salmon, Meyer
 Solomon, Mrs. Max, 1202 8th Av.

Belle Vernon 2

Lewis, Phillp
 Smith, Louis

Berwick 3

Freiman, S.
 Levy, M.
 Schain, J. M.

Bloomsburg 3

Alexander, Oscar
 Cohen, Louis
 Glidding, B. A.

Braddock 7

Adler, J., care of Katz & Goldsmith
 Arnowitz, H., 1112 Main St.
 Goldsmith, L. J., 715 Talbot Av.
 Hochsteller, H., 928 Braddock Av.
 Katz, Leo A.
 Newman, L.
 Sulzbacher, L., 425 Mills St.

Bradford 11

Auerhaim, S.
 Ertz, Sol., 11 Bushwell
 Greenwald, D. C.
 Greenwald, J. C.
 Lowenthal, Marvin, 33 Congress St.
 Mayer, Mrs. A., 101 Center St.
 Nusbaum, Ph., 77 Congress St.
 Progress Club, care of D. C. Greenwald
 Silberberg, Fred.
 Whitestone, D.
 Zaslafl, F., 102 Mechanic St.

Brownsville 2

Goldstein, H.
 Levy, Mrs. Wm.

Cannonsburg 1

Auerbach, Jos., 58 Pike

Carbondale 3

Frieder, Marcus
 Singer, S.
 Stone, Jonas, 45 Pike

Carlisle 6

Berg, Chas.
 Berg, Miss Selma
 Kronenberg, Mrs. S., 141 E. Main
 Marks, Wm. H.
 Rosenau, Mrs. Arthur, The Bon Ton
 Wiener, Jacob

Carnegie 1

York, Jacob T.

Chambersburg 3

Bloom Bros.
 Socks Bros.
 Stine, Isaac

Charleroi 3

Belgel, Louis
 Goldberg, L. G., 425 McKean Av.
 Oppenheim, Wm., 415 McKean Av.

Chester 2

Sapovitz, Louis, 123 W. 3d
 Turk, Simon, 306 Market

Coatesville 7

Berkowitz, Max
 Braunstein, Isaac, 587 Chestnut
 Foreman, I. S., 205 Main
 Ginns, J., 121 Main
 Lipkin, Philip
 Marcus, J.
 Tuck, A.

Columbia 3

Frank, Benj.
 Levi, J. B., 244 Locust
 Morris, Wm., 241 Locust

Connellsville 2

Goodman, S. M.
 Reichstein, B.

Danville 1

Lowenstein, S.

Donora 1

Harris, Mrs. Nat. E., The Irondale

Duquesne 1

Weissberg, Max

Pennsyl-
 vania

Pennsyl-
vania

Menline, M.

Easton 1**Erie 11**

Baker, Mrs. Alfred, 413 W. 6th
 Baker, Isaac, 421 W. 6th
 Currick, Rev. Max C.
 Levi, Louis D., 31 N. Park Row
 Loeb, Alex., 425 W. 11th
 Loeb, Mrs. Isadore, 360 W. 5th
 Schaffner, Mrs. Jacob, 153 E. 11th
 Schaffner, M., 2111 Peach
 Schlosser, B., 629 Cherry
 Sobel, Isador, 806 State
 Zacks, Jacob H., 1018 Holland St.

Franklin 1

Bloom, Mrs. J. A., 1312 Franklin
 Av.

Greensburg 4

Kahanowitz, I.
 Leopold, Max
 Levendorf, Rev. H.
 Oppenheim, I.

Harrisburg 9

Appell, N., 9 S. 3d
 Astrich, Louis, 1616 Green
 Goldsmith, A., 706 6th
 Goldsmith, Jos., 209 Locust
 Kahn, Jos., 803 N. 2d
 Kuhn, Samuel & Co.
 Marks, Herman
 Ohev Sholem Sunday School, care
 Mrs. Jos. Nachman, 1617 N. 2d
 Stern, Emanuel, 412 Briggs

Hazleton 6

Friedlander, Isadore, 1232 Wyoming
 Friedlander, M.
 Honig, Isaac, 431 W. Broad
 Hyman, Julius
 Steiner, Julius, 23 E. Tamrack
 Wolpan, Max, 49 N. Pine

Homestead 4

Frankel, Mrs. Morris, 537 Heisel
 Glueck, B., 311 8th Av.
 Lasdusky, S., 337 8th Av.
 Wolk, Sol., 313 8th Av.

Houtzdale 4

Feldman, A.
 Herrman, Max J.
 Kohn, Philip
 Westfield, Jonas

Jeannette 1

Baer, A.

Johnstown 9

Berney Bros., 330 Washington
 Cohen, Mrs. L., 418 Somerset
 Gottdiener, A., 103 Broad
 Holzman, Solomon, 118 Broad
 Katzenstein, J., 300 Market
 Nathan, M.
 Rabinowitz, I.
 Schwartz, Max, 516 Main
 Wolf, Morris L.

Lancaster 13

Brash, Mrs. Edward M.
 Cohn, E. M.
 Gansman, A., 508 N. Duke
 Kramer, Louis A., 40 W. Lemon
 Hirsh, Monroe B.
 Levy, Wm., 603 N. Lime
 Mayer, Jacob, 618 N. Duke
 Rosenstein, Albert
 Rosenthal, Rabbi Isidore, 313 N.
 Duke
 Rosenthal, M., 46 E. Orange
 Samuels, Chas. A., 623 W. Chestnut
 Shaarai Shomayim Cong. Lib'y.,
 care Rev. Isidore Rosenthal
 Weinberg, Jacob, 106 N. Queen

Latrobe 1

Lowenstein, Fred, 218 Depot

Lock Haven 4

Claster, Harris
 Claster, Morris L., 46 Bald Eagle
 Hecht, Edward
 Keiner, Wm.

McDonald 2

Frankle, B.
 Wolk, Mrs. I. H.

McKeesport 12

Bachman, Max
 Blattner, J. S., 547-49 5th Av.
 Firestone, Mrs. Henry, 622 5th Av.
 Firestone, Mrs. Samuel, 621 5th Av.
 Friedman, Henry, 422 Locust
 Haber, Louis J.
 Kaplan, A., 409 Market
 Raden, Louis, 715 5th Av.
 Rosenberg, Mrs. D., 104 2d Av.
 Roth, Mrs. J., 737 Locust
 Sunstein, Dr. Noah, 609 Shaw Av.
 Tepplitz, Abe, 416 5th Av.

McKees Rocks 1

Ruslander, M., 635 Woodward Av.

Mahanoy City 3

Cohen, Hyman, 137 W. Centre
Lyons, Mrs. Louis
Trier, Simon, 338 E. Centre

Masentown 1

Kramer, J.

Minersville 3

Cohen, I.
Jacobs, L.
Schloss, H. B.

Monessen 8

Brooks, J. A.
Goldberg, A.
Janavitz, Max
Janavitz, Morris
Mansbach, Max
Mayhouse Bros.
Meyers, Jacob
Tanzer, Alfred

Monongahela City 2

Abrams, Mrs. E.
Goldstein, Harry

Montrose 1

Dessauer, M. S.

Mt. Carmel 1

Grossman, Louis

Mt. Pleasant 2

Goldstone, H.
Kobacker, Hirsch, Main

Nanticoke 1

Alexander, M.

New Brighton 1

Levy, Jacob

New Castle 4

Cosel, Mrs. Jessie, 35 N. Mercer
Feuchtwanger, Mrs. M., 123 N. Mercer
Lieberman, Jos., 157 N. Mercer
Winternitz, B. A.

New Kensington 1

Claster, Isaac

Oil City 5

De Roy, Dr. Aaron
Hershfield, Mrs. B.
Jacobi, Max, 211 Pearl Av.
Lowentritt, Mrs. R., 505 W. 1st St.
Oil City Section, C. J. W., care
Miss Lena Manhelm, 232 Wash-
ington Av.

Philadelphia 552

LIFE MEMBERS

Bloch, S. L., 12th and Market St.
Louchheim, Joseph, 508 Drexel
Bldg.
Muhr, Estate of Simon
Newburger, Morris, 2010 Green St.
Silberman, Mrs. Simon, 1727 Spring
Garden St.
Snellenburg, Nathan, 12th and Mar-
ket Sts.
Snellenburg, Samuel, 12th and Mar-
ket Sts.
Teller, Benj. F., Commonwealth
Bldg., 12th and Chestnut Sts.
Teller, Mrs. Benj. F., 1727 Spring
Garden St.

PATRONS

Fels, Maurice, 72d and Woodland
Av.
Fels, Samuel S., 72d and Woodland
Av.
Fleisher, Edwin A., 28 S. 6th St.
Gerstley, Louis, 1411 N. Broad St.
Miller, Simon, 1541 Norris St.
Segal, Adolph, 305 Drexel Bldg.
Sulzberger, Hon. Mayer, 1303 Gir-
ard Av.
Wolf, Edwin, 1619 Poplar St.

ORGANIZATIONS

PAYING \$10 PER ANNUM

Keneseth Israel Congregation,
Broad, above Columbia Av.
Mercantile Club, Broad, above
Master St.
Young Men's Hebrew Association,
923 N. Broad St.

MEMBERS PAYING \$10 PER ANNUM

Bamberger, Max, 111 Arch St.
Blum, Gabriel, 1011 Market St.
Blum, Ralph, 1011 Market St.
Blumenthal, Sol., 48 N. 3d St.
Fleisher, Moyer, 2223 Green St.
Gerstley, Wm., 1409 N. Broad St.
Gimbel, Jacob, 884 N. 6th St.
Guckenhimer, Jos., Broad & Wal-
lace Sts.

Pennsyl-
vania

Pennsyl- Lit, Jacob D., Hotel Walton
 vania Lit, Samuel D., 1507 N. 16th St.
 Rothschild, E. L., Rothschild Bldg.
 Stern, W. A., 1416 Girard Av.
 Wolf, Edward, 1323 N. Broad St.
 Wolf, Gus, Broad & Fairmount Av.

MEMBERS PAYING \$5 PER ANNUM

Aaron, Max N., 217 Apsley, Gtn.
 Coons, Mrs. Eva, 1510 Girard Av.
 Feustman, Moses, 717 Arch St.
 Fleisher, Benj., 513 Market St.
 Fleisher, Louis, 2045 Green St.
 Frank, Mrs. H. S., 2224 Green St.
 Friedberger, Simon, Wissahickon
 Av. & Price, Gtn.
 Frohsin, Samuel, 147 E. Coulter St.,
 Gtn.
 Furth, Emanuel, 13th & Chestnut
 Sts.
 Gimbel, Charles, 1703 Spring Gar-
 den St.
 Greenberg, Solomon, 1319 Franklin
 St.
 Hackenburg, Wm. B., 612 Arch St.
 Hackenburg, Mrs. Wm. B., 953 N.
 8th St.
 Hagedorn, Joseph H., S. W. Cor.
 3d & Brown Sts.
 Hecht, I., De Long Bldg.
 Hirschberg, Harry, 216 N. 3d St.
 Hirsh, A. C., 1319 Market St.
 Hyneman, J. E., 420 Walnut St.
 Hyneman, S. M., Real Estate Title
 Bldg.
 Kohn, Louis, S. W. Cor. 8th & Vine
 Sts.
 Kohn, Samuel, 722 Market St.
 Kohn, Simon I., 722 Market St.
 Lang, Morris, 1715 Diamond St.
 Levy, Max, 145 Maplewood Av.,
 Germantown
 Liveright, Mrs. Simon, 910 N.
 Broad St.
 Loeb, Horace, 51 N. 3d St.
 Loeb, Jacob F., The Lorraine
 Loeb, Leo, 441 Chestnut St.
 Loeb, M. B., 1321 N. Franklin St.
 Louchheim, Jos. A., 2131 Green St.
 Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond
 St.
 Merz, Mrs. Daniel, 1730 Memorial
 Av.
 Morris, Wm., 702 Chestnut St.
 Muhr, Mrs. Fannie, 907 N. Broad
 St.
 Netter, Jos., 12 N. 3d St.
 Neumann, Morris D., 2034 Park Av.
 Newburger, Samuel M., 29 N. 4th
 St.

Samuel, John, 1809 Pine St.
 Silberman, J. L., 2006 N. 8th St.
 Sinzheimer, A., 3d & Brown Sts.
 Stern, Edward, 112 N. 12th St.
 Sulzberger, J. E., 1303 Girard Av.
 Teller, David, 903 N. 8th St.
 Teller, O. B., 12th & Chestnut St.
 Weyl, Julius, 112 N. 12th St.
 Whitehill, Edw., 619 Market St.
 Wolf, Herman, 513 Market St.

MEMBERS

Abeles, Simon, 806 N. 7th St.
 Adler, Jacob, Recorder's Office
 Alexander, B., 925 Chestnut St.
 Alexander, Chas., 860 N. 22d St.
 Alkus, Morris, 2108 N. 22d St.
 Allen, Miss Amelia J., 1412 N. 13th
 St.
 Allman, Herbert D., 1214 Market
 St.
 Allman, Justin P., 1708 Jefferson
 St.
 Aloe, Mrs. Sidney A., 4204 Park-
 side Av.
 Alsberg, Wm., 23 N. 3d St.
 Altman, B., & Co., 1024 Market St.
 Americus Wheelmen, 1402 Oxford
 St.
 Amram, David W., 1717 N. 8th St.
 Appel, Alex. M., 720 N. 20th St.
 Arnold, Arthur S., S. W. Cor. 5th
 & Walnut Sts.
 Arnold, Miss Corinne B., 1626 N.
 18th St.
 Arnold, Mrs. Miriam, 4250 Park-
 side Av.
 Arnold, Phillip, 2113 Spring Garden
 St.
 Bacharach, A., 1517 N. 7th St.
 Bacharach, S., 1222 N. 7th St.
 Bachman, Frank H., 121 S. 5th St.
 Baernkopf, Samuel, 4222 Lancaster
 Av.
 Bamberger, A. J., 1828 Girard Av.
 Bamberger, Edmund J., 1913 Gir-
 ard Av.
 Bamberger, Mrs. Fanny, 1913 Gir-
 ard Av.
 Bamberger, H., 3133 Diamond St.
 Bamberger, L. J., 606 Chestnut St.
 Bamberger, Wm., 111 Arch St.
 Barsh, M., 9 S. 3d St.
 Bauer, Benj., Jr., 13th & Market
 Sts.
 Bauer, Mrs. Benj., 2109 N. Camac
 St.
 Bauer, Gustav, 2123 N. 12th St.
 Bauer, Jacob, 508 Ludlow St.
 Bauer, Mrs. Lee, 1512 N. Broad St.

Baum, L. S., 3136 Clifford St.
 Baum, Nathan, 2125 Gratz Av.
 Baum, Samuel, 1341 N. 7th St.
 Bayersdorfer, H., 1629 Diamond St.
 Bayuk, S., 3006 Berks St.
 Behal, Harry S., 114 S. 4th St.
 Behrend, Jacob, 1331 N. Franklin St.
 Belmont, Leo, 1806 N. 22d St.
 Benn, Marcus A., 638 South St.
 Berg, Abram, 887 N. 23d St.
 Berg, David, 3525 N. 11th St.
 Berg, Miss Gertrude, 1533 Diamond St.
 Berg, Joel M., 3115 N. 16th St.
 Berg, Max, 2314 N. Broad St.
 Berkovitz, Jos., 6114 Ridge Av.
 Berkowitz, Rev. Dr. Henry, 1539 N. 33d St.
 Berkowitz, Samuel, 629 South St.
 Berlzheimer, D. T., 1637 N. Marshall St.
 Bernhelm, Dr. Albert, 1431 N. 16th St.
 Bernheim, B. F., 1929 N. 8th St.
 Bernheimer, Charles S., 1804 N. Franklin St.
 Bernheimer, Morris, 904 Richmond St.
 Bernstein, Dr. L., 526 Pine St.
 Bernstein, S., 4344 Germantown Av.
 Beth Israel Sabbath School, 8th & Jefferson Sts.
 Biernbaum, Max H., 926 Stephen Girard Bldg.
 Binswanger, Barnet, 1619 N. 16th St.
 Bissinger, M., 2252 N. 13th St.
 Blitz, M. J., 48 N. 3d St.
 Bloch, B. B., 2029 Park Av.
 Bloch, Mrs. M., 1633 N. 33d St.
 Blum, I., Bank of Commerce
 Blumenthal, H., 1921 Park Av.
 Blumenthal, H. B., 48 N. 3d St.
 Blumenthal, Jacob, 53 W. 3d St.
 Blumenthal, Mrs. Jos., 106 Market St.
 Boechroch, Dr. M. H., 937 N. 8th St.
 Bowers, A. J. S., 1606 N. 15th St.
 Brandes, Moses, 1931 Diamond St.
 Bray, Dr. Herman A., 926 N. Franklin St.
 Brinkman, Dr. M., 251 N. 18th St.
 Brunhild, L., 253 N. 3d St.
 Burnstine, Jacob I., 825 N. 7th St.
 Bythiner, Louis, 1715 Master St.
 Cahan, L. H., 218 S. 4th St.
 Caplan, A. H., 723 Arch St.
 Cohen, A. J., 2107 Locust St.
 Cohen, C. J., 334 S. 21st St.
 Cohen, Mrs. C. J., 334 S. 21st St.

Cohen, Jos., 710 N. 5th St.
 Cohen, Mrs. Judith S., 1537 N. 8th St.
 Cohen, Miss Mary M., 1922 Rittenhouse Sq.
 Cohen, Dr. Myer Solis, 4110 Parkside Av.
 Cohen, Dr. S. Solis, 1525 Walnut St.
 Cohn, Mrs. E., 3013 Berks St.
 Cohn, Gustave, 1941 N. Marshall St.
 Cohn, Harris, 410 Spruce St.
 Dalsimer, Herbert, 1204 Market St.
 Dalsimer, Leon, 1840 N. 17th St.
 Daniel, G., 2022 Wallace St.
 Daniels, J. S., 46 N. 8th St.
 Dannenbaum, Morris, 808 Arch St.
 Davidson, Miss Elizabeth, 1407 N. 12th St.
 Davidson, D. K., 157 N. 8th St.
 Dessauer, S., 2148 N. 12th St.
 Dilsheimer, F., 3021 Diamond St.
 Dreifus, E., Devon Inn, Devon, Pa.
 Dreifus, M., 1529 Diamond St.
 Dropsie, Moses A., 1316 N. Broad St.
 Eckstein, Wm., 1809 N. 11th St.
 Ehrenreich, Rev. B. C., 1914 N. Franklin St.
 Ehrlich, Jos., 234 S. 3d St.
 Eichholz, Adolph, 2125 Spring Garden St.
 Eichler, Rev. M. M., 1931 N. 8th St.
 Einfeld, Wm. J., N. W. Cor. 8th & South Sts.
 Eliel, Mrs. L. S., 1421 N. Broad St.
 Ellerman, L. W., 1916 Franklin St.
 Elmaleh, Rev. Leon H., 117 N. 7th St.
 Englander, Samuel, 501 Pa. Bldg.
 Erschler, Rev. A. H., 515 S. 9th St.
 Espen, Frank B., 4200 Parkside Av.
 Espen, Miss Hannah, 1908 Spring Garden St.
 Feigel, Mrs. Jos. B., 126 N. 13th St.
 Feigenbaum, B., 2442 N. 19th St.
 Fellman, Dr. M. W., 2356 N. Front St.
 Fels, Joseph, 72d & Woodland Av.
 Fernberger, Henry, 1306 N. Broad St.
 Finberg, B., 635 Walnut St.
 Fischler, Herman, 1316 N. 12th St.
 Fleischman, Rev. S. M., Jewish Foster Home, Mill St., Gtn.
 Fleisher, Arthur A., 2301 Green St.
 Fleisher, H. C., 513 Market St.
 Fleisher, Penrose, 1901 Spring Garden St.

Pennsyl-
 vania

Pennsylvania, Dr. Rebecca, 1328 Spruce St.

Fleisher, S. B., 2220 Green St.

Fleisher, Samuel S., 2220 Green St.

Fleisher, Mrs. Simon, 6320 Drexel Road, Overbrook

Folz, Leon H., 909 Walnut St.

Frank, Is., 2327 Park Av.

Frank, Jacob S., 2023 Spring Garden St.

Frank, Meyer, 961 Franklin St.

Frank, Robert, 31 N. 3d St.

Frankel, Perry, 1635 N. 33d St.

Frechie, A. M., 1529 N. 7th St.

Frechie, Mrs. A. M., 1529 N. 7th St.

Frechie, M. S., 1336 N. 6th St.

Free Library, 1217 Chestnut St. (subscriber)

Friedenwald, Dr. Herbert, 915 N. 16th St.

Friedman, Charles S., 2018 N. 15th St.

Friedman, H., 1617 N. Franklin St.

Friedman, Mrs. H. S., 1422 N. 16th St.

Friedman, Isidor J., 230 S. 5th St.

Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green St.

Gans, Leon, 434 Market St.

Gerber, Miss Minnie, 1714 Park Av.

Gerson, Felix N., 1627 N. Franklin St.

Gerstle, Julius, 2026 Gratz St.

Gerstley, Mrs. Henry, 1622 N. 15th St.

Gimbel, Benedict, 9th & Market Sts.

Gimbel, Mrs. Ellis A., 906 N. Broad St.

Gimbel, Mrs. Isaac, 1511 N. 16th St.

Goepp, Miss Judith, 1805 Wylie St.

Goldensky, Elias, 270 S. 2d St.

Goldman, Samuel, 119 Pine St.

Goldsmith, Chas., 821 Real Estate Bldg.

Goldsmith, Edwin M., 143 E. Coulter, Gtn.

Goldsmith, Jacob, 1533 Montgomery Av.

Goldsmith, Miss Katharine, 1311 Columbia Av.

Goldstein, E. C., 1512 Girard Av.

Goodman, H., S. E. Cor. Dauphin St. & Park Av.

Goodman, S. W., 116 N. 3d St.

Goodman, Sol. W., 2418 N. Broad St.

Gordon, Dr. Benj. L., 1019 S. 4th St.

Gottlieb, Nathan J., 2426 N. 19th St.

Goward, Geo., 1652 S. Lawrence St.

Greenbaum, Dr. Leo, 1420 Chestnut St.

Greenbaum, Mrs. Max, 1814 N. 16th St.

Greenbaum, Milton J., care of H. F. Bachman & Co., 121 S. 5th St.

Greenstone, Rev. Julius H., 915 N. 8th St.

Greenwald, Dr. D. F., 2417 Master St.

Greenwald, Jos. L., 1935 Diamond St.

Gribbel, John, 1513 Race St. (subscriber)

Haber, M., 922 N. Franklin St.

Hagedorn, Mrs. J. J., 3d & Brown Sts.

Hahn, Mrs. Henry, 1403 N. 19th St.

Hahn, Henry, 1806 N. Franklin St.

Hammerschlag, P., 1211 Hancock St.

Harris, Bernard, 1517 N. 6th St.

Hassler, Isaac, 2261 N. 21st St.

Hebrew Sunday School Society, care of Miss A. J. Allen, 1412 N. 13th St.

Hebrew Sunday School Society, 10th & Carpenter Sts.

Heidelberg, Charles, 961 N. Franklin St.

Hellbron, Mrs. S., 4252 Parkside Av.

Henly, Elkan, 16th & Reed Sts.

Henly, Jacob, 831 Arch St.

Herold, Milton, Elkins Park

Herzberg, G., care of N. Snellenburg & Co., 11th & Market Sts.

Herzberg, Max, Commonwealth Bldg.

Hess, Mrs. Fannie E., 1805 N. 15th St.

Hess, Mrs. L. E., 1619 Franklin St.

Hilborn, D. S., 2146 N. 12th St.

Hinlein, J. H., 2358 N. Park Av.

Hirsh, Mrs. A., 1815 Spring Garden St.

Hirsh, Gabriel, 2311 Green St.

Hirsh, H., 1309 Market St.

Hirsh, H. B., 922 S. 48th St.

Hirshler, Moses, Hotel Lorraine

Horn, Emanuel, 1013 Randolph St.

Husik, Isaac, 616 Morris St.

Ingber, J. M., 718 Arch St.

Israel, Benj. A., 2125 N. 11th St.

Jacobs, Ella, 1307 N. Marshall St.

Jacobs, Fannie A., 2040 Mt. Vernon St.

Jacobs, Samuel, 1540 N. Gratz St.

Jacobson, H. M., 208 S. 11th St.

Jastrow, Mrs. M., 3228 Montgomery Av.

- Jastrow, Dr. Morris, Jr., 248 S. 23d
 Jonas, Henry, 1847 N. Park Av.
 Jurist, Dr. Louis, 916 N. Broad St.
 Kaas, Andrew, 1430 N. 15th St.
 Kahn, Harry C., 1515 N. Bond St.
 Katz, Arnold, 716 Walnut St.
 Katz, Jacob, 17 N. 2d St.
 Katz, Marcus, 1834 N. 22d St.
 Katzenberg, Isaac, 1515 N. Broad St.
 Kaufman, Arthur, 3132 Clifford St.
 Kaufman, Eugene M., 139 W. Upsal St., Gtn.
 Kaufman, Morris A., 2110 Spring Garden St.
 Kaufman, Wm., 1019 Race St.
 Kayser, Samuel, 1214 Market St.
 Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad St.
 Kirschbaum, David, 4210 Parkside Av.
 Kirschbaum, Simon, The Lorraine
 Klein, Alfred M., 921 Walnut St.
 Klein, Mrs. David, 921 Walnut St.
 Klein, Gutman, S. W. Cor. 5th & Lombard Sts.
 Klein, Moses, 129 W. Gorgas St., Germantown
 Kline, Jacob A., 921 N. Randolph St.
 Klonower, Oscar, 1435 Euclid Av.
 Klopfer, S. C., 1719 N. 15th St.
 Koch, Jos., 706 N. 20th St.
 Kohn, Abr. M., 1847 N. 17th St.
 Kohn, Arnold, 219 N. 35th St.
 Kohn, Claire, 1320 Franklin St.
 Kohn, David, 2014 N. 32d St.
 Kohn, Mrs. Morris, 1813 Berks St.
 Kohn, Mrs. M., 2420 N. Broad St.
 Kors, Chas. H., 818 Arch St.
 Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. Joseph, 4715 Pulaski Av., Gtn.
 Krauskopf, L., 430 N. 3d St.
 Krieger, B., 1848 N. 24th St.
 Krieger, S., 1810 N. 18th St.
 Labe, Benj., 231 N. 3d St.
 Labe, Mrs. J., 4256 Parkside Av.
 Lam, Chas., 909 Susquehanna Av.
 Lang, Isaac M., 1820 Berks St.
 Langfeld, A. M., 1001 Filbert St.
 Langfeld, Morris F., 10th and Filbert Sts.
 Langsdorf, Is., 1432 Girard Av.
 Langsdorf, Mrs. M., 551 N. 5th St.
 Langstadter, I. B., 929 Chestnut St.
 Langstadter, Sol., 716 Market St.
 Leberman, Mrs. A., 2411 N. Broad St.
 Leberman, L. M., 1404 N. 16th St.
 Lederer, Ephraim, Penn Square Bg.
 Leopold, Mrs. B., 1905 N. Park Av. Pennsylv-
 Levi, I. D., 943 N. 8th St. vania
 Levi, Julius C., 606 Chestnut St.
 Levi, S. G., 2040 N. 18th St.
 Levinson, Ezra, 1803 N. 31st St.
 Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine St.
 Levy, Benj. F., 1507 Diamond St.
 Levy, L. E., 854 N. 8th St.
 Levy, Miss R., 1328 N. Franklin St.
 Lichten, Wm., care of L. H. Lichten, 5317 Ludlow St.
 Lipper, Harry M., 317 Garden St.
 Lipper, M. W., 1516 Girard Av.
 Lisberger, L., 331 Market St.
 Lit, Mrs. J. D., 1942 N. Broad St.
 Liveright, Mrs. H., 718 N. 20th St.
 Liveright, Max, 1418 Girard Av.
 Liveright, Morris, 4253 Parkside Av.
 Loeb, A. B., 1417 Erie Av.
 Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford St.
 Loeb, Edw., 4200 Parkside Av.
 Loeb, Mrs. Harry, 1822 N. 17th St.
 Loeb, Herbert, B., 1525 Poplar St.
 Loeb, Herbert E., 1402 N. 16th St.
 Loeb, Herman, 428 N. 13th St.
 Loeb, Howard A., 2030 N. 60th St.
 Loeb, Joseph, 957 N. 8th St.
 Loeb, Leopold, The Parkside
 Loeb, Simon, The Lorraine
 Loewenberg, Rev. Wm., 6509 Ellwood Av., Oak Lane
 Louchheim, Jerome H., 329 Mint Arcade Bldg.
 Louchheim, Samuel K., West End Trust Bldg.
 Lowenstein, B., 805 N. 8th St.
 Lowenthal, Mrs. M., 1731 N. 33d St.
 Lubin, S., 21 S. 8th St.
 Manasses, Dr. J. L., 3110 Diamond St.
 Mansbach, Mrs. Isaac, 1433 Diamond St.
 Margolin, A. J., 534 S. 4th St.
 Markowitz Bros., 323 Market St.
 Marks, I. L., 1827 Diamond St.
 Marks, Sigmund, 3613 Spring Garden St.
 Marks, Wm., Hotel Lorraine
 Massman, Mrs. A. E., 1511 N. 15th St.
 May, Samuel A., 1916 N. 11th St.
 Mayer, Alfred, 903 N. 8th St.
 Mayer, A. B., 407 N. 3d St.
 Mayer, Chas. S., 2805 Diamond St.
 Mayer, Clinton O., Bailey Bldg.
 Mayer, Miss F., 516 N. 5th St.
 Mayer, G. H., 1807 Bouvier St.
 Mayer, I., 709 N. Franklin St.
 Mayer, Levi, 826 N. 7th St.
 Mayer, Marx S., 1547 N. 6th St.

- Pennsyl- Mayer, The Misses, 208 N. Frank-
vania lin St.
Mayer, Morris B., 407 N. 3d St.
Meier, David, 2852 Tulip St.
Melzer, S. M., 2227 N. Van Pelt St.
Mendelsohn, M., 1510 Tioga St.
Meyers, D., Jr., 1709 N. Franklin St.
Meyers, S., 1535 N. 8th St.
Mickvé Israel Congregation School, 117 N. 7th St.
Miller, B. F., 227 Church St.
Miller, Chas., 16th and Reed Sts.
Miller, Jacob, 16th and Reed Sts.
Miller, Wm., Forepaugh's Theatre
Myers, Angelo, 1823 Spring Garden St.
Nathan, Miss Hortense, The Vir- den, 3232 Diamond St.
Nathans, Mrs. Horace A., 1427 N. Broad St.
Nathanson, H. M., 12th and Mar- ket Sts.
Newburger, Alfred H., 323 Chest- nut St.
Nusbaum, Elias, 143 W. Sharpnack, Gtn.
Nusbaum, I., 2220 N. Broad, care of Dr. Strouse
Ochs, Geo. W., Public Ledger
Oldstein, Dr. H. J., 939 S. 3d St.
Oppenheimer, A., 2225 N. Broad St.
Ostheimer, Wm. J., 900 Chestnut St.
Pereyra, Miss Aimée, 1826 N. Franklin St.
Pfaelzer, Morris, 1524 N. 16th St.
Phillips, David, 322 Federal St.
Pollock, Louis, 873 N. 23d St.
Pomerantz, A., 22 S. 15th St.
Presser, S., 317 N. 35th St.
Pulaski, F., 1004 Chestnut St.
Raken, Simon C., 607 Betz Bldg.
Rappaport, Sig., 1311 Columbia Av.
Rice, J. J., 1721 N. 15th St.
Riesman, Dr. David, 1624 Spruce St.
Roedelheim, Sigmund, 4212 Park- side Av.
Rogasner, Sol., 1810 N. 11th St.
Roggenburger, Mrs. A., 3d & Cherry Sts.
Rohrheimer, M., 4529 Pulaski Av., Gtn.
Rosenau, Chas. I., 1508 Girard Av.
Rosenbach, Philip H., 1505 N. 15th St.
Rosenbaum, H., 2139 Green St.
Rosenbaum, H. M., 1431 Poplar St.
Rosenbaum, M., 609 S. 3d St.
Rosenberg, Morris, 716 Franklin St.
Rosenberg, Morris, 1711 Girard Av.
Rosenkoff, Nathan, 1247 Lombard St.
Rosenstein, Alfred, 2521 N. 19th St.
Rosenthal, Albert, 132 N. 18th St.
Rosenthal, Dr. Edwin, 517 Pine St.
Rosskam, Wm. B., Germantown Av.
Rothschild, Henry, 1430 Girard Av.
Rothschild, S., 1814 N. 16th St.
Rothschild, Myer, 1832 N. 17th St.
Rothschild, Sol., 1717 Jefferson St.
Rubel, E., 1507 N. 10th St.
Rubin, Jos. H., 715 Arch St.
Saller, I., 2115 Spring Garden St.
Saller, Louis, 4224 Parkside Av.
Salus, Jos. W., 614 S. 11th St.
Samuel, J. Bunford, 1609 Spruce St.
Sax, Percival M., 3310 Hamilton St.
Schamberg, Dr. Jay F., 1636 Wal- nut St.
Scherman, Miss Rita, 1711 N. 15th St.
Schlesinger, Abe, 2115 Green St.
Schloss, Leon, 1730 Memorial Av.
Schneideman, Dr. T. B., 2725 N. 5th St.
Schneyer, Louis A., 3 Strawberry St.
Schoeneman, Jos., 2027 Park Av.
Schoenfeld, Tuch & Co., 3137 Dia- mond St.
Schwab, N., 2003 N. 33d St.
Schwartz, I., 16th and Reed Sts.
Schweriner, Theo., 5725 Main St., Gtn.
Sekeles, Leopold, 2140 N. 12th St.
Selig, B., 1325 N. Franklin St.
Selig, Eli K., 1315 N. Broad St.
Selig, Emil, Broad & Carpenter Sts.
Selig, Sol., 1417 Eric Av.
Semphner, David D., 1525 N. 17th St.
Shatz, L. A., 316 Market St.
Shoyer, Louis, 412 Arch St.
Sickles, A., 1918 N. 11th St.
Sickles, Edw., 726 Chestnut St.
Sickles, Louis, 2309 Park Av.
Sickles, S., 726 Chestnut St.
Siedenbach, Mrs. A., 1707 Diamond St.
Siedenbach, Louis, 1915 Girard Av.
Silverman, I. H., 1338 N. 15th St.
Silberstein, S., 831 South St.
Simon, Mrs. S., 3105 Columbia Av.
Simpson, Alex., 1538 N. 8th St.
Singer, Jacob, De Long Bldg.
Skidelsky, Dr. Rachel S., 824 N. 24th St.
Sochet, Abe, 1640 S. Rosewood St.

Solis, Isaac N., North American Bldg.

Sommer, H. B., 628 Arch St.

Sondheim, J., 111 Arch St.

Spitz, Emanuel, 1501 N. 8th St.

Springer, Emanuel, 1935 Wallace St.

Stamm, Joseph, 3215 Columbia Av.

Stein, Isaac, 917 N. Marshall St.

Steinbach, Dr. L. W., 1309 N. Broad St.

Steinberg, Mrs. P., 1631 N. 33d St.

Stern, David, 1421 N. 15th St.

Stern, Isadore, 536 Spruce St.

Stern, Israel, 1935 N. 12th St.

Stern, Mrs. Jennie, 817 South St.

Stern, Levi, 2302 Green St.

Stern, Louis, 1901 N. 18th St.

Stern, M. H., 1609 Diamond St.

Stern, Dr. Max J., 711 Franklin St.

Stern, Morris, 907 N. 8th St.

Stern, Sidney M., 110 W. Coulter St., Gtn.

Stern, Wm., 822 N. 7th St.

Strouse, Mrs. Abr., 213 N. 3d St.

Strouse, David, 1732 N. 15th St.

Sulzberger, D., 1220 N. 12th St.

Sundheim, Jonas, 1630 Market St.

Swaab, Mrs. Mayer M., Jr., 1900 N. 18th St.

Switky, Israel, 878 N. Marshall St.

Techner, Chas., 1611 N. 10th St.

Teller, Jacob, Hotel Lorraine, Broad St. & Fairmount Av.

Teller, Dr. Wm. H., 1713 Green St.

Thalheimer, B., The Parkside

Thanhauser, S., 823 N. 6th St.

Tobiason, Miss A. A., 2029 Wallace St.

Tutelman, Harry, 217 Jefferson St.

Tutelman, Nathan, 704 N. 5th St.

Tutelman, William, 3214 Columbia Av.

Uffenheimer, A. D., 1518 N. 7th St.

Vendig, Charles H., 1922 N. 12th St.

Verbitsky, Harry, 1625 S. Lawrence St.

Wachs, A., 1428 S. 9th St.

Walter, Henry J., De Long Bldg.

Wallerstein, David, 607 Land Title Bldg.

Wasserman, B. J., Hotel Majestic

Wasserman, Mrs. Jos., 6123 Green St., Gtn.

Weber, Herman, 712 Girard Av.

Weil, Edgar, 1249 N. 13th St.

Wéil, Jacob, 4833 Pulaski Av., Gtn.

Weinmann, Joseph, 1702 Jefferson St.

Weinmann, M., & Bro., 3143 Diamond St. Pennsylvania

Weinreich, H., 2315 Park Av.

Westheimer, Mrs. M., 1629 N. 33d St.

Weyl, Maurice N., 246 W. Johnson St., Gtn.

Wiener, J., 866 N. 7th St.

Wiernik, M., 1931 N. 12th St.

Wineland, Mrs. E., 1435 Diamond St.

Wise, August, 335 Market St.

Wolf, Mrs. Abr. S., 1530 Green St.

Wolf, Albert, 508 Ludlow St.

Wolf, Benj., 608 Chestnut St.

Wolf, Clarence, 608 Chestnut St.

Wolf, Mrs. Elias, 1420 Girard Av.

Wolf, Isaac, Jr., 4220 Parkside Av.

Wolf, Louis, 608 Chestnut St.

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Zion Institute Library, 249 Pine St.

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Blum, Max L., 329 Stratford Av.

Blumberg, Dr. S., Sr., 22 Tannehill St.

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 vania De Roy, Israel, 214 Market St.
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 Diamondstone, Mrs. Louis, 1117
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 Engelsberg, Paul, 801 5th Av.
 Finkelppearl, Joseph, 1600 Forbes St.
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 Freund, Mrs. Jacob de Sourdiss, 223
 Chestnut, Edgewood Pk., Alle-
 gheny Co.
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 St.
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 Av.
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 Rosenthal, Myer, 531 Wylie Av.
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 Sigal, Harry M., 1609 Colwell St.
 Silverman, P., 1229 5th Av.
 Sirvan, Harry C., 627 5th Av.
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 Spear, N., 210 Stratford Av.
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 Stein, Mrs. Nathan, 34 Federal St.
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 Steuer, Edward, 406 Bakewell Bldg.
 Streng, Julius J., 1907 Locust St.
 Streng, Meyer 503 N. Negley Av.
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 Tiphereth Zion Society
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 Weller, A., Jr., 333 1st Av.
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 St.
 Weisberg, Jacob, 1002 Locust St.
 Weisberger, Harry, 5106 Butler St.
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 Wertheimer, Em., 125 1st Av.
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 Zeideman, Mrs. J., 1613 Locust St.
 Zeugschmidt, Mrs. Lena, 215 S. St.
 Clair St.
 Zeugschmidt, Mrs. Max, 209 Strat-
 ford Av.

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Cohen, J. Walter, Brown Co.
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Schlosser, M., 143 Broad St.

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Mosheim, S., 207 High
Printz, Adolf, 450 High
Weitzenkorn, Jos. H.

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Cohn, Samuel C.
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Lieberman, I., 115 W. Market
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Rubinsky, Israel, 619 W. Market
Spicker, Morris H.

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Whiteson, I., 21 S. 11th St.

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Firn, M.
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Scottdale 3

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Marks, Israel
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Ackerman, Mrs. Isaac, 731 Quincy
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Breschel, M. D., 636 Clay Av.
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wanna Av.
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Rice, Max
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lin St.
Groginsky, J.
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Newmark, Israel, 140 W. Chestnut
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Schoenthal, Henry
Schoenthal, Isidore, 47 S. College
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Grossman, B.
Grossman, I.
Grossman, Lee

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Monheim, J.

Wilkes-Barre 25

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lin St.
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Moskovitz, Morris, Weitzenkorn
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ton St.
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Levy, David L., 327 Mulberry St.
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St.

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Lehmayer, Mrs. Nathan
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Walker, Abram, 40 E. Princess

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Island

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Pawtucket 1

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Woonsocket 1

Treitel, S.

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Bennetttsville 1

Strauss, Simon

Charleston 10

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Loeb, Mrs. I., 128 Wentworth St.

Monash, I. M., 131 Market St.
Mordecai, T. M., Broad St.
Nathans, J. N., 3 College St.
Rittenberg, S., 246 Calhoun St.
Solomon, Miss Z., 7 Orange St.
Visanska, Mrs. J. M., 2 Bull St.
Volaski, J. A., 155 Calhoun St.

Columbia 4

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Kalitski, Wm., 1337 Main St.
Kohn, Phil. D.
Visanska, B.

Darlington 2

Block, Mrs. B.
Weinberg, Mrs. A.

Florence 2

Cohen, A. A.
Sulzbacher, Isaac

Mayesville 1

Strauss, A. A.

South
Carolina

St. Matthews 3

Jarecky, M.
Loryea, J. H.
Pearlstone, Shep.

Sumter 2

Moise, Marion
Strauss, Isaac

SOUTH DAKOTA 2

Deadwood 1

Jacobs, D.

Ipswich 1

Tre Fethren, F. B. (subscriber)

South
Dakota

TENNESSEE 42

Chattanooga 7

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B. & E. Clothing Co., 809 Market St.
Block, Dr. M., 308 High St.
Cohn, H., 214 Houston St.
Goodman, H., Sr., 710 E. 4th St.
Moyses, Sol.
Wertheimer, L. B., 230 Oak

Kahn, Mrs. S. F., 1094 Poplar St.
Landman, Mrs. T., 315 Poplar St.
Lib'y, S. S. Children of Israel, care Dr. M. Samfield, 104 Adams St.
Lowenstein, E.
Marks, Mrs. M., 269 Poplar St.
Morris, H.
Nathan, Emil, 404 Main St.
Nathan, Jas., 417 Adams St.
New, Charles, care of Loewenstein & Bro.
Oppenheimer, I., 404 Main St.
Samelson, I., 310 Main St.

Tennessee

Knoxville 5

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Finkelstein, Max, 215 Gay
Levine, S., 718 Jackson Av.
Rosenthal, D. A., Box 62
Shapiro & Dryzer, Box 84

Nashville 9

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Harris, Marcus, 117 S. Vine St.
Joseph, Mrs. J. G., Flat No. 10, Watkins Bldg.
Lefkovits, Jacob, 705 Demonbreun St.
Levine, Jake, 320 N. Cherry St.
Levy, S. F., 122 S. Vine St.
Lewinthal, Rev. Isidore, 1912 West End Av.
Mendelsohn, Rabbi G., 309 McLeomore St.
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Memphis 21

Bensdorf, H.
Gates, Ferd., 302 Manasses St.
Gensburger, D., 131 Hernand St.
Goltman, Dr. M., 262 Union St.
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Herman, Dr. M. B., 1132 Bassane St.
Hirsch, Samuel, 320 Poplar St.
Jacobs, Mrs. J., 247 Poplar St.

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Kowalski, Benj.

Bonham 1

Rosenbaum, M.

Dallas 5

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Kahn, E. M.
Moses, J. B., care of Burk & Co.
Sanger, Philip

El Paso 26

Alexander, Dr. E.
Aronstein, Mrs. S., 817 N. Oregon St.
Bloomstein, Dr. Harry, Box 317
Fatman, Mrs. E. B., 1200 Mesa Av.
Fatman, Mrs. William, 401 Montana St.
Goldstein, A. H., Coles Block
Goodman, A., 708 N. Oregon St.
Goodman, Ignatius, 212 E. Overland St.
Goodman, S. L.
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Kline, Arthur A., 1014 Mesa Av.
Kohlberg, Mrs. E.
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Krupp, Harris
Krupp, Haymon
Laskin, Louis
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Silberberg, Mrs. A., 911 N. Stanton St.
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Stalaroff, Mrs. J., 819 N. Oregon St.
Strellitz, Arnold, 311 San Antonia St.
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Lorenberg, I., 2112 Sealy Av.

Greenville 1

Rosenberg, W.

Henderson 1

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Beth Israel Sabbath School, Montefiore Hall

Flaxman, Max, 103 Main St.
Prince, H.
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Kaufman 1

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La Grange 1

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Teah, A.

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Potash, M. L.

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White, H. L., 2336 Washington Av.

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Cohn, Mrs. Jennie L., 670 E. S. Temple St.
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Weitz, Samuel, 667 E. 2d, South

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Culpeper 1

Diener, S.

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Lazarus, L.
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Altschul, B., 287 Fenchurch
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Crockin, H., 480 Church
Margollus, R., 455 Freemason
Morris, Arthur J., Citizens Bank Bldg.
Myers, Chas., 244 Holt
Seldner, A. B., 119 Hill

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Kull, Eli, 25 Old St.
Saal, M. R.

Richmond 16

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Hutzler, Henry S., 1 N. 10th
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 Levy, Joseph L., 100 E. Marshall
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 Peyser, Dr. Max W., 303 N. 12th
 Schnurman, Henry, 500 N. 7th
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Loeb, Julius
 Shultz, Albert

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Seattle 61

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 Bornstein, M. S., 615 1st Av.
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 Brown, Isaac, 1523 E. Jefferson St.
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Kohn, L., Goldstein Hat Co.

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Rosenbaum, M., The National Grocery Co.

Rosenberg, E., 1521 17th Av.

Rosenberg, Joseph, 533 19th Av.

Rosenblatt, Mrs. N., 903 Summit Av.

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The terms of the charter are as follows:

The name of the corporation is THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

The said corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific, and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Membership

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Patrons, Friends, and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars (\$3), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars (\$3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of May, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous March.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be fifteen directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the first meeting all of the said fifteen shall be elected, five of them to serve for one year, five for two years, and five for three years, and at every subsequent annual meeting five shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said fifteen, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications. Contributing societies shall receive a number of copies of said publications proportionate to the amount of their annual subscriptions.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

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